

IELTS GENERAL

移民类 雅思经典教程

2009版

刘洪波 主编
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前言

今年是雅思考试落户中国的第 20 个年头。

纵观雅思考试在中国的发展，从 1987 年第一次雅思考试在北京语言大学国外考试中心进行，当时只有不到 50 人应考，到 2007 年全年预计考生 15 万人，雅思已经超过托福成为出国留学第一考试，并以惊人的速度流行。

我认为雅思考试发展迅猛的根本原因是雅思考试本身的科学性。主要体现在三大方面：

一、雅思考试分为听、说、读、写四个项目，每项单独评分，考试的分数能清晰反映考生各项语言技能的优势及劣势；

二、雅思的测试理念以强调交流为主，题目内容来源于国外的留学生活。也就是说考生在学习准备雅思考试的同时，其实就是在提升将来在国外学习生活时所需要的英语技能；

三、雅思考试题型众多，大大区别于其他英语考试。如：原来的大学英语四六级考试、老托福考试等。在这些考试中，多项选择题一统天下。而在雅思考试的听力和阅读两项中，多项选择题比重很小，除此之外还另有是非判断题、搭配题、填空题、填图题等。题型的多样化设置意味着考生要学会处理各种形式的问题，培养各种逻辑推理技能。

正是基于雅思考试本身的上述优势，雅思在近年的推广发展中出现了三大趋势：

一、世界各国高校对雅思考试的广泛认可；

二、各类英语考试吸取雅思考试的特点进行了深度变革，如新托福考试、国内的新四六级考试、考研英语等；

三、雅思考试本身体现了强大的稳定性。近几年关于雅思考试本身的改进有：

- 2004 年 2 月，雅思考试在国内开通网上报名；
- 2005 年 1 月，雅思写作推出新的评分标准；
- 2005 年 7 月，雅思官方网站上公布了雅思评分细则；
- 2006 年 1 月，雅思作文的题目要求部分的措辞有了一些变化；
- 2006 年 5 月，取消考生 3 个月内不能重复参加考试的规定；
- 2007 年 7 月，雅思口语和写作部分推出 0.5 分制度。

我们可以看到上述变化和其他英语考试的变动相比很细微，这些改动使雅思考试趋于

完善，但却没有对雅思考试内容本身伤筋动骨。雅思考试体系的稳定性对全球考生的复习备考、对考试本身的持续发展和普及都有莫大裨益。

中国雅思教材的不断进步也同样得益于雅思考试的稳定性。从最早的讲解写作和口语的单行本，发展到基础教材、强化教材；又从听说读写主体教材派生出专门针对雅思的词汇、语法教材，配合《剑桥雅思真题集》的教辅题解，基于真题研发的《雅思真经》系列，以及直接对考试真题回忆编辑的《雅思机经大全》等。仅雅思阅读一项，公开出版物就有近 100 种，真是百家争鸣，一片繁荣。因此当考生面对教材的众多选择时，我强烈建议一定要慎重，一定要花时间和同类型的教材多加对比。考生一旦选择了一本书，看得到的付出是金钱，看不到的是接下来复习备考时将为它付出的几个月的精力和时间。

这套《雅思经典教程》是雅思标准培训体系中的重要部分，听、说、读、写每本都是按题型分专题编写。本书命名为《雅思经典教程》有两个原因：一、参加这套丛书编写的作者团队是由北京各大雅思培训机构的一线名师构成的，我们把多年的教学精华和对材料选择的心得沉淀在了这套教程中，另外，我们的几位现任中国雅思考官朋友也参与了策划和编校工作；二、内容的选编囊括了国内外高质量的雅思考试素材，特别是在题目的代表性和难度上进行了严格的测试和筛选。该书教学性很强，同时也适合考生循序渐进地进行自学。

但我还是要强烈建议读者在选择这套教材之前要考虑三点：一、这套教材是否适用于自己现在的英语水平；二、是否适用于自己针对雅思考试的时间计划；三、是否已经认真对比了其他同类教材之后才决定选择本书。

祝大家学习进步，考试成功！

刘洪波

2008 年 12 月

《移民类雅思经典教程》特点：

1. 雅思考试官方指南按考查目的的不同把阅读和写作分为普通移民类和学术类。本书在此基础上根据移民类考试解题思路和方法总结了十套雅思考试移民类阅读仿真试题，符合移民类考生的阅读技巧总结。
2. 例题先后顺序安排秉承由易至难的阅读课程教学顺序。侧重于各种题型的综合训练突破，循序渐进全方位培养和提升学员的英文阅读习惯和技巧。
3. 文章体裁完全接近真实考试，如：餐厅广告、校园公告等常年出现于雅思题库的文章；又如：数学理论、澳洲环境保护等 2008 年新近进入雅思题库的文章，以后在真实考试中会反复出现。
4. 以雅思移民类名师教案为线索编写，适合教师展开讲解做题步骤和解题技巧，同时也适合考生自学。

G类阅读考试指南

用一句话来概括移民类阅读和学术类阅读的关系，那就是“大同小异”。因此在做题方法上，二者基本相同。移民类文章也分为三个部分，但是前两个部分各自包含着两小篇生活化文章。所以，总共是四小篇文章加上一大篇学术类文章。

移民类的生活化小文章总体而言，可以概括成为“广告”和“启事”。这类文章有如下特点：

1. 大多数文章的每一个部分都有小标题，这一点在学术类文章中很少能找到；
2. 文章内容贴近生活，容易理解；
3. 文章短小精悍，一般都能有充裕的时间读完文章。

	学术类阅读	移民类阅读
文章结构	三篇学术类大文章	四篇生活化小文章和一篇学术类大文章
文章内容	学术气息浓厚，比较费解	贴近生活，容易理解
文章长短	很长（1000 字左右）	短小精悍

相对于学术类，移民类阅读的题目类型稍有不同：

1. 移民类阅读的题目更加注重细节，而学术类阅读更加注重段落主旨；
2. 有很多配对题非常简单，所以总体而言，移民类阅读的难度大大低于学术类阅读；
3. 学术类阅读特有的图表填空题在移民类阅读中没有出现过，而选择题（包括单选和多选）的数量也少得可怜（5%左右）。

	学术类阅读	移民类阅读
题目风格	注重段落主旨的把握	注重细节，需要细心
总体难度	偏难	相对容易
主要题目	判断、主观题（Summary、图表等）	判断、配对

此外，由于移民类阅读文章短小，题目简单，所以评分标准与学术类有很大不同。

但如果因此觉得移民类的阅读考试会明显比学术类简单，那就大错特错了。在 G 类阅读的前两个部分中，主要考查的题型是配对和是非判断题。后者大家都知道做起来很头大，即使是配对题也不是那么简单的。同时，同样要考 7 分，学术类的考生只需 30 题，而移民类就必须答对 35 题，所以移民类的要求更高。

G类写作考试指南

移民类写作和学术类相比差别并不大，主要区别在小作文。因为移民类主要是按照题目的要求扩展开写，没有特别深奥的技巧，因此相对而言，移民类的小作文难度比学术类要低得多。此外，两者的大作文几乎相同，只是在考试的时候题目不一样而已，因此大作文无所谓移民类或是学术类。

但是，不要小看小作文，如果写得太差当然会影响分数。因此在写小作文的时候，务必遵循如下原则，做到这三点，小作文的分数就不会太低。

1. 不求有功，但求无过。所有的要点都要提到。这是保 5 分的前提；
2. 要把考官看作交流的对象而不是考试的阅卷人。

在实际写作的时候，有时候可以多写一点。比如题目要求讲学校的事，并没有要求写联系方式，但实际中如果向朋友介绍完学校，一定会邀请他来玩，所以如果写下了详细的联系地址，这不仅让人觉得诚恳，而且可以充字数；

3. 切忌过多语病。

同时，考生还应该就大作文注意以下问题：

1. 时态——雅思作文一般使用一般进行时。另外，should 用于表达同意的观点，may 用于表达不同意的观点。切记，减少时态变换的频率，避免忙中出错。

2. 句子——相信大家都知道，6 分的标准是长句和复杂的句子。平时练笔的时候可以使用各种复杂的句子，但考试时一定要写最保险的句子！例如强调句，这就是一种很保险的句子，而且带有学术的味道。考生应把几种万能句型练熟，在考试中保证每段有两到三句复杂句就可以了。例如：It is impossible for poor families to buy medicine without support from the government. 这就是为了增加准确率！

3. 词汇——雅思考试需要掌握的词汇并不难，不需要很复杂的词，但要地道!!! 这比死背单词要难一些。要做到这点，考生可以通过多看范文来解决。雅思作文分几大类型，不仅论据可以换用，词汇更是集中使用，上面那个例子，我就是在一篇范文给政府支招帮贫困地区脱贫中发现的。所以我们还是可以在范文中发现不少实用的好词。

4. 结构——自己选定一两种结构并做好计划，只有一个论据用什么结构，有两个时用什麼结构。免得到时乱了阵脚。

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C

类阅读



Test 1

SECTION 1

Questions 1 – 14

Read the text below and answer Questions 1 – 9.

Hester's Way Healthy Living Centre Information Leaflet

A. What is changing in May 2002?

On 24th May 2002, Newton Road Health Centre will close and services will re-open on 27th May at the Healthy Living Centre which is based in the new Hester's Way Community Resource Centre, Cassin Way. This leaflet has been designed to provide you with information about the services that will be available when the Centre opens on 27th May.

B. When will the Healthy Living Centre be open?

The centre will be open from 8:30 a.m. to 6 p.m. Monday to Friday.

C. What services will be available?

If you are registered with St. Catherine's Surgery and Crescent Bakery Surgery, you can visit your doctor at the Healthy Living Centre by appointment. If you are registered with Corinthian Surgery or St. Georges Surgery, you will be offered appointments at their main surgeries at St. Paul's Medical Centre, Cheltenham. You can also access a full range of nursing services at the Healthy Living Centre.

D. What if I need urgent treatment?

Nursing staff will provide immediate and necessary treatment to anybody who is in

need of urgent medical treatment and cannot travel to their GP.

Nurses will provide some services on a drop-in basis including:

- √ Pregnancy testing
- √ Sexual health advice (including emergency contraception)
- √ Some minor illness assessment and treatment will be available in May and will be expanded over the next year.

Other services will include wound dressings, blood samples and blood pressure checks. If you wish to minimize waiting, it is advisable to book an appointment.

E. What other services will be provided?

If you need advice from other agencies such as Social Services, Housing, Drug or Alcohol counseling, we will be able to help you access these services.

District nurses and health visitors will also provide a range of services including a drop-in health advice shop for mothers and babies and dressings clinics.

Nurses who specialize in heart disease and helping people to stop smoking will offer appointments.

The foot care service (Chiropody) will also re-locate to the Healthy Living Centre.

Support groups, stress management and a range of mental health support services will also be available.

F. Interested? Want to know more?

If you would like to find out more information about these proposals for health services, you can contact Rosi Shepherd at Cheltenham and Tewkesbury Primary Care Trust on 01242 707664.

Questions 1 – 4

The text on the previous pages has six sections **A – F**.

Which section contains the following information?

*Write the correct letter **A – F** in boxes 1 – 4 on your answer sheet.*

- 1 Who to speak to first for nursing services at the Healthy Living Centre?
- 2 What happens when you wish to minimize waiting for necessary treatment?
- 3 What to do if you need help for mental treatment?
- 4 What to do if you need to make a doctor's appointment?

Questions 5 – 9

Do the following statements agree with the information given in the text on the previous pages?

In boxes 5 – 9 on your answer sheet, write

TRUE	<i>if the statement agrees with the information</i>
FALSE	<i>if the statement contradicts the information</i>
NOT GIVEN	<i>if there is no information on this.</i>

- 5 You must always see the same doctor if you visit the centre.
- 6 If you want services from Corinthian Surgery or St. Georges Surgery, you need to make an appointment.
- 7 Nursing staff will provide necessary treatments.
- 8 It is impossible to minimize the waiting time without appointments.
- 9 You should give the health centre explanations about your problem before making an appointment.

Read the text below and answer **Questions 10 – 14**.

Hester's Way Healthy Living Centre Catering Services

The dynamic and friendly catering services team is responsible for providing nutritious meals to patients, staff and visitors across both sites.

The Catering Department at Hester's Way Healthy Living Centre provides over 3,750 inpatient meals daily.

The Hester's Way Healthy Living Centre provides a plated meal service to patients, which comprises a meal served direct to the patient across 34 wards.

Better Centre Food Program

Figurehead Lloyd Grossman has helped to contribute to the Better Centre Plan which seeks to:

- Serve appetizing meals from recipes by top chefs led by Lloyd Grossman
- Have a minimum of three suggested chef specials choices per day
- Introduce a national quality standard for inpatients
- Encourage selection and flexibility with the provision of bound photographed menus at the patients' bedside.

24 Hour Catering Service

At the Hester's Way Healthy Living Centre we recognize the importance that food plays in the recovery of patients' well-being. Quite often a patient may miss a meal so we ensure that items such as sandwiches, fruit, yoghurt and cakes are provided to patients via the ward kitchens.

Ward Kitchen Service

The ward kitchen service is available round the clock to provide hot and cold drinks and light refreshments including toast and biscuits.

In-between Meal Service

Recommended dietary intakes are supplemented by light snacks available through the day alongside a selection of beverages.

Ward Hostesses

Trained to the highest standard in dietetics, food hygiene and presentation, Ward

Hostesses have recently been implemented over eight wards at the centre. Their responsibilities include:

- General catering at ward level
- Meal serving
- Maintenance of kitchen environment
- Stock level check and ordering.

In the near future all meals will be served at the point of delivery to ensure maximum choices to patients. As a result of this, the Trust is gradually increasing the number of specialized Ward Hostesses.

How do I know the food I'm receiving is up to standard?

The Hester's Way Healthy Living Centre is part of the Patient Environmental Action Team (PEAT). This government watchdog inspects our services every six months to ensure:

- Presentation
- Quality of food
- Hygiene standards
- Nutritional content and value.

We at Hester's Way Healthy Living Centre are proud to have achieved a consistent three star rating, this being the highest rating.

I have special dietary needs. Will they be taken into consideration?

The special dietary needs of all our patients are taken into consideration, however long your stay may be. Our kitchens are able to cater for:

- Ethnic diets e.g. Kosher, Halal etc.
- Vegetarian Diets
- Gluten Free
- Renal Menu
- Diabetics
- Altered Texture
- Reduced Salt.

These are just a few of our special dietary meal choices.

Questions 10 – 14

Complete each sentence with the correct ending A – J below.

Write the correct letter A – J in boxes 10 – 14 on your answer sheet.

- 10 Catering services team at the health centre is liable for
- 11 Lloyd Grossman who created Better Centre Plan had been
- 12 Patients in the recovery of their well-being were
- 13 Highly trained ward hostesses are responsible for
- 14 The Patient Environmental Action Team is supervising

- A introducing national standardized nutritious meals.
- B presenting healthful dishes to patients.
- C providing sandwiches, fruit, yoghurt and cakes.
- D serving food and ensuring maximum choices to patients.
- E providing patients with awarded meals.
- F stock level check and ordering.
- G setting rules for nutritional content and value.
- H proving 3,750 inpatient meals every day.
- I missing typical meals.
- J serving meals to patients across 34 wards.

SECTION 2

Questions 15 – 27

Read the passage below and answer Questions 15 – 20.

**University of New South Wales
International Student Orientation Specifics****When is International Student Orientation (ISO)?**

ISO occurs every quarter during the school year (September, January, March, and June), however, the largest ISO is during September in the fall term.

When should I arrive in UNSW?

You can arrive as early as 30 days before the first day of classes but no earlier because of visa restrictions. We suggest that you arrive at least a day or two before ISO begins so that you can try to adjust to the time differences and relax before ISO begins. Students who need to find apartments should arrive earlier in order to find apartments and shop for furniture, etc.

Where is ISO?

ISO is at the UNSW. Many of the presentations are given around campus, but there are some events that take place off campus such as a picnic, campus tour, etc. Someone will always be around to help you find the place you need to go to. If you ever get lost or have questions, please ask the IA staff or other students. The ISO assistants and staff can usually be found by the ISO T-shirts.

How do I get from the airport to the University of Oregon?

The NSW airport is very close to campus. If you have registered for the homestay program, your host family will probably meet you at the airport, but you should contact them to be sure. If you are planning on staying somewhere on your own, there are several options to get to campus from the airport. Most transportation methods to Oregon are NOT FREE, so be sure to ask how much the ride will cost before you arrive and have the cash ready to pay. Many students like to use Om-nishuttle, a shared car service that is not too expensive. It is also customary to tip