# KELLEY'S TEXTBOOK OF INTERNAL MEDICINE

# 凱氏内科学

Fourth Edition

(上卷)



H.DAVID HUMES

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#### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

凯氏内科学/(美)休姆斯(Humes, H.D.)编著.一影印版.一天津:天津科技翻译出版公司,2002.6 ISBN 7-5433-1498-3

书名原文:Kelley's Textbook of Internal Medicine

I. 凯... II.休... III.内科学 - 英文 IV.R5

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 010728 号

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授权单位:Lippincott Williams & Wilkins Inc.

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印刷:天津市蓟县宏图印务有限公司

发 行:全国新华书店

版本记录:880×1230 16 开本 215.5 印张 5000 千字 2002 年 6 月第 1 版 2002 年 6 月第 1 次印刷

2002 | 0 /1 /10 2002 | 0 /1 /10 1 /10 /10 /10

定价:572.00元(上、下卷)

(如发现印装问题,可与出版社调换)

#### 致中国读者

当代的医学一方面在掌握与了解病程复杂多变方面向医师们提出了挑战,但另一方面也为医师提供了快速诊断和循证治疗方法。《凯氏內科学》为广大临床医师了解病程和进行临床介入治疗及做出决策提供了一些方法,因此它把疾病的病理生理学与临床医学实践密切地结合起来。

本书的创始主编 W.N.Kelley 博士和现任主编 H.D.Humes 博士认为科技的进步和经济的发展% 就促进临床医学的发展。为了编著这部医学巨著,他们俩把一大批有天赋的医学界同仁们组织在一起,成立了一个编写组,其中的每一位成员均为其所在领域的学科带头人。在编著这部书时还特别注意到了临床医师及正在接受培训的医学专业人员的需要。

这部书编入了一些与众不同的重要环节。首先,这是一本最受读者欢迎的内科学书,它突出了内科学的实用方法。这部经过精心编辑的内科学其特点是编入有一新的"临床决策指导"的内容,这部分内容对选择实际处理方法是一个极好的参考。其次,书中有关"疾病的生理基础"部分内容既提供了丰富的信息,又可作为简明的教材。最后,有关"对疾病的处理方法"的各章中,又从书本到临床给临床医师以指导。本书重点在于对范围广泛的症状进行评价和综合分析,并对"治疗安排与住院治疗指证"做了详细的说明。

我们幸悉该书在中国出版,为向读春介绍这部书而欣然握笔作序。我们作为两代在 美国亓医的内科医师早已渴望与中国医学界的同仁们共享这部兴备的《凯氏内科学》,因 为这部书的内容极其广泛而全面,且适合于众多的读者,本书对于需要教材和渴望了解 当前医学中最新信息的临床医师而言无疑是一本优秀的参考书;对于正在学习临床处理 基础的丰轻内科医师来说也是一部不可多得的大型参考书。我们坚信,本书对太平洋两 侧的中美两国医学界人士为制订一新的病人医护标准定会有一定的帮助。

我们十分感谢对令仪主任医师,他热衷于编辑工作,是一位著名的编译者,为了将本书介绍给中国的医学界同行们而做了很多工作。我们真诚希望《凯氏内科学》一书将像在美国一样,受到中国医学界同行们的酷爱。

医学博士 宁培振 医学博士 徐秉玉 医学博士 宁明明

于哈佛医学院/马萨诸塞州总医院

#### INTRODUCTION

Modern medicine offers the challenge of not only mastering an understanding of a wide variety of disease processes, but providing rapid diagnosis and evidence-based treatments. The Kelley's Text-book of Internal Medicine offers the clinicians both an understanding of the disease process and bed-side intervention and decision making. It seamlessly bridges the transition from the pathophysiology of diseases to the practice of clinical medicine.

Dr William N. Kelley, the founding editor-in-chief, and Dr H. David Humes, the current editor-in-chief, are visionaries in anticipating the increased rate of scientific, technologic and economical changes in clinical medicine today. They gathered a tremendously gifted group of colleagues, each leaders in their fields, to compile this magnificent text with special attention to the practicing clinicians and medical professionals in training.

There are several key elements that set this book apart from others. First, it is one of the most user-friendly text-books, which emphasizes a pragmatic approach to medicine. This particular edition features a new section of "Clinical Decision Guides", an excellent reference for practical management choices. Second, there are informative and yet concise teaching materials on the physiologic basis of the diseases. Finally, it guides the clinician from the book to the bedside with chapters on "Approach to the Patient". This focuses on the evaluation and work up of a wide range of symptoms, with specifics on the "Indications for Referral and Hospitalization".

We are honored and privileged to introduce this book. We, as two generations of physicians who practice in America, have been eager to share this must-have text with our Chinese colleagues. This text is extremely versatile and reaches a wide audience. It is an excellent reference for seasoned clinicians who need teaching materials and up-to-date information on current issues and a great companion text for younger physicians who are learning the basics of clinical management. We firmly believe this text will help in setting a new standard of care for patients on both sides of the Pacific Ocean.

We owe our gratitude to Dr. Ling-Yi Liu, a dedicated editor and well-known writer, for accepting the challenge of introducing this text to our Chinese colleagues. We sincerely hope that Kelley's Textbook of Internal Medicine will be as well loved in China as it is in America.

Pei-Zhen Ning MD

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