

中学英语

**300**

训练系列

十年畅销

全新拓展

主 编◎杨菁华 张 凌

# 高考英语词汇考前训练

## ——词汇单选+选词填空

300

ENGLISH VOCABULARY TESTS



上海交通大学出版社  
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

巍巍交大 百年书香  
www.jiaodapress.com.cn  
bookinfo@sjtu.edu.cn



责任编辑/彭术连 金英爱  
策划编辑/张国华 金英爱  
责任营销/张苏明

中学英语  
300  
训练系列

## 中学英语300训练系列（拓展版）

初中英语同步阅读（6年级）  
初中英语同步阅读（7年级）  
初中英语同步阅读（8年级）  
初中英语同步单元测试（N版 6A）  
初中英语同步单元测试（N版 6B）  
初中英语同步单元测试（N版 7A）  
初中英语同步单元测试（N版 7B）  
初中英语同步单元测试（N版 8A）  
初中英语同步单元测试（N版 8B）  
中考英语词汇考前训练——双向听写训练  
中考英语词汇考前训练——双向默写训练  
中考英语阅读考前训练——回答问题  
中考英语完形考前训练——首字母填空+选词填空  
中考英语模考套卷——阅读/完形  
中考英语模考套卷——听力  
高考英语词汇考前训练——词汇单选+选词填空  
高考英语阅读考前训练——回答问题  
高考英语翻译考前训练  
高考英语模考套卷——阅读/完形（热身篇）  
高考英语模考套卷——阅读/完形（冲刺篇）  
高考英语模考套卷——语法/词汇/翻译/完形  
高考英语模考套卷——听力

ISBN 978-7-313-08845-1



9 787313 088451 >

定价：25.00 元

中学英语 300 训练系列(拓展版)

# 高考英语词汇考前训练

——词汇单选十选词填空

本册主编 杨菁华 张 凌  
编 委 周 捷 玄可岚  
杨 钦

上海交通大学出版社

## 内 容 提 要

本书是“中学英语 300 训练系列(拓展版)”之一,针对上海市高考英语词汇编写。全书分为两部分:第一部分是“词汇单选”题,涵盖了高考英语考纲中的词汇用法、搭配和考点,供考生在语境中操练词汇,为考生备战高考提供有效的热身训练。第二部分是“选词填空”题,选文和设题紧扣上海市高考英语中选词填空的命题特点,具有很强的预测性,可为考生提供高效的考前强化训练。

### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高考英语词汇考前训练. 词汇单选+选词填空/杨菁华,张凌主编. —上海:上海交通大学出版社,2012  
(中学英语 300 训练系列)  
ISBN 978-7-313-08845-1

I. ①高… II. ①杨…②张… III. ①英语—词汇—  
高中—习题集—升学参考资料 IV. ①G634.415

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2012)第 173868 号

### 高考英语词汇考前训练

——词汇单选+选词填空

杨菁华 张 凌 主编

上海交通大学出版社出版发行

(上海市番禺路 951 号 邮政编码 200030)

电话: 64071208 出版人: 韩建民

浙江云广印业有限公司印刷 全国新华书店经销

开本: 850 mm×1168 mm 1/32 印张: 11 字数: 279 千字

2012 年 8 月第 1 版 2012 年 8 月第 1 次印刷

印数: 1~5 030

ISBN 978-7-313-08845-1/G 定价: 25.00 元

---

版权所有 侵权必究

告读者: 如发现本书有印装质量问题请与印刷厂质量科联系  
联系电话: 0573-86577317

## 开始训练前,你应该知道的——

词汇是英语学习的基石,是语言能力的有机组成部分,是发展语言技能的重要基础。根据上海市中小学英语课程标准,高中英语课程要特别着重培养学生用英语获取信息、处理信息和传达信息的能力,分析问题和解决问题的能力,以及运用英语进行思维表达的能力。这些语言能力的培养离开了词汇,也就成了无源之水。

从历年高考词汇分析来看,主要考核动词、名词、形容词、副词及短语(动词和介词短语),所以,应重点复习掌握这些词汇。

从 2008 年起,词汇的考查放在语篇中,着重强调考生在有上下文语境的情况下对语法和词汇知识的应用。试卷 10 道词汇题以 10 选 9 的方式考查名词、动词、形容词、副词以及分词的形式。虽然是选词填空,但也要以考生的阅读理解能力为基础,只有充分理解整个语篇,选词才能准确。

在做选词填空时,考生首先应确定 10 个单词的词性和词义。熟悉的单词标明词性和词义,特别注意一词多词性、一词多词义和一词多成分的词汇。如 2011 年高考试题中 impact 可能是动词也可能是名词, fixed 可能是过去式也可能是过去分词或是形容词。考生对词性、词义和语法知识的熟练掌握,可以在很大程度上提高做题的准确率。

准确判断好词性和词义后,考生应通读全文了解文章大意,然后,根据自己掌握的语法知识,判断各个空应该选择的词性,缩小选择范围,再根据文章内容和词语的搭配选出最佳答案。然后再

通读全文进行复查。

在做题的过程中,考生应该灵活选用排除法、先易后难等解题技巧,先选择最容易、最有把握的选项,缩小选择范围,然后再斟酌较难填的空。

掌握词汇是学好英语的基础,注重词汇积累,才能提高英语语言综合运用能力。

# 前言

相信在很多考生心中,英语词汇学习是一个永远的“痛”。大家经常会看到这样的情景:公交车上,有人手里捧着词汇手册口里念念有词;上下楼梯时,抱着词汇手册若有所思;甚至网络上,还有受尽“背单词”折磨的人写下了诸如“少壮不努力,老大背单词”的诗句……

可是,如此的努力也并不一定使这些同学的词汇量有一个质的飞跃,难以在考试中取得理想成绩。本书旨在帮助考生突破词汇背诵瓶颈,提高词汇的实际应用能力。

本书分为两个部分:

[词汇单选]:虽然高考已不考查此题型,但词汇单选题对检测常见知识点和在上下文语境中理解词义有着积极的作用和意义。为帮助考生全面掌握词汇用法、搭配和考点,及时反馈词汇学习和掌握的熟练程度,本书精心选编 1 000 道词汇单选练习题,供考生在语境中操练词汇,从而达到有效地掌握词汇的目的。

[选词填空]:2008 年起采用的词汇新题型近似大学英语四级考试的选词填空题,对考生在词汇理解和运用以及语篇阅读理解上提出了更高的要求。本书根据历年高考英语选词填空的命题要求,从历年各地高考、模拟考、自主招生考试、大学英语四六级考试、英语报刊以及权威英语网站上精选 140 篇短文,题材新颖,时

代性强,背景知识丰富,具有很强的预测性,可为考生提供高效的考前强化训练。

愿本书能为广大考生备考高考英语提供有效帮助。“能追无尽景,始是登高人”,心存高远,加上坚持不懈的努力,才能真正取得成功。衷心祝愿广大考生通过扎实投入的备考在高考中取得优异成绩!

因编者水平有限,加之时间仓促,疏漏和不妥之处在所难免,恳请专家和读者不吝指正。

编者



# 目 录

训练与模拟 .....	1
词汇单选 .....	3
选词填空 .....	134
参考答案 .....	327
词汇单选 .....	329
选词填空 .....	332



## 训练与模拟



**Directions:** Beneath each of the following sentences there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one answer that best completes the sentence.

1. In \_\_\_\_\_ Indian culture, marriage decisions were often made by parents for their children but now situation is changing.  
A. traditional    B. historic    C. remote    D. initial
2. Some people like drinking coffee, for it has \_\_\_\_\_ effects.  
A. promoting    B. stimulating  
C. enhancing    D. encouraging
3. The professor drew a diagram on the blackboard to \_\_\_\_\_ his point.  
A. illustrate    B. suggest  
C. express    D. recognize
4. Most people in this area are professional weaving craftsmen, and \_\_\_\_\_, weaving forms a main part of their career.  
A. accidentally    B. purposefully  
C. obviously    D. formally
5. In raising kids, we parents should make every effort to prevent \_\_\_\_\_ in their personality.  
A. contact    B. contrast  
C. connection    D. conflict
6. The result of the national football event will appear in every newspaper and on every important website \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. sooner      B. recently      C. presently      D. evidently
7. The anti-cancer research centre of the hospital has \_\_\_\_\_ more than \$50,000 to purchase advanced equipment for research.
- A. preserved      B. promoted  
C. launched      D. collected
8. Their dreams, goals and styles \_\_\_\_\_ greatly from each other, which finally resulted in their break-up.
- A. varied      B. changed      C. refused      D. drifted
9. You earn much and should be able to \_\_\_\_\_ some money every month for future emergencies.
- A. set out      B. set aside      C. set up      D. set in
10. So \_\_\_\_\_ was the author in her work that she didn't notice him enter the study.
- A. addicted      B. focused      C. absorbed      D. centred
11. She kept asking me every difficult word she met with when reading \_\_\_\_\_ referring to a dictionary.
- A. apart from      B. in spite of  
C. instead of      D. except for
12. In my opinion, Jane hurt my feelings \_\_\_\_\_ rather than by accident as she claimed.
- A. deliberately      B. virtually  
C. appropriately      D. literally
13. For professional athletes, \_\_\_\_\_ to the Olympic Games means that they have a chance to enter the history books.
- A. access      B. approach      C. appeal      D. assess
14. Not having a good command of English can be a serious \_\_\_\_\_ preventing you from achieving your aims.
- A. obstacle      B. offense

- C. offer D. opportunity
15. All their attempts to \_\_\_\_\_ the child from the collapsed building were in vain.  
A. reserve B. recover C. rescue D. relieve
16. Few people are qualified for this \_\_\_\_\_ job, for it requires much time, commitment and persistence.  
A. rewarding B. embarrassing  
C. promising D. demanding
17. On the conference, representatives from different countries \_\_\_\_\_ different viewpoints on how to tackle the current recession.  
A. put out B. put down  
C. put off D. put forward
18. The latest model of this camera can be \_\_\_\_\_ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.  
A. adapted B. adopted C. adjusted D. applied
19. For people \_\_\_\_\_ from depression, the advice given by doctors is usually the same — seek help.  
A. distinguishing B. suffering  
C. discouraging D. prohibiting
20. Be sure to provide shade for some plants which are very \_\_\_\_\_ to light when raising them.  
A. sensitive B. sensible C. flexible D. native
21. China has released a series of official tips on how to \_\_\_\_\_ a nuclear disaster and radiation exposure.  
A. survive B. separate  
C. sponsor D. strengthen
22. The government is taking action to narrow rural-urban income gap, paying more attention to those who occupy a(n)

- \_\_\_\_\_ position in society.
- A. inferior                      B. ideal  
C. illegal                        D. impressive
23. Experts have \_\_\_\_\_ with some effective measures to prevent the poisonous chemical from continuing polluting the river in southern China.
- A. caught up                      B. put up  
C. come up                        D. kept up
24. China's real-name ticket policy for bullet train riders came into \_\_\_\_\_ in 2011, which aims at reducing ticket scalping.
- A. energy      B. force      C. strength      D. power
25. The police issued a report in the recent newspaper to call for nationwide efforts to \_\_\_\_\_ the criminal at large.
- A. kidnap      B. release      C. capture      D. grasp
26. If people feel hopeless, they don't bother to \_\_\_\_\_ the skills they need to succeed.
- A. acquire      B. require      C. inquire      D. enquire
27. Our son has no idea what to \_\_\_\_\_ at the university. So far, he hasn't made up his mind about his future.
- A. take in      B. take for      C. take over      D. take up
28. The typical \_\_\_\_\_ of influenza are fever, headache and muscular pain.
- A. symbols                        B. symptoms  
C. effects                          D. by-products
29. Since most employees would like to rent an apartment near the high-tech zone, there are very few \_\_\_\_\_ apartments in the area.
- A. empty      B. free      C. vacant      D. occupied





deal with stressful situation, such as negotiation.

A. effective    B. efficient    C. favorite    D. favorable

38. We are \_\_\_\_\_ faced with the necessity to recognize that food safety is of growing importance to the people of China and the Chinese government.

A. readily                      B. inevitably

C. absolutely                      D. smoothly

39. A well-written composition \_\_\_\_\_ good choice of words and clear organization among other things.

A. calls on      B. calls off      C. calls up      D. calls for

40. It is more \_\_\_\_\_ and healthful to live in the countryside than in town.

A. economic                      B. economical

C. financial                      D. commercial

41. In an interview, J. K. Rowling admitted that some of the characters in her novels were \_\_\_\_\_ on people familiar to her even herself.

A. based      B. dependent      C. imposed      D. fed

42. \_\_\_\_\_ the uncertainty of the stock market, we have suffered some losses in the past few years.

A. But for                                  B. Regardless of

C. In case of                      D. On account of

43. The introduction of iPad into classrooms will definitely \_\_\_\_\_ a revolution in education.

A. bring out                      B. bring up

C. bring around                      D. bring about

44. We are looking forward to the Hollywood blockbuster with excited \_\_\_\_\_.

A. expectation