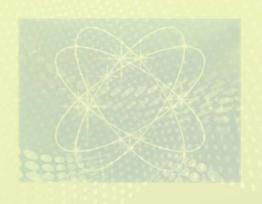
普通高中课程标准实验教科书英语 4 同步词汇学习手册:必修

王子洲 主编



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前言

众所周知,词汇是语言的"建筑材料"。

《英语词汇学习手册》是经教育部审定通过的重 庆大学版高中英语课标教材的配套用书,与每册学生 用书完全同步,配套。本书与《英语 4》配套。

本书是根据教育部最新颁布的《普通高中课程标准》(实验稿)的基本要求编写而成的。书中对教材中出现的"新课标"所要求掌握的词汇进行重点讲解,包括词语的英语解释、中文释义、基本词义、搭配、构词、辨析、联想等,同时对"新课标"要求之外的词汇也作了注解(以*标出),便于学生扩大词汇量,从而更好地提高听、说、读、写的能力。

与其他词汇手册相比,本书具有以下特点:

- 1.精要的词语搭配。列出常见的,特别是"新课标"要求掌握的,而且是高考热点的词语搭配,并做精要的讲解、分析,真正做到记住一个词、理解一个词、精通一个词。
- 2.人微的词语辨析。从细微处抓住同义词或近义词之间的差异,从而理解其适用的不同语境。讲解清晰,逻辑性强,便于学生理解与掌握。
- 3.巧妙的记忆点拔。从多角度给出巧妙的词汇记忆方法,真正解决大多数学生词汇记忆难的问题。通过记忆方法的点拨,让学生感到词汇记忆更轻松,从而达到事半功倍的效果。

- 4.丰富的一词多学。每个词语给出了相应的派生词,便于学生以一个词为基础,从构词法的角度理解并记忆更多的相关词语,真正做到一词多学,举一反三,融会贯通。
- 5.独特的编排体系。本书编排体系不再以传统的字母顺序编排,而是以与教材同步的单元以及词语在单元中出现的先后顺序进行编排,这样便于学生预习课文,提高学习效果。

本书由中学英语教研员、有丰富教学经验的重点 中学的一线英语特级教师、英语高级教师以及高校教 师合作编写而成。但由于成书时间仓促,加之笔者水 平有限,不妥之处,敬请读者在使用中提出宝贵意见 和建议,以便再版时修订。

> 编 者 2014年4月

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Places of Interest

重点词汇	scenery, desire, impression, impress, link, wonder, resemble, rare, existence, ruin
课标词汇	boatman, beautifully, steamboat, transportation, transport, bathe, bath, softly, satisfaction, splendid, historical, attraction, vivid, elegant, flood, therefore, temple, colleague, coming, sunrise, daylight, unfortunately, unfortunate, glorious, glory, unimaginable, beauty, worldwide, prisoner, industrial, situate, commercial, chemical, electronic, equipment, rail, political, nationality, passport, fascinate, appealing, amazing, wind, westwards, vast, steep, desert, engineering, engineer, construct, defend, extend, continuously, length, reconstruct, dynasty, literature, northwest, northeast, civilization
非课 标 词汇	dragon, guy, peak, summit, thrilled, chilled, layer, economic, parkland, Singapore, landmark, gigantic, principality, encircle, hence, stated, site, heritage



boatman

/ˈbəʊtmən/

n. person who transports people in small boats

船夫

【基本词义】The boatman was willing to risk ferrying the soldiers across. 船夫愿冒险渡战士们过江。

【构词】boat (n.) + man (n.)(复合名词)

【联想】boatyard n. 造船厂; boatpeople n. 船民; boat race 划船比赛; boater n. 乘船者

beautifully

adv. in a beautiful manner

美丽地,漂亮地

【基本词义】She sings beautifully; what is (far) better/more, she dances well. 她的歌声优美,此外,她的舞也跳得不错。

【联想】beautiful adj. 美丽的; beauty n. 美丽,美女; beautify v. 使美丽,美化

steamboat
/ˈstiːmbəʊt/

n. a steam-powered boat made for going on rivers and along coasts

n. moving sb./sth. from one

汽船;轮船

【基本词义】The steamboat could sail upriver, against the flow. 汽船可以逆流而上。

【构词】steam (n.) + boat (n.)(复合名词)

【联想】steam n. 蒸汽,水蒸气; steamer n. 汽船,大轮船; steam iron 蒸汽熨斗

transportation

place to another

/itrænspɔr'teIʃn/

运输;运送

【基本词义】[U]运输;运送 || The fish will not bear transportation to any great distance. 鱼经不起长途运输。|| water and land transportation 水陆运输; a

transportation company 运输公司

【构词】transport (v.)+ation(名词后缀)

transport

n. the act of transporting or state of being transported

运输;运输机,运输系统

【基本词义】n. 运输,运送,输送 || Buses are the only public transport. 公共汽车是这里唯一的公共交通工具。vt. 运输,运送,输送 || to transport mail by aeroplane 用飞机运送邮件

【联想】transportation n. 运输, 运送

bathe
/heɪð/

v. to wash sth. with water

游泳;沐浴;洗

【基本词义】v. 1.游泳,沐浴 || On hot days we often go bathing in the river. 在热天我们常去河里游泳。2.浸,洗 || bathe a wound 洗伤口;3.笼罩 || In the afternoon the sun bathes the city in shades of pink and gold. 午后,城市沐浴在粉红色和金黄色的阳光里。

【搭配】be bathed in 被覆盖或笼罩

【辨析】bathe 和 bath 都有"洗澡"之意。take a bathe 常指海水浴或江河水浴: take a bath 指普通洗澡。

bath /ba:θ/ *n*. the activity of washing yourself or someone else in a bath

沐浴,浴室

【基本词义】1.洗澡 || Mary has a long hot bath every evening. 玛丽每天晚上都要美美地泡个热水澡。2.浴室,洗盆 || I'll run you a bath while you take off those wet clothes. 你把湿衣服脱了,我帮你给浴缸放水。

【搭配】run a bath 放洗澡水; have/take a bath 洗澡; 【联想】bathe v./n. 游泳,洗澡; bath mat 浴室踏脚垫



softly

/ˈsɒftli/

adv. in a manner that is pleasing to the senses

柔和地,静静地,温柔地

【基本词义】A musical bell softly sounded somewhere in the passageway. 走廊的某处响起轻柔悦耳的铃声。

【联想】soft adj. 柔和的,温柔的; softness n.柔和,温 柔, 柔软: soften v. (使)变柔和,(使)软化

satisfaction /isætIs'fæk[n/

n, the feeling of pleasure that people have when they have done what they wanted

满意;满足

【基本词义】1. 「C, U] 满意, 满足 ∥ She obtained great satisfaction out of helping other people. 她帮助别人,由 此获得了巨大的满足。2.「C]令人满意的事 || Being able to work with children is one of the greatest satisfactions of this job. 能够在工作中和孩子们在一起是这项 工作最令人满意的一个方面。

【构词】satisfy (去掉 v) + action

【搭配】to one's satisfaction 令(某人)满意,到……满 意的程度; with satisfaction 满意地

splendid /'splendid/

adj. excellent or of grand appearance

壮丽的;辉煌的;极好的

【基本词义】1. 壮丽的, 辉煌的 ∥ Jinyun Mountain commands some splendid views of Beibei District, Chongqing. 从缙云山可以俯瞰到重庆市北碚区壮丽的 景致。2.极佳的,绝妙的 || That's a splendid idea. 那是 一个极妙的主意。

【联想】magnificent adj. 壮丽的, 不凡的, 高贵的; excellent adj. 卓越的,极好的

scenery

/ˈsiɪnəri/

n. the natural features that people see around in the country

风景:景色

【基本词义】The scenery of Western Sichuan is strongly impressed on my memory. 川西的风景深印在我的脑海中。

【辨析】scenery, landscape, view, sights

scenery 尤指自然景物,天然风光 || The scenery in the mountains is very beautiful. 山里的景色非常美。landscape 指某个地方自然景物的分布或地形 || Trees and hedges are a typical feature of the British Landscape. 树木和树篱是英国乡村的典型景色。view 用于指从窗口或塔上望下去所看到的景物 || The house has a view over the sea. 这座房子面向大海视野开阔。sights (pl.)风景,名胜,指人文景观 || The flowers at the annual flower show were a beautiful sight. 年度花卉展上的鲜花是一道美丽的风景。

【联想】scene 也有景色、景象的意思,指具体某一处的风光; scenic adi. 风景优美的; scenic spot 风景区

historical	
/h1 ['] stpr1kl/	ľ

adj. of or relating to the character of history

历史(上)的

【基本词义】1. 历史的, 史学的 ‖ She is engaged in historical research. 她从事于历史研究。2. 历史上的, 基于史实的 ‖ a historical play 历史剧

【辨析】historical 与 historic

historical 是以对历史的研究为基础的 || We have no historical evidence for it. 我们缺乏可以证明这一点的 史学根据。historic 指历史上著名的或有历史意义 的 || May 4, 1919 is a historic day. 1919 年 5 月 4 日是



有历史意义的一天。

【**联想**】**historically** *adv*. 在历史上,从历史观点上说; **history** *n*. 历史; **historian** *n*. 历史学家

attraction /ə'træk∫n/

n. sth. attracting or being attracted 吸引:吸引力:吸引人的事

【基本词义】1. [U] 吸引,吸引力 || Skiing holds no attraction for me. 滑雪对我来说没有吸引力。2. [C,U] 魅力,吸引人的事 || Venice is one of the great tourist attractions of the world. 威尼斯是世界上令人向往的旅游胜地之一。

【构词】attract(v.) + ion(名词后缀)

【**联想】attract** v. 吸引; **attract attention** 引起注意; **attractive** *adj*. 吸引人的,有吸引力的

vivid /'vivid/ $\emph{adj}.$ having or producing a strong, clear picture in your mind

生动的,鲜明的,逼真的

【基本词义】1.(描述、记忆等)栩栩如生的,鲜活的,生动的 || The incident left a vivid impression on me. 那件事给我留下了深刻的印象。2.(颜色)鲜艳的,明亮的 || She was wearing a vivid pink shirt. 她穿着一件鲜艳的粉色衬衫。

【联想】vividly adv. 生动地:vividness n. 生动

elegant /'eligənt/ adj. showing style or good design 文雅的,端庄的,雅致的,巧妙的,简洁的

【基本词义】Everyone hopes to have an elegant living environment. 大家都希望有一个优雅的生活环境。

【**联想】elegance** n. 端庄,优雅; **elegantly** adv. 端庄地, 优雅地 flood

n. the rising of a body of water and its overflowing onto normally dry land

|洪水,水灾

【基本词义】After the flood it took weeks for the water level to go down. 洪水过去几个星期后,水位才回落。

【搭配】be in (full) flood (江河)泛滥

【联想】flood-gate n. 防洪闸门; drought n. 干旱

therefore /'ðeəfəː/ adv. for that reason 为此; 因此; 所以

【基本词义】He was busy, and therefore he could not come. 他很忙,因此他不能来。

【联想】hence adv. 因此,所以; accordingly adv. 因此, 于是 || He was told to speak briefly; accordingly he cut short his remarks. 人家叫他说话简短, 于是他就长话 短说了。consequently adv. 因此,所以

temple /ˈtempl/ n. a building used for the worship of a god or gods

【基本词义】Wannian Temple is located in Mount Emei, which is one of the major temples in Mount Emei.万年寺位于峨眉山,它是峨眉山主要寺庙之一。

庙宇,寺院,神殿

colleague /'kpli:g/ n. a person that one works with in a job

同事;同僚

【基本词义】We were friends and colleagues for more than 20 years. 20 多年来,我们既是朋友又是同事。



coming
/'kamin/

n. arrivaladj. that is coming or will come

[名]到来;到达[形]即将到来的

【基本词义】adj. 1. 就要来的,下次的 || This coming Sunday is her birthday. 下个星期天是她的生日。2.有可能成功的 || a coming young man 一位有前途的青年; n. 到来,到达 || With the coming of winter the days get shorter. 随着冬天的来临,白天渐渐地变短了。

sunrise

n. the time when the sun comes up and the day begins

日出,黎明

【基本词义】We got up at sunrise. 我们黎明时起床。

【构词】sun (n.) + rise (v.)(复合名词)

【联想】sunset n. 日落,黄昏; daybreak n. 拂晓,黎明; dawn n. 拂晓,黎明

desire

/dɪˈzaɪə/

n. the feeling of wanting sth.

愿望;心愿;要求

【基本词义】n. 愿望;心愿;要求 || They have little desire for wealth. 他们对财富无大欲望。v. 想要;渴望 || We desire peace. 我们渴望和平。

【搭配】desire (for sth./to do sth.) 渴望,欲望,渴求 || They had little desire for wealth/to get rich.他们对财富没有多大欲望。

impression

/Im'pre∫n/

n. the effect that a person or thing produces on sb. else

印象;感想;盖印;压痕

【基本词义】1.印象 || What are your first impressions of Chongqing? 你对重庆的第一印象如何? 2.压痕,印记 || He took an impression of the key. 他压取了钥匙的

模子。

【搭配】impression on sb. 印象;感想‖His first speech as president made a strong impression on his audience.他当会长后的第一次演讲给听众留下了深刻的印象。under the impression 有某种想法‖I was under the impression that you were coming tomorrow. 我以为你明天才来呢。

【**构词**】impress(v.) + ion(名词后缀)

【**联想】impress** v. 使……有印象;**impressive** adj. 给人深刻印象的

impress
/'Impres/

v. to cause someone to admire or respect you

给……留下深刻印象;使钦佩

【基本词义】1.给……留下深刻印象 || The sights of Chongqing never fail to impress visitors. 游客无一不对重庆留有深刻印象。2.印,盖印于 || A new design is impressed on the cloth.布上印有一种新图案。

【搭配】impress sth. on/upon sb. 使(某人)明白……的重要性(或价值) || My parents tried to impress on me how much easier my life would be if I were better organized. 我父母力图让我明白,如果我能更有条理,我的生活会更安逸。sb. /sth. impress sb. 某人/某事给人留下印象; sb. be deeply impressed with/by sb./sth. ……给某人留下深刻的印象; it impresses sb. that... 给某人留下……印象

【辨析】affect, influence, impress 这些动词均含"影响"之意。affect 作主语通常是物而不是人,指一物对另一物产生的消极影响 || The divorce affected Jim deeply. 离婚对吉姆打击很大。influence 侧重在思想、性格、行为等方面所产生的潜移默化的影响,也可指自然力的影响 || We became the best of friends and he



influenced me deeply. 我们成了最好的朋友,他深深地影响了我。**impress** 强调影响既深刻又持久 || I was very impressed by one young man at my lectures. 来听我课的一个年轻人给我留下很深的印象。

【联想】impression n. 印记, 印象; impressive adj. 给人深刻印象的,令人佩服的; impressionism n. 印象主义

daylight /'deɪlaɪt/ n. the time after sunrise and before sunset

日光,白昼,黎明

【基本词义】1. 日光, 日间 ‖ The robbery occurred in broad daylight, in a crowded street. 在拥挤的街道上,光天化日之下竟发生了抢劫。2.黎明 ‖ at daylight 黎明时 ‖ before daylight 黎明(拂晓)前;3.了解,知晓

【构词】day (n.) + light (n.)(复合名词)

【搭配】see daylight 了解,清楚 || I thought about the problem for days before I began to see daylight. 这个问题我想了好几天才明白过来。

unfortunately
/An'foit[enetli/

adv. unluckily

不幸地,可惜地,遗憾地

【基本词义】Unfortunately, we arrived too late to catch the plane. 不幸的是,我们到得太晚了,未能赶上飞机。 【构词】un(否定前缀)+ fortunate + ly(副词后缀)

【联想】fortunately adv. 幸运地,运气好地,幸亏; unfortunate adj. 不幸的,悲惨的; unluckily adv. 不幸地; unimportant adj. 不重要的

unfortunate
/An'foit[enet/

adj. unlucky or having bad effects

不幸的,倒霉的

【基本词义】1. 运气不好的, 倒霉的 ‖ She was unfortunate to miss the last train. = It was unfortunate

that she missed the last train. 她不幸错过了最后一班火车。2.令人遗憾的,可惜的 || It was unfortunate that he couldn't speak English. 可惜他不会讲英语。

glorious

adj. full of great honor and fame; wonderful

光辉的;怡人的

【基本词义】1.光荣的,荣耀的,辉煌的 || The Roman Empire had a glorious history. 罗马帝国有着光辉的历史。2.壮丽的,壮观的 || a glorious sunset 壮丽的落日【联想】gloriously adv.光辉地

glory /ˈglɔːri/ n. great admiration, honour and praise which you earn by doing something successfully

光荣,荣誉

【基本词义】1.[U]光荣,荣誉 || We are willing to be ruthlessly trained for the glory of the nation. 为国家荣誉,我们愿意接受残酷的训练。2.[C] 值得赞美的事,给人荣耀的事 || The reunion is an opportunity for the soldiers to remember their past glories. 这次重聚给了老兵们一个缅怀他们昔日赫赫战功的机会。3.[U] 壮丽,辉煌,灿烂 || The glory of the idea blossomed in his mind.在他的脑海中这一想法变得越来越宏大。

unimaginable /¡ʌnɪˈmædʒɪnəbl/ adj. that one cannot think of

想不到的,不可思议

【基本词义】Such speed of travel was unimaginable before the railway age. 这样的车速在铁路时代之前是不可想象的。

【**构词**】un(前缀)+ imagine (v.)(去掉 e) + able(形容词后缀)



beauty /'bjuxti/ n. the quality of being pleasing, esp. to look at

美,美丽

【基本词义】1. [U]美丽,漂亮 || This is an area of outstanding natural beauty. 这个地方风景优美,浑然天成。2. [C] 美人,美好的事 || She was a great beauty when she was young. 她年轻时是个大美人。3. [C]优点,妙处,好处 || The beauty of my idea is that it would cost so little. 我主意的奥妙之处在于它花费极少。

dragon /'drægən/ n. an imaginary animal with wings, which can breathe out fire 龙(传说中的动物,有翼,会喷火)

【基本词义】The landscape of the Great Wall is like a dragon. 长城的全景像一条龙。

【联想】Dragon Boat Festival 龙舟节;端午节

guy /qaɪ/ n. (informal) a man or a boy

家伙,人

peak /pi:k/ n. the highest point

山顶, (记录的)顶点,最高峰

【基本词义】1.山顶,山峰‖It is one of the most difficult peaks to climb. 这是最难攀登的山峰之一。2.最高点, 尖峰‖ the peak hour 最繁忙的时间‖ peak tourist season 旅游旺季

summit

n. highest point, esp. of the top of a mountain

顶点;最高峰,首脑会议

【基本词义】1. (山顶的)尖峰,峰顶 || climb to the summit 登上山顶; 2.顶点 || the summit of her career 她