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英语阅读

强化训练

五年级

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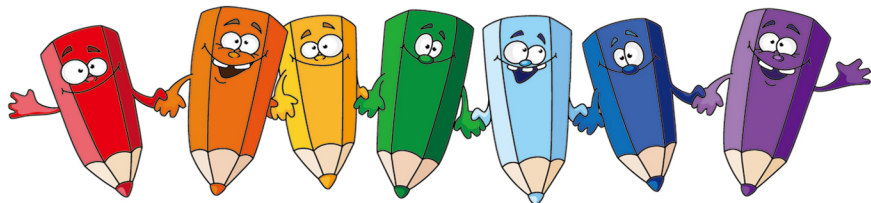
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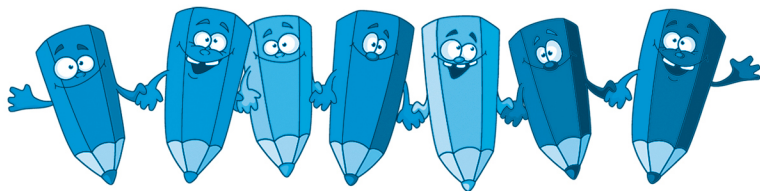
强化训练

五年级

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前言

看着市场上浩如烟海、质量参差不齐的小学英语教辅图书,有一个想法在我们心中由来已久,那就是编写一套真正内容扎实、效果明显、让同学和家长们的每一分钱都不虚掷的小学英语阅读理解丛书。经过精心选编和翻译,经过无数次推敲和取舍,现在,这套丛书终于完稿了,以下是它们的六个主要特点,希望对您有所帮助。

- 一、**内容经典,所有篇目均选自历年重点初中招生试题、小学英语竞赛试题及引进版阅读材料。**我们尤其注重英文的地道和原汁原味,剔除了某些由中国人撰写的、带有明显中文思维痕迹的文章。
- 二、**难度分级,生词注释。**丛书从一、二年级到六年级难度逐步加升,让阅读者的英语水平在不知不觉中提高。生词注释和例句突出重点,便于完全掌握关键词汇。
- 三、**全文翻译,彻底解决读不懂、读不透、练习做了很多可水平提升缓慢的问题。**我们尽力提供最为准确、流畅的译文,力求使同学们读一篇就彻底消化一篇。
- 四、**采用一二年级五篇阅读理解、三至六年级四篇阅读理解加一篇完形填空的周计划模式,与初中英语题型相吻合。**本书共16周,一周之内每天读一篇,题量不大便于坚持,以达到循序渐进的目的。
- 五、**附赠纯正外教发音MP3下载,且每篇阅读文章配有二维码。**同学们可在阅读前或阅读后反复听音频,熟悉外教发音,培养自己的英文耳朵。
- 六、**可进行看图说话练习。**看图作文是小升初热点题型,本书不少文章配有精彩场景图,您可根据图画及英文提示,先用一两句简短的英文描述图画,再阅读文章,检测自己的表达是否正确地道。

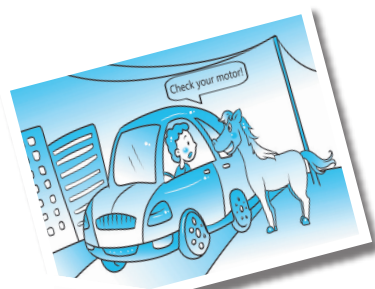
编者



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Term 1

上学期



第1周

WEEK ONE

Monday



Track 01

阅读下面的短文,判断正误。

A man was driving in the street. Suddenly his car stopped. He got out of the car to try to find the trouble. "It's the motor," said a voice near him.

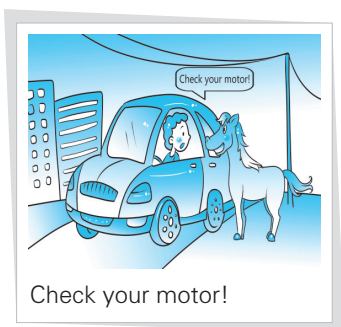
He was surprised to hear the voice and turned. He saw only an old horse. "Did you say something?" he asked.

"I said you should check your motor," the horse replied.

The man rushed to the nearest house. Excitedly he told the farmer what had happened. "Was it an old horse with one ear?" asked the farmer.

"Yes, that's the one!"

"Well, don't pay any attention to him," the farmer said with a smile. "He doesn't know anything about cars. He can only repeat what I often say."



生词

motor /'məʊtə/ *n.* 发动机: The washing-machine doesn't work. I think something is wrong with the motor. 洗衣机不工作了,我想是发动机出了问题。

check /tʃek/ *v.* 检查,核对: He wasn't sure whether he had locked the door, so he went to check. 他不敢肯定自己锁了门没有,所以去检查一下。

attention /ə'tenʃən/ *n.* 注意, 留神: I shouted in order to attract her attention.
我大叫, 希望引起她的注意。 || **pay attention to** 留神, 注意: Please pay attention to what I am about to say. 请注意我将要说的话。

- ① The car stopped because there was something wrong with it.
- ② The driver was surprised when he heard the horse's voice.
- ③ What the horse said made the driver smile.
- ④ The farmer's words showed that he knew what the horse looked like.
- ⑤ The farmer believed what the horse had said.
- ⑥ The horse knew how to repair cars.

参考译文

一个男士正开车行驶在街道上。突然, 他的车停了下来。他下车想找出哪里出了问题。“是发动机。”旁边的一个声音说道。

听到这个声音, 他很吃惊, 于是转过身来, 可只看到一匹老马。“是你在说话吗?” 他问。

“我说你应该检查发动机。”这匹马答道。

这个男士冲到最近的房子, 兴奋地告诉农场主发生的事情。“是一匹只有一只耳朵的老马吗?” 农场主问。

“是的, 就是它!”

“哦, 别理它,” 农场主微笑着说。“它对汽车一无所知。它只会重复我经常说的话。”

Tuesday



阅读下面的短文, 选择正确答案。

Track 02

One morning Mr. Smith gave his wife five walnuts for her fiftieth birthday before he went to work. She was disappointed at the present. So she put them in a basket with many other walnuts.

Later that day the husband came back from work. He said happy birthday to his wife and asked what she had done with his present. Then he told her that he had placed a diamond ring inside one of the

How foolish the wife felt! She got the basket of walnuts. Then the husband and the wife tried to break every walnut until they found the one with the diamond ring in it.

生词

diamond /'daɪəmənd/ *n.* 钻石 : Diamond is the hardest material known. 钻石是已知的最硬的物质。

ring /rɪŋ/ *n.* 戒指: a wedding ring 结婚戒指

- ① This story happened on _____.
A. Christmas Day
B. New Year's Day
C. the wife's birthday
D. a holiday
- ② The writer told us _____.
A. the wife's name
B. the husband's age
C. where they lived
D. the number of the walnuts for the wife's birthday
- ③ The wife put the walnuts in the basket because _____.
A. she wanted to eat them with her husband
B. she didn't like the walnuts as her birthday present
C. the walnuts tasted bad
D. she didn't know how to do with the walnuts
- ④ Who put the diamond ring in the walnut?
A. The husband.
B. The wife.
C. The shop manager.
D. Someone else.
- ⑤ They broke the walnuts in order to _____.
A. find out what was inside the walnuts
B. place the walnuts in the basket
C. eat them up
D. find the diamond ring
- ⑥ The wife didn't feel foolish until _____.
A. the husband left
B. the present arrived
C. the husband told her about the diamond ring
D. she broke the walnuts

参考译文

一天早上,史密斯先生在上班前给了妻子5个核桃作为她50岁的生日礼物。她对这份礼物非常失望,于是将它们放进装有许多核桃的篮子里。

那天晚些时候,丈夫下班回到家。他先祝妻子生日快乐,然后问她怎样处置他的礼物了。他告诉她,自己把一枚钻戒放在了其中的一颗核桃里。

妻子觉得自己真蠢啊!她找出装有核桃的篮子,然后两人设法敲开每个核桃,直到找到里面装有钻戒的那颗为止。

Wednesday



阅读下面的短文,选择正确答案。

Track 03

George had a shed behind his house. It had no lights in it. One night he went out to the shed to get his ladder, and lost his ring there. He left the shed, went out into the street and began to look for his ring here and there.

One of his friends saw him in the street outside his house, and said to him, "Hello, George. What are you looking for?"

"My ring," answered George. "It fell off my finger. It is a silver ring with a red stone in it."

"Oh, yes," said his friend. "I remember it. I will help you to look for it. Where did you lose it?"

"In my shed."

"But why don't you look for it there?"

"Don't be foolish! It is quite dark in my shed. How can I find my ring there? Here there is light from the lamps in the street."

生词

shed /ʃed/ *n.* 小屋(用以储物或畜养牲口等): We keep the ladder in the tool shed. 我们把梯子存放在工具房里。

ladder /'lædə/ *n.* 梯子: He is standing on a ladder picking apples. 他站在梯子上摘苹果。

ring /rɪŋ/ *n.* 戒指: a gold ring 金戒指/a diamond ring 钻戒

finger /'fɪŋɡə/ *n.* 手指: She jammed her finger in the door. 她的手指给门夹了一下。

- ① George had lost his _____.
A. ladder B. ring C. silver D. money
- ② George was looking for his ring _____.
A. in his shed B. in his house C. in the street D. behind the house
- ③ George's ring was made of _____.
A. gold B. silver C. stone D. glasses
- ④ George thought he could find his ring because _____.
A. his friend would help him B. it was dark in the shed
C. it was bright outside D. he knew where it was
- ⑤ What do you think of George?
A. Clever. B. Foolish. C. Rich. D. Poor.

参考译文

乔治家房后有一个棚屋,里面没有灯。一天晚上,他走出房子,到棚屋里拿梯子,结果把戒指掉在那里。他离开棚屋,跑到大街上,开始四处寻找起戒指来。

有位朋友看见他在房外的街上找东西,就问:“喂,乔治,你在找什么?”

“我的戒指,”乔治答道,“它从我的手指上脱落下来,是一枚银戒指,镶着一颗红宝石。”

“噢,是的,”他朋友说,“我想起来了。我来帮你找。你在哪里丢的?”

“在我家的棚屋里。”

“那你为什么不去那里?”

“别傻了!棚屋里太黑,怎么找得到?这里可以借助街上的灯光。”

Thursday



阅读下面的短文,选择正确答案。

Track 04

In England nobody under the age of eighteen is allowed to drink in a public bar.

006 Mr. Black often went to a bar near his house but he never took

his son, Tom, because he was too young.

When Tom had his eighteenth birthday, Mr. Black took him to his usual bar for the first time. They drank for half an hour, and then Mr. Black said to his son, “Now, Tom, I want to teach you a useful lesson. You must always be careful not to drink too much. And how do you know when you’ve had enough? Well, I’ll tell you. Do you see those two lights at the end of the bar? When they seem to have become four, you have had enough, and should go home.”

“But, Dad,” said Tom, “I can only see one light at the end at the bar.”

生词

allow /ə'laʊ/ *v.* 允许: I'm afraid we don't allow people to bring dogs into this restaurant. 对不起, 我们不允许带狗进餐厅。

public bar 普通酒吧(设备较简陋、饮料较便宜的酒吧, 与 lounge bar 或 saloon bar “雅座酒吧”相对)

usual /'ju:ʒʊəl/ *adj.* 通常的, 惯常的: I sat in my usual seat. 我坐在惯常坐的座位上。

- ① Mr. Black didn't ask Tom to the bar because _____.
A. he didn't like drinking
B. he was more than eighteen years old
C. he was not old enough to drink in a public bar
D. he was very busy
- ② Mr. Black took Tom to the public bar _____.
A. on his eighteenth birthday B. when he was less than eighteen
C. when he was more than eighteen D. when he was free
- ③ After they drank for half an hour, Mr. Black _____.
A. told his son not to drink
B. wanted to teach his son how to drink
C. wanted to tell his son not to drink much
D. told his son something about drinks
- ④ In fact, how many lights were there at the end of the bar?
A. Only one. B. Two. C. Four. D. No lights.

- ⑤ Which of the following is wrong?
- A. Mr. Black didn't want Tom to drink too much.
B. Tom could see only one light.
C. Mr. Black drank too much.
D. Mr. Black saw four lights at the end of the bar.

参考译文

在英国,18岁以下的年轻人被禁止在酒吧饮酒。

布莱克先生经常去他家附近的一个酒吧,但他从不带儿子汤姆,因为汤姆太年轻了。

汤姆过18岁生日时,布莱克先生第一次带他去自己常去的那个酒吧。他们喝了半个小时,然后布莱克先生对儿子说:“汤姆,现在我要告诉你一个有用的经验。你必须始终小心,不要喝得太多。那你怎么知道已经喝得差不多了呢?好,让我来告诉你。你看到酒吧那头的两盏灯了吗?当你觉得它们似乎已经变成四盏灯时,你就喝得差不多了,应该回家了。”

“可是,爸爸,”汤姆说,“酒吧那头我只能看见一盏灯。”

Friday



阅读下面的短文,根据首字母提示填空。

Track 05

There was ice on the road, so the doctor's car hit a tree and turned over three times. To his s 1, he was not hurt. He got out of the car and w 2 to the nearest house. He wanted to telephone the garage for h 3. The door was opened by one of his patients.

“Oh, doctor,” she said. “I have just telephoned you. You must have a very fast car. You have got h 4 very quickly indeed. There has been a very bad accident in the r 5 outside. I saw it t 6 the window. I am sure the driver will n 7 your help.”

生词

turn over 翻倒, 翻滚: I heard the clock, but then I turned over and went back to sleep. 我听见了钟响,但我翻了一个身又睡着了。

garage /'gærɑ:ʒ/ *n.* 汽车修理厂: The car's at the garage. 车在修理厂。

patient /'peɪʃənt/ *n.* 病人: The doctor has several patients waiting to see him.
有几名病人在等这位医生看病。

accident /'æksɪdənt/ *n.* 灾祸: He lost both his legs in a train accident. 他在一次火车车祸中失去了双腿。

参考译文

路上有冰,所以这位医生的汽车撞到一棵树上,翻滚了三次。令他吃惊的是,他居然没有受伤。他从车里出来,走到最近的人家。他想给汽车修理厂打电话求助。他的一位病人开了门。

“噢,医生,”她说,“我刚给你打过电话。你肯定有一辆非常快的车。你确实飞快地赶到了这里。外面的马路上发生了一起非常严重的车祸。我是透过窗户看到的。我敢肯定司机需要你的帮助。”

第2周

WEEK TWO

Monday



Track 06

阅读下面的短文,选择正确答案。

John liked to wear his hair very long. Some of his friends thought it looked like a girl's hair, but they never made jokes about it, because John was a big, strong man, and he didn't think jokes about his hair funny.

John always went to the barber's twice a month to have his hair cut and washed, and one day the barber said to him, "Now why don't you let me cut most of this hair off and make your head tidy? No-body would recognize you if you did that, I am sure."

John said nothing for a few seconds, and then he said, "Perhaps you are right, but I am sure that nobody would recognize you, either, if you do that to my hair."

生词

joke /dʒəʊk/ *n.* 玩笑, 笑语: Did you hear a joke about a giraffe with a sore throat? 你听说过关于长颈鹿嗓子痛的笑话吗?

funny /'fʌni/ *adj.* 有趣的: She told us a funny story about taking a cow to church. 她给我们讲了一个关于牵牛去教堂的笑话。

barber /'bɑːbə/ *n.* 理发师: the barber's 理发店

recognize /'rekəɡnaɪz/ *v.* 认识, 认出: I recognize you now; you are Margaret's brother. 我现在认出你了, 你是玛格丽特的兄弟。

① John kept long hair because _____.

- A. John was a girl
B. the barber wouldn't like to cut it short
C. the hair grew too fast
D. John liked it to be long
- ② His friends never made jokes about the hair because _____.
A. The hair wasn't funny
B. John didn't like jokes about his hair and they were afraid of him
C. John was big and strong
D. John liked his hair very much
- ③ The barber advised John _____.
A. to have his hair cut short
B. to cut off most of his hair
C. not to be laughed by his friends
D. not to be recognized by his friends
- ④ John's answer was _____.
A. right
B. a great praise to the barber
C. a great joke
D. a threat to the barber

参考译文

约翰喜欢留长发。他的一些朋友认为长发像女孩的头发,但他们从未以此开玩笑,因为约翰是一个高大、强壮的男人,而且他不认为拿他的头发开玩笑有意思。

约翰总是每月两次去理发店理发、洗头。一天,理发师对他说:“何不让我把你的大部分头发理掉,以使头部清洁呢?我敢肯定,如果这样做,就没有人会认出你来了。”

约翰沉默了片刻,然后说:“也许你是对的,但如果你这样处理我的头发,我敢肯定也没有人能认出你来。”

Tuesday



阅读下面的短文,选择正确答案。

Track 07

A man went out with two wrong shoes, one with a thick sole and the other with a thin one. As he began to walk, he felt uncomfortable, for one foot was higher than the other. He felt this strange and said, “Is there anything wrong with my legs today? Why is one of my legs long, and the other short?”

A woman told him that he was wearing the wrong shoes. He looked down and found that it was true. He told his servant to go back home and get another pair.

In a short while the servant went back with empty hands. “There is no need to change them,” he said. “The pair at home is the same as the one you are wearing, one with a thick sole and the other with a thin one.”

生词

sole /səʊl/ *n.* 鞋底: The soles of his boots need repairing. 他的长筒靴的鞋底需要修理。

comfortable /'kʌmfətəbl/ *adj.* 舒适的: This seat is more comfortable to sit on. 这张椅子坐起来更舒服。 || **uncomfortable** *adj.* 不舒服的, 不自在的: The boy felt uncomfortable with his new classmates. 这个男孩和他的新同学在一起感到不自在。

servant /'sɜ:vənt/ *n.* 仆人: A servant came to the door and showed me in. 一个仆人来到门口, 把我引进屋里。

- ① The man was a _____ man.
A. careful B. careless C. good-looking D. kind
- ② The man felt uncomfortable, because he _____.
A. caught a cold B. fell down
C. had one wrong leg D. had on the wrong shoes
- ③ The servant went back with _____.
A. nothing in his hands B. new shoes
C. thin shoes D. thick shoes
- ④ The servant was _____.
A. funny B. foolish C. clever D. interesting

参考译文

某个男人出门时穿错了鞋,一只厚底、一只薄底。开始走路时,他感到很不舒服,因为一只脚比另一只脚高。他感到很奇怪,就说:“我的腿出毛病了吗?为什么一条腿长、一条腿短?”

一位妇女告诉他,他穿错了鞋。他低头一看,发现确实如此,便吩咐仆人回

012 家把另一双鞋取来。