PICTORIAL
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张 珏

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尔冬强

装帧设计

王建纲

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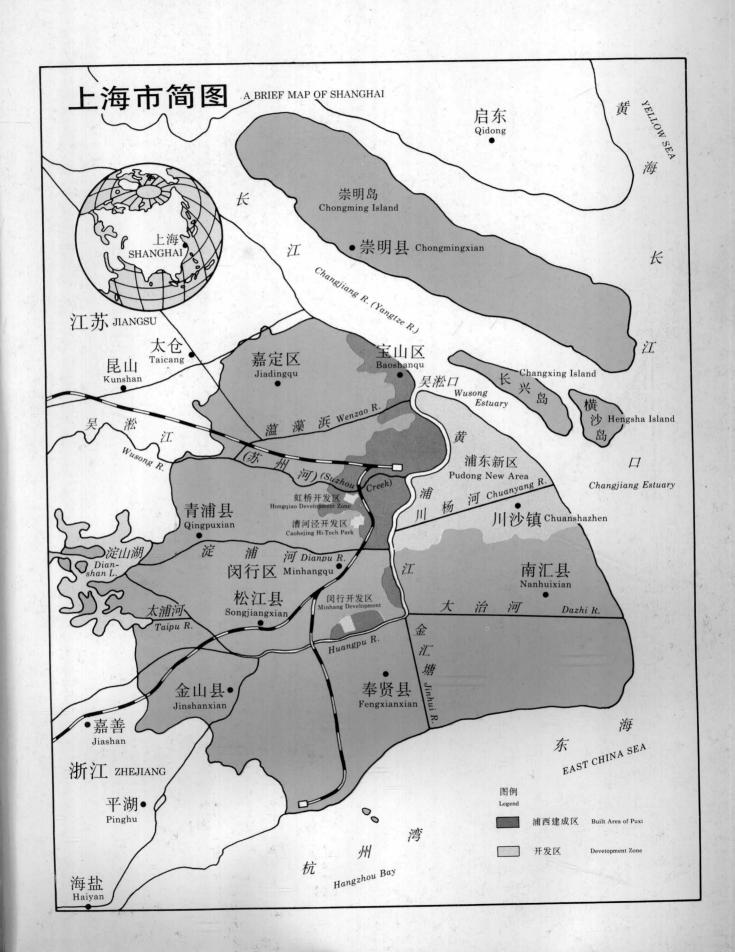
谈 峥 吴简清

### 摄影者

郇 张国威 盛 陈正宝 张 柳中央 陈 张刘仁 张 平 张 明 白华阶 夏道陵 耿汉章 雍 和 郭一江 丁志平 顾力华 明 周先岳 臧志成 张耀智 徐福生 周 龚振寰 任 珑 祖忠人 王国年 陆和平 洪顺华 陆 陈学平 杭凌冰 顾欣之 杰 祁 洁 陶洪兴 崔益军 金定根 钱海文 陈章庆 尔冬强 董惠民 吴良荣 徐义根 殷淑荣 胡宝平 周光铎 汇 张敏珠 徐 周振邦 郭天中 徐志铨 俞新宝 方忠麟 孙孝明 陈毛弟 季留根 张慰飞 顾志慧 戚安达 周文华 王庙君 傅通谊 毛志培 陈志民 姚建良 沈汉灏 谷华河 茅正元 谢新发 龚可胜 唐西林 俞子龙

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总策划 陈 昕•上海人民出版社总编辑

政治 王沪宁•复旦大学国际政治系教授

经济 王 战•上海经济研究中心副主任

金融 **刘金宝** • 中国银行上海市分行行长

对外贸易 王新奎•上海对外贸易学院教授

浦东新区 顾晓鸣•复旦大学历史系教授

城市建设 夏丽卿•上海城市规划管理局局长

社会问题 **T水木**·上海社会科学院社会学所研究员

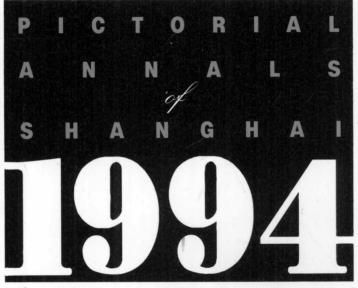
法制与治安 沈国明·上海社会科学院法学所研究员

文化艺术 陈思和•复旦大学中文系教授

大众传播 徐甡民 • 《文汇报》"文艺百家"主编

市民生活 卢汉龙・上海社会科学院社会学所副研究员

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图录上海大趋势

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# D REFACE

THE PICTORIAL ANNALS OF SHANGHAI 1994



学者的工作,无论是文献研究还是实地调查,概括起来说,就是后顾的读解和前瞻的论证。1994年上海人民为"一年一个样,三年大变样"的目标所做出的巨大努力和成绩,各种图书已作了展示,令读者欢欣鼓舞。这里,上海人民出版社又邀请上海各界专家学者对上海1994年的巨大变化进行评介,方方面面,条分缕析,编辑出版了本书。

这本《图录上海大趋势·1994》参照国际图录性年鉴的做法,以数百幅承载着历史的新闻照片,对 1994年上海的发展及其趋势作了动态的、全景式的扫描,其真实感与形象性在国内尚属鲜见;它还以简短的评述,以学者独具一格的视野,有深度地呈现出 1994年上海的新面貌,并且因为具有学术分析的背景,图文两方面都有独到和新颖之处。尽管有的只是一家之言,但颇值得大家一读。

社会主义现代化建设过程中重要的一环,是偏重宏观和深层研究的学者与主要进行当前具体工作的实践家的结合。由于研究工作本身的特点,学者每事亲躬是不现实的,而实践家花许多时间研读文献和进行学术性思考也很难做到。因此,如何采取一种形式,让相对来说较为超脱的学者,从自己学识的视角出发,与通常新闻报道或工作总结形式不同,来观察社会文化的变化,发表看法,这点相当重要。尤其对于上海这样国际性的大都市来说,未来宏大的规划和发展极其需要有建筑在现代各学科综合基础之上的智慧眼光,因为它可以使我们辛勤奋斗于第一线的同志,想到一些深层的或长远的问题,集思广益,有利于对自己的工作做出更为科学的评估。

而对于广大读者来说,听听看看这些并非"当事人"的学者的评说,会对 1994 年上海各项事业的发展有一种更为客观的感受和理解。总之,这个头开得很好,值得每年坚持下去。

同时建议本书出版后征求各方意见,及时总结,不断创造出更适合表达学者见解和表现上海全貌的新形式新风格,使这本图录成为海内外各界人士每年翘首以盼和喜闻乐见的新岁读物。

江道涵

This book. The Pictorial Annals of Shanghai 1994, is compiled by a handful of wellknown scholars at the invitation of Shanghai People's Publishing House. A book of this kind has never been published on the mainland before, and it will be updated to a new edition every year. The authors, with their specialized knowledge of the major aspects of the societal and cultural developments, present here an intelligent informal, thoughtful and analytical perspective quite different from numerous other publications on this topic, which nevertheless succeed in showing the huge achievements brought by Shanghai's 3 year project to renovate the overloaded metropolis and in heartening the people both in and out of the city. Following the model of foreign pictorial annals, this book contains hundreds of pictures loaded with history, which give a dynamic and panoramic view of the developments and trends in Shanghai, 1994, and whose realism and vividity are quite rare. The short explanations and comments in this book are full of the insights originating from the scholars' academic research, whose aim, in final analysis, are retrospective evaluation and predictive demonstration. Admittedly, the opinions inside this book are personal, but it deserves enthusiastic praise and definite recommendation.

One of the most important linchpins in socialist construction is the interaction between the theorists and practitioners in various areas, the former's relatively aloof standing enables them to

observe and analyze the complex inner mechanism of the process and to offer their insights obtained from objective scholarly inquiry without falling into a very judgmental tone. This could be regarded as a new combination of theoretical postulation and field work, as it is unrealistic to demand the scholars to go to work on the construction sites and the practitioners to carry on theoretical research. The detached perspective of these authors are different from that of the mass media and official institutions, and can help people engaged in actual work obtain an objective view in working out new projects and in doing strategy analysis. It is of particular importance to such a super-size cosmopolis as Shanghai, where the unthinkably complicated social and cultural changes entail not only enormous expense and labor but also a far-sighted leadership and design. This book could be used as a tool to pool different opinions from multidisciplinary perspectives.

So I congratulate the publishing house for the compilation of such a timely book and sincerely wish to see an updated version every year. And I would like to take this opportunity to make the suggestion that the editors should collect the feedback after its publication and accumulate experience to improve its contents as well as its form. The betterment of this novel organ to articulate the new ideas and fresh profiles of the rapidly advancing city will surely make it a new year gift waited for in eager expectation by readers everywhere at the turn of every year.

Wang Daohan

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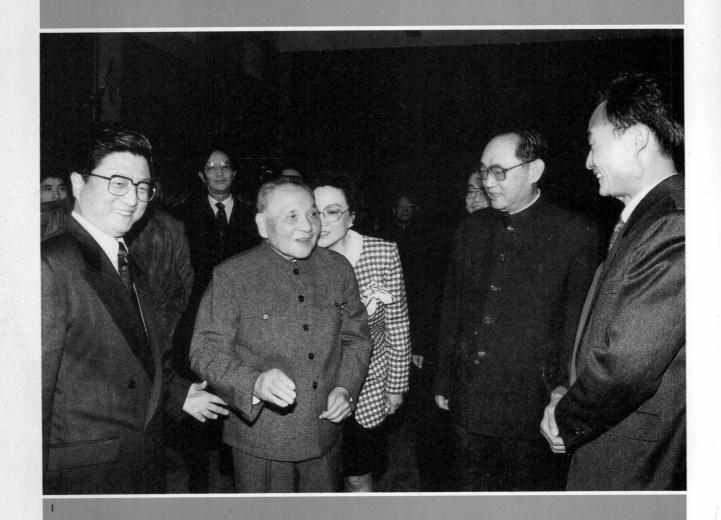
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政治







1 邓小平同志关心上海的发展

Comrade Deng Xiaoping paid great attention to the development of Shanghai.



2

# 2 江泽民同志看望上海市劳动模范杜玉英一家人

Comrade Jiang Zemin visited the family of Shanghai model worker Du Yuying.