

# 张掖文物

张掖市文物管理局 编

甘肃人民出版社

# 张掖文物

张掖市文物管理局 编

Cultural relics of Zhangye







《张掖文物》编委会

顾 问

徐永成 董永芳

主 任

张维谦

副主任

徐晓霞

委 员

李冬萍 苟永新 屈伯虎 王训端 姚桂兰 童国瑞 郑 琨  
徐恒德 郑伏英 寇克红 吴多恭 任志玲 安秀梅 杨永贤

主 编

徐晓霞

副主编

施爱民

编 审

郎树德 何茂活

编 辑

钱桂花 田晓晶 吴正科 王晓东 曹高鹏 范开成 王卫东  
郑 琨 寇克红 汪保国 钟柳青 宋 昌 刘 义 唐延青  
刘 君

撰 稿

施爱民 徐晓霞 吴正科 王晓东 王 康 赵万钧 何晓凤  
王延璋 寇克红 张佐积 杨永贤 蒋志民 陈之伟 张秀莲  
张多金 唐延青 李瑜鹏 曹春晖 宋 昌 孙红武 周春林  
董永芳 陈玉珍 杨龙华 周 荣 秦春梅 刘晔海

英文翻译

李 华

摄 影

付立诚 陈 冈 徐晓霞 田晓晶 施爱民 任明宽 杨永贤  
王延璋

编 务

尚晓良 刘海武 张静甜子 曹永义





# 目 录

序 陈克恭 栾克军

Preface

概 述 徐晓霞

General Outline

## 上编 馆藏精品赏析

### Part One Appreciation of Museum Masterpieces



#### 陶器 Pottery

◎马家窑文化马厂期·网格纹双耳彩陶罐

Double- handled jar with fishing- net design, Machang period of Majiayao Culture.

◎马家窑文化马厂期·平行折线纹单耳彩陶杯

Single- handled mug with zigzag- line pattern, Machang period of Majiayao Culture.

◎马家窑文化马厂期·平行折线纹彩陶罐

Jar with pattern of parallel zigzag lines, Machang period of Majiayao Culture.

◎马家窑文化马厂期·三角折线网纹彩陶罐

Jar with pattern of triangle and fishing net, Machang period of Majiayao Culture.

◎马家窑文化马厂期·三角折线纹彩陶壶

Jar with pattern of triangle, Machang period of Majiayao Culture.

◎马家窑文化马厂期·宽带三角纹彩陶盂

Jar with pattern of broad belt and triangle, Machang period of Majiayao Culture.

◎马家窑文化马厂期·弧线纹双耳彩陶罐

Double- handled jar with arc line design, Machang period of Majiayao Culture.

◎马家窑文化马厂期·回形网纹彩陶罐

Jar with rectangular spiral and net design, Machang period of Majiayao Culture.

◎马家窑文化马厂期·回形纹双耳彩陶罐

Double- handled jar with rectangular spiral, Machang period of Majiayao Culture.

◎四坝文化·菱形网格纹彩陶罐

Jar with pattern of lozenge and fishing net, Siba Culture.

◎四坝文化·直线纹彩陶罐

Jar with pattern of beeline, Siba Culture.

◎四坝文化·四耳带盖彩陶罐

Lidded jar with four handles, Siba Culture.



## Contents

◎四坝文化·短折线双耳彩陶盆

Double- handled jar with design of short turning strokes, Siba Culture.

◎商·陶戈

Pottery Ge (dagger axe) , Shang Dynasty.

◎汉·成山瓦当

Tile- end of Chengshan, Han Dynasty.

◎汉·长乐未央瓦当

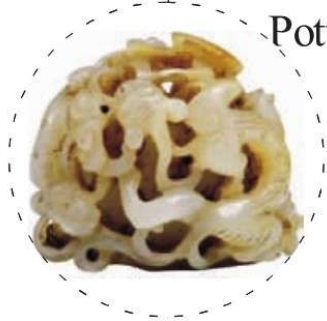
Tile- end of Changle Weiyang Palaces, Han Dynasty.

◎汉·羊纽盖绿釉陶砚

Green glazed ink stone with lid tipped with sheep- shaped knob, Han Dynasty.

◎汉·模印瑞兽纹陶仓

Pottery granary with stamping pattern of auspicious animals, Han Dynasty.



## 玉器 Jade

◎新石器时代·玉铲

Jade shovel, Neolithic Age.

◎青铜时代·玉璇玑

Jade Xuanji, Bronze Age.

◎青铜时代·玉璜

Jade Huang (Ritual Object) , Bronze Age.

◎商·玉鸟饰

Jade bird , Shang Dynasty.

◎商·玉蝉

Jade cicada, Shang Dynasty.

◎商·角形玉饰

Jade horn, Shang Dynasty.

◎周·玉琮

Jade Cong (Ritual Object) , Zhou Dynasty.

◎周·条形玉饰

Jade bar (ornament) , Zhou Dynasty.

◎周·云纹玉饰

Jade ornament with cloud design, Zhou Dynasty.

◎周·玉饰

Jade ornament, Zhou Dynasty.





## 目 录

◎周·饕餮纹玉牌饰

Jade plaque with Taotie (ogre mask) design, Zhou Dynasty.

◎战国·玉佩饰

Jade baldric, Warring States Period.

◎战国·玉龙

Jade Dragon, Warring States Period.

◎汉·四方玉人

Jade human figure, Han Dynasty.

◎晋·玉镯

Jade bangle, Jin Dynasty

◎元·镂空玉雕纽

Jade knob with openwork, Yuan Dynasty.

◎南北朝·拱手玉人

Jade Human figure with hands folded before chest, Southern and Northern Dynasties.

◎明·玉琮

Jade Cong, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·玉虎

Jade tiger, Ming Dynasty.

◎清·“苍龙教子”玉带钩

Jade clasp in shape of dragons, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·玉龙

Jade Dragon, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·玉龙首带钩

Jade dragon- head belt clasp, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·玉猪龙

Jade pig- dragon, Qing Dynasty.



## 铜器 Bronze

◎商·乙父王铜爵

Bronze Jue(wine vessel)of King, Yifu, Shang Dynasty.

◎战国·云雷纹铜盃

Bronze He with pattern of cloud and thunder, Warring States Period.

◎战国·花角铜麋鹿

Bronze wapiti, Warring States Period.



## Contents

◎战国·铜镰

Bronze sickle, Warring States Period.

◎战国·兔首形铜当卢

Bronze horse mask in shape of rabbit, Warring States Period.

◎战国·铜带钩

Bronze belt clasp, Warring States Period.

◎战国·青铜刀

Bronze knife, Warring States Period.

◎汉·朱雀纽盖青铜壶

Bronze pot with lid tipped with scarlet bird, Han Dynasty.

◎汉·连弧纹铭文铜镜

Bronze mirror with inscription and linked- arc pattern, Han Dynasty.

◎汉·青铜连枝灯

Bronze lamps in shape of tree, Han Dynasty.

◎魏晋·莲花铜吊灯

Bronze lamp in shape of lotus, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎唐·胡腾舞铜人像

Bronze figure of foreign dancer, Tang Dynasty.

◎西夏·荷叶纽铜腰牌

Bronze plaque with lotus- shaped knob, Western Xia Dynasty.

◎西夏·首领铜印

Bronze seal of tribe leader, Western Xia Dynasty.

◎元·罗罗斯铜牌

Bronze plaque of Luoluosi people, Yuan Dynasty.

◎元·五股金刚杵

Bronze pestle of Wugujingang(diamond), Yuan Dynasty.

◎明·铜鎏金四喜娃娃造像

Bronze sculpture of Four- happiness little boys, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·十三相轮铜塔

Bronze pagoda of thirteen tiers, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·双龙耳套环铜壶

Bronze pot with double- dragon handles and rings, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·漆绘描金人物铜镜

Mirror with lacquer and gold painting of human figure, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·重修卧佛纪事铜牌

Bronze plaque for commemorating reconstruction of sleeping Buddha, Ming Dynasty.

◎清·龟鹤千寿铜烟瓶





## 目 录

Tobacco bottle with longevity pattern of turtle and crane, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·老子青牛铜熏炉

Bronze incense burner with pattern of Lao Zi and ox, Qing Dynasty.



## 木器 Wooden object

◎汉·彩绘木马

Painted wooden horse, Han Dynasty.

◎汉·彩绘木牛轭车

Painted wooden ox cart, Han Dynasty.

◎东汉·彩绘木俑

Painted wooden human figure, Eastern Han Dynasty.

◎ 魏晋·彩绘木坞堡

Painted wooden fort house, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎西晋元康元年(291 年)·彩绘人物车马木板画

Board painting of figure and chariot 291 A.D., Western Jin Dynasty.

◎前秦建元十四年(378 年)·木马与俑

Wooden horse and Human figure 378 A.D., Qianqin Dynasty.

◎唐(吐蕃)·“门楼图”木板画

Tibetan board painting of stored gate building, Tang Dynasty.

◎唐(吐蕃)·彩绘“马、蛇”生肖木板画

Tibetan board color painting of Zodiac animals, horse and snake, Tang Dynasty.

◎唐(吐蕃)·彩绘“鸡、猴”生肖木板画

Tibetan board color painting of Zodiac animals, rooster and monkey, Tang Dynasty.



## 金银器 Gold and Silver Object

◎汉·金箔花头饰

Golden hair ornament, Han Dynasty.

◎北朝·金冥币

Funeral monetary currency, Northern Dynasty.

◎唐(吐蕃)·如意形金饰

Golden ornament shape of Ruyi, Tang Dynasty.

◎唐(吐蕃)·镶绿松石金壶



## Contents

Pearl inlaid golden pot with single handle and lid, Tang Dynasty.

◎唐(吐蕃)·铜鎏金折足盘

Tall- legged gilt silver plate in shape of water flower, Tang Dynasty.

◎元·鎏金龙饰

Golden ornament engraved with dragon pattern, Yuan Dynasty.

◎清·桃形倒流银壶

Silver pot in shape of peach with backward flow, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·鎏刻云鹤仙果银盘

Silver plate carved with picture of crane and celestial fruit, Qing Dynasty.



## 画像砖 Brick Painting

◎东汉·四灵神兽画像砖

Brick painting of four spiritual animals, Eastern Han Dynasty.

◎魏晋·裁剪图画像砖

Brick painting of cloth cutting, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·伏羲女娲画像砖

Brick painting of God Fuxi and Goddess Nvwa, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·帐居图画像砖

Brick painting of mosquito net, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·耕地图画像砖

Brick painting of plowing, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·牵牛磨地图画像砖

Brick painting of ox drawn field leveling, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·西王母东王公画像砖

Brick painting of King Mother of the West and King Father of the East, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·羽人神鹿图画像砖

Brick painting of winged human and celestial deer, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·放牧图画像砖

Brick painting of herding, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·篷车出行图画像砖

Brick painting of chariot and horsemen, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·坞堡射鸟图画像砖

Brick painting of bird shooting, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎魏晋·狩猎图画像砖





## 目录

Brick painting of hunting, Wei- Jin Dynasties.

◎唐·仪卫出行画像砖

Brick painting of guards of honor, Tang Dynasty.

◎唐·胡商牵驼画像砖

Brick painting of ethnic merchant and his camel, Tang Dynasty.



## 瓷器 Porcelain

◎宋·耀州窑青釉刻花碗

Yaozhou Kiln green glazed bowl with engraved flower, Song Dynasty.

◎西夏·白瓷印花纹碗

White glazed bowl with molded flower, Western Xia Dynasty.

◎西夏·黑釉剔花纹缸

Black glazed urn with engraving of flower, Western Xia Dynasty.

◎明·白釉童儿瓷枕

White porcelain pillow in shape of child, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·龙泉窑豆青釉印花荷叶盖罐

Longquan Kiln green glazed pot with molded flower and lotus- leaf shaped lid, Ming Dynasty.

◎清·康熙青花缠枝牡丹纹将军罐

Lidded pot in blue and white and with pattern of peony- flower and interlocked- flowers, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·豆绿釉竹节纹长颈瓶

Tall- necked bottle in green glaze and with bamboo design, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·祭红釉长颈瓶

Tall- necked bottle in dark red Glaze, Qing Dynasty.



## 书画 Calligraphy and Painting

◎魏晋·帛书

Silk document, Wei- Jin Dynasty.

◎明·沈周山水画扇面

Fan painting of Mount- and - River Landscape by Shen Zhou, Ming Dynasty.

◎清·吴伟业山水画

Painting of Mount- and - River landscape by Wu Weiye, Qing Dynasty.



## Contents

◎清·钱履坦梅花唱和卷

Painting of plum flower by Qian Lvtan, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·仿仇英兰亭图卷

Imitation of Qiu Ying's art work *landscape picture of Lanting*, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·宁远大将军岳钟琪画像

Portrait of Chief General, Yue Zhongqi, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·康熙狩猎图卷

Painting of Emperor Kangxi's Royal Hunting, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·康熙临米芾行书中堂轴

Calligraphy scroll copied after Mi Fu's style by Emperor Kangxi, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·苏六朋三教九流图轴

Painting scroll by Su Liupeng titled *All sorts of people*, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·冯琳文姬归汉图轴

Painting scroll of *Wenji returning to the Han Empire* by Feng Lin, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·袁千之花鸟图轴

Painting scroll of flowers and birds by Yuan Qianzhi, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·唐琰仕女人物四条屏

Painting scrolls of court beauties by Tang Lian, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·何绍基争座位贴

Copying model for calligraphy learner by He Shaoji, titled *Zhengzuoweitie*, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·毛升汉行书对联

Calligraphic couplet in semi-cursive script by Mao Shenghan, Qing Dynasty.



## 佛教文物 Buddhist Relics

◎唐·写本《妙法莲花经》

Handwriting Buddhist Scripture of Lotus, Tang Dynasty.

◎唐·写本《金刚经》

Handwriting Buddhist *Diamond Sutra*, Tang Dynasty.

◎宋·三彩观音坐像

Tri-color glazed sitting figure of Guanyin bodhisattva, Song Dynasty.

◎元·密宗明王护法神铜造像

Bronze statue of Secret Sect. Buddhist law protector of Mingwang, Yuan Dynasty.

◎元·密宗观音菩萨铜造像

Bronze statue of Secret Sect. Guanyin Bodhisattva, Yuan Dynasty.





## 目 录

◎明·尊胜佛母擦擦像

Molded clay figure of Buddha Mother, *Namgyalma*, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·鎏金接引佛铜造像

Gilt bronze statue of guiding Buddha, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·鎏金阿閼佛铜造像

Gilt bronze statue of Achu, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·永乐佛曲

Melody of Buddhism of Yongle Reign, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·金银粉写经《大般若波罗蜜多经》

Buddhist scripture written in gold and silver, Ming Dynasty.

◎明清·佛经雕版

Printing block of Buddhist scripture, Ming- Qing Dynasties.

◎明·《大明三藏圣教北藏》

Tri- Zang Sutra of Sacred Northern Sect. of Great Ming Dynasty, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·《大明三藏圣教北藏》藏经柜

Sutra arks of *Tri- Zang Sutra of Sacred Northern Sect. of Great Ming Dynasty*, Ming Dynasty.



## 水陆画 Buddhist Painting of Shuilu (water and land) sect.

◎明·无量寿佛图轴

Painting scroll of Wuliangshou Buddha, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·五殿阎罗王图轴

Painting scroll of Yama in the Fifth Palace, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·阳间诸庙优婆塞夷图轴

Painting scroll of this- world temple's disciples, Ming Dynasty.

◎明·目连救母阵亡将士图轴

Painting scroll of Mu Lian (*Maha^ mo- ggalla^na*) rescuing his mother, Ming Dynasty.

◎清·药师佛图轴

Painting scroll of Medicine Buddha, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·诸天菩萨图轴

Painting scroll of all types of Bodhisattva, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·天龙八部图轴

Painting scroll of the Heaven Dragon and Eight Deities, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·十方佛图轴

Painting scroll of Buddha of All Directions, Qing Dynasty.



## Contents



### 古钱币 Ancient Money

◎齐·法化刀币

Knife- shaped coin of Kingdom Qi

◎新莽·一刀平五千

Knife - shaped coin of Xin Mang Period

◎新莽·“大泉五十钱范”

Coin mould of Xin Mang Period

◎波斯萨珊王朝银币

Persia Sassanian silver coin

◎八思巴字“大元通宝”

Yuan Dynasty coin with characters invented by Basiba

◎李自成“永昌通宝”

Coin of Li Zicheng's Yongchang Reign



### 杂珍 Others

◎唐钟

Bell, Tang Dynasty.

◎清·康熙赐裕固族大头目龙袍

Royal gown of tribe leader of Yugur nationality, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·掐丝珐琅花卉纹瓶

Cloisonné bottle with flower pattern, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·乾隆御赐黄龙袍

Imperial gown bestowed by Emperor Qianlong, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·裕固族妇女头面

Veil of Yugur nationality, Qing Dynasty.

◎善本古籍

Ancient book of reliable text

◎清·大清万年一统地理全图

Territorial map of the united Great Qing Dynasty, Qing Dynasty.

◎清·文天异祥行军分类切要图

Map of key military routes by Wen Tianxiang, Qing Dynasty.





# 目 录

◎红西路军文物  
Relics of West Route Red Army



## 下编 名胜古迹博览 Part Two Famous Historic Sites

### 古遗址 Ancient Sites

- ◎壕北滩马家窑文化遗迹  
Haobeitan Site of Majiayao Culture
- ◎六洋坝遗迹  
Liuyangba Site
- ◎草场洼遗迹  
Caochangwa Site
- ◎波罗台子遗迹  
Boluotaizi Site
- ◎喇嘛坪遗迹  
Lamaping Site
- ◎炭黑厂遗迹  
Tanheichang Site
- ◎乱坟岗遗迹  
Luanfengang Site
- ◎西闸村遗迹  
Xizhacun Site
- ◎四坝滩遗址  
Sibatan Archeological Site
- ◎壕北滩遗址  
Haobeitan Archeological Site
- ◎东灰山遗址  
Donghuishan Archeological Site
- ◎西灰山遗址  
Xihuishan Archeological Site
- ◎山羊堡滩遗址  
Shanyangpu Archeological Site
- ◎过会台遗址



# Contents

Guohuitai Archeological Site

◎黑水国遗址及墓群

Site of Heishuiguo ( Kingdom of Heishuiguo )and Tomb Area

◎骆驼城遗址及墓群

Site of Luotuocheng and its tomb Area

◎许三湾城遗址及墓群

Site of Xusanwan and its Tomb Area

◎八卦营古城遗址

Site of ancient Baguaying town

◎明海城遗址

Site of Minghaicheng

◎羊蹄沟城遗址

Site of Yangtigoucheng

◎永固城遗址

Yonggucheng Site

◎山丹古城遗址

Site of ancient Shandan town

◎甘州古城

Ruins of Ancient Ganzhou city

◎柁侯堡故址

Site of Duhoupu fort

◎明沙堡遗址

Site of Mingshabao fort

◎西武当瓷窑址

Ruins of Xiwudang Ceramic Kiln

◎皇城遗址

Ruins of Huangcheng (royal town)

◎南城子遗址

Site of Nanchengzi

◎草沟井城遗址

Ruins of Caogoujingcheng

◎碛口城堡遗址

Site of Xiakouchengbao Fort

◎揣庄遗址

Site of Chuaizhuang Village

◎卯来泉城堡遗址

Site of Maolaiquanchengbao Fort





## 目 录



◎ 红沙渠遗址  
Site of Hongshaqu

### 古墓葬 Ancient Tombs

- ◎ 新石器时代墓葬  
Burial area of Neolithic Age
- ◎ 青铜时代墓葬  
Burial area of Bronze Age
- ◎ 八卦营汉墓群  
Baguaying Tomb Burial Area of the Han Dynasty
- ◎ 西五个疙瘩墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Xiwugegeda
- ◎ 上游墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Shangyou
- ◎ 甲子墩墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Jiazidun
- ◎ 双墩滩墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Shuangduntan
- ◎ 壕北滩墓群  
Tomb burial area of Haobeitan
- ◎ 山羊堡滩墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Shanyangputan
- ◎ 永固城墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Yonggucheng
- ◎ 王什寨墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Wangshi
- ◎ 四角墩墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Sijiaodun
- ◎ 韩庄墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Hanzhuang
- ◎ 上深沟堡墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Shangshengoupu
- ◎ 砖包墩墓群  
Tomb Burial Area of Zhuanbaodun