

英語常用字900

徹底研究

黃華芳編著

本書是將過去10年來所考過的單字問題，做徹底的解析，然後出題次數最高的，亦即最容易出題的單字，依序編排而成。



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序　　言

以出題的次數順序所編成的內容，和多角的練習之演變，以及徹底的檢查確認之方式是本書的三大特徵。

將過去十年來所考的單字從發音、重音、拼字、詞類變化等難點選出 900 字，融合這些出題傾向，然後從次數最多的（最常考的）依次地每五十個字一個階段，共分為十八個階段編輯而成。因此讀者可從最重要的開始推進學習，即使未能全部讀完，那常考的字也不要輕易放棄。在表內就上述四個領域，其出題傾向以○記號表示之，因此一邊推進多角的練習，其重點（單字、發音、重音、拼字、詞類變化）也就不難把握了。

讀者們在今後的種種考試中，特別是實際的入學考試，你們會發現到所遇到的單字問題大多是被包含在此表內的。

將每 50 字所整理成的表分成 4 回，從其單字的《解釋與重點》而進入練習。練習部分是變換 4 ~ 5 個角度來練習的，並且參照着入學考試的出題形式，把理解與熟練作為目標，以完全的體會做為輔助。

本書雖名為常用字 900，但實際上從本書中可學到大約 2,500 字左右，在《解釋與重點》項中，還包含有 圓周，反圓，圓面，圓字，圓類複化字 等多項有關的單字，故實用字數並不限於 900 字而已。

檢查方法首先得利用表內的方格「□」，來確認自己的知識。學習之前未知的或知道得不確實的必須弄清楚。若已經十分理解的，則在「□」內劃「√」做記號。

4 回的練習結果，對於 50 字全部的知識之確定與應用能力以《實力確認測驗》來測驗之，總計有 18 次的測驗。

常考次數的順序 1 ~ 300 字必須超過 90 分，301 ~ 600 字必須超過 80 分，601 ~ 900 字必須超過 70 分才算及格。到書末終了之後再一次回到表上，經過最後的檢查始告完成。

中間 18 個的《研究角度》設有對於單字問題的整理和實力的指導，內容如下所示：

- 1 常出題的單字之發音與拼字(1)
- 2 常出題的單字之發音與拼字(2)
- 3 常出題的單字之重音與其法則(1)
- 4 常出題的單字之重音與其法則(2)
- 5 默字(不發音)的法則
- 6 容易混淆誤用的單字
- 7 詞類變化之法則(1)
- 8 表示「…人」的接尾語／應注意的男性字和女性字／應注意帶有「-ly」

的副詞

9. 詞類變化之法則(2)

10. 常考單字的重音與其法則

11. 容易混淆的拼字

12. 須特別注意的二種詞類變化

13. 有關英、美語發音、拼字上的不同

14. 同音異拼字的整理

15. 發音與拼字及其他重要字

16. 同拼字的詞類之重音與發音的變化

17. 常考的相反詞之整理

18. 日用英語選粹

書末附有發音、重音、拼字、詞類變化表，因應目的，請多加利用。

序言

◆◆◆

2

常用字 1~50

◆◆◆

11

allow	politics	particular	educate
southern	atmosphere	seize	mischiefous
admirable	comfortable	tough	scientific
bury	lose	abroad	thermometer
career	character	pleasure	blood
heart	manage	rough	cough
contribute	manager	smooth	European
energy	measure	thorough	excellent
tomb	mischief	through	individual
consequence	occurrence	appreciate	infamous
interval	receipt	ascertain	persuade
recognize	heir	break	
meant	interpret	economic	

常用字 51~100

◆◆◆

23

satisfactory	advantageous	reference	interpreter
sew	ancestor	understand	mountainous
weight	creature	wool	occur
agriculture	democracy	architect	pleasant
bough	pear	barometer	sight
comparable	receive	beard	thought
difference	sweater	characteristic	weapon
fatigue	calendar	committee	women
image	canal	contemporary	won't
increase	country	demonstrate	bought
machine	enthusiasm	elevator	brow
reign	heard	enough	
soup	knowledge	glove	

常用字 101~150

◆◆◆

35

control	decision	existence	horizon
curiosity	drown	genuine	hurt
decent	exhaust	height	necessity
only	capacity	front	represent

percentage	comb	habitual	said
soap	course	hesitate	scent
worship	cousin	immediately	scissors
accessory	determine	industrious	steak
accidental	differ	mountain	sweat
apparently	disease	opportunity	technique
arrow	energetic	orchestra	want
bowl	engineer	refer	
broad	equal	relative (ly)	

常用字 151~200

◆◆◆ 47

accuracy	fundamental	one	bosom
ancient	flood	origin	broad
architecture	food	plough	busy
belief	guarantee	pour	butcher
biology	ignorance	pronunciation	choice
breathe	imitate	record (v.)	commerce
chemistry	industrial	record (n.)	community
continue	influential	resource	complete
delicate	law	soul	concentrate
develop	leisure	sour	confidence
endeavour(u)r	literature	tongue	decision
failure	modern	won	
familiarity	muscle	audience	

常用字 201~250

◆◆◆ 59

decisive	most	sufficient	biological
democratic	opposite	sword	bird
development	pattern	though	blow
disastrous	photographer	vague	bow (v.)
distribute	photography	volume	breakfast
evil	please	wonder	caught
fear	prefer	advantage	circumstance
foot	present (v.)	advice	clothes
foul	reconcile	all	coast
hasten	salmon	aspect	communicate
houses	simplicity	bath	conquer
laugh	atomach	bathe	
mechanism	success	bear	

常用字 251~300

◆◆◆ 71

daughter	intellectual	realize	attribute
delicacy	interfere	satisfy	boast
diameter	interrupt	saw	brood
diplomat	intimate(ly)(a.)	secretary	certain
discipline	mathematics	separate(a.)	collar
Egyptian	monarch	triumphant	college
exercise	necessary	wander	comfort
fowl	official	warm	complicate
great	oven	warship	conceive
guest	post	wear	concise
headache	pound	allowed	constitute
indicate	present(a.)	analysis	
influence	quality	atomic	

常用字 301~350

◆◆◆ 83

contempt	essential	instrument	obvious
create	extension	length	occupy
crow	flower	loose	offer
deaf	fluently	low	opinion
deceive	foreign	lunatic	originality
deliberate(a.)	frequent(a.)	luxurious	originate
denial	from	machinery	ought
desert(v.)	geographical	magician	owl
desert(n.)	ghost	mice	pair
diplomatic	government	monotonous	people
doubtful	guessed(ed)	m(o)ustache	perceive
educator	hair	no	
entertain	hearth	obscure	

常用字 351~400

◆◆◆ 95

private	representative	son	wait
privilege	schedule	subtle	weak
professor	scientist	succeed	wisdom
psychology	significant	superficial	worth
pursuit	site	tour	would
refrigerator	shoulder	truly	acceptance
remembrance	soccer	usually	activity

address	appear	bicycle	cleanse
adventure	assumption	bomb	closely
although	aunt	capable	coat
analyze	automatic	category	commodity
anger	autumn	cease	
anxiety	beggar	church	

常用字 401~450

◆◆◆107

conduct (v.)	desirable	folk	lay
conduct (n.)	diligent	geese	luxuries
conscience	distinction	generosity	lying
conscious	distinguish	group	mechanical
considerate	dumb	hall	miracle
coughed	dying	hear	moment
courageous	earnest	hero	mountaineer
curtain	economics	humorous	naked
dead	endow	increase (n.)	olive
death	enterprise	inheritance	operator
degree	error	intellect	opponent
description	fault	intention	
design	flourish	language	

常用字 451~500

◆◆◆119

orchard	procession	strength	waste
parliamentary	question	succession	worthy
passed	rear	sugar	abolition
pearl	rein	superfluous	absurd
permission	relieve	sweet	abundance
perseverance	repair	threat	academic
phenomena	repetition	tool	acquaintance
pioneer	salt	trouble	acquisition
possess	scheme	universe	agitator
possibility	similarity	vigorous	already
practice	so	village	alternative
prefecture	south	virtue	
preference	steal	voluntary	

常用字 501~550

◆◆◆131

ambiguous	anniversary	announce	another
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approach	catastrophe	compromise	destruction
astronomy	cement	conclusion	diplomacy
athletic	cigar	congratulate	disadvantage
attention	circumference	consider	disappointment
autobiography	climbing	cow	division
average	cold	creation	driven
awe	colo(u)r	cultivate	drought
bald	commercial	danger	ear
beautiful	communist	debt	effective
behavior(u)r	compel	delicious	efficient
beneath	compete	descent	
calm	competition	dessert	

常用字 551~600

◆◆◆ 143

effort	financial	hole	inspiration
elaborate	flow	hostile	instinctive
electricity	fool	human	intent
empire	fortunate	humane	intimacy
enjoyment	freight	hydrogen	irregular
episode	frontier	ideal	kilometer
equality	fruit	illuminate	Korea
estimate	geometry	imaginary	label
event	generous	imaginative	laborious
excessive	gigantic	inclusion	lament
excited	glow	infancy	lawyer
explosion	grief	infinite	
few	guitar	injure	

常用字 601~650

◆◆◆ 155

lengthen	memorable	offense	Pacific
life	memory	open	passenger
literary	mere	operation	past
maintain	minute	opposition	patience
maintenance	moment	orator	pause
magnificent	mysterious	ordinary	peculiarity
management	neighbo(u)r	organism	perception
manufacture	obedience	Orient	permanent
mechanize	object (v.)	over	perplex
meditate	object (n.)	owe	persevere
Mediterranean	ocean	owner	philosophical

philosophy
photograph

police
policeman

political
politician

常用字 651~700

◆◆◆ 167

<i>pose</i>	<i>reasonable</i>	<i>stood</i>	<i>travel</i>
<i>poverty</i>	<i>reception</i>	<i>straight</i>	<i>tread</i>
<i>preferable</i>	<i>relief</i>	<i>substitute</i>	<i>troublesome</i>
<i>prepare</i>	<i>risen</i>	<i>suggestion</i>	<i>trousers</i>
<i>pretty</i>	<i>route</i>	<i>sun</i>	<i>trustworthy</i>
<i>produce (n.)</i>	<i>says</i>	<i>superior</i>	<i>ultimately</i>
<i>produce (v.)</i>	<i>seasore</i>	<i>surface</i>	<i>umbrella</i>
<i>promotion</i>	<i>separable</i>	<i>telephone</i>	<i>unique</i>
<i>proof</i>	<i>sincere</i>	<i>terrific</i>	<i>valuable</i>
<i>prosperity</i>	<i>sincerity</i>	<i>theoretical</i>	<i>vehicle</i>
<i>prosperous</i>	<i>skirt</i>	<i>thread</i>	<i>waist</i>
<i>raise</i>	<i>spectacular</i>	<i>toe</i>	
<i>reality</i>	<i>stadium</i>	<i>tourist</i>	

常用字 701~750

◆◆◆ 179

<i>watched</i>	<i>apologize</i>	<i>bloody</i>	<i>coarse</i>
<i>weary</i>	<i>apparatus</i>	<i>bother</i>	<i>comment</i>
<i>Wednesday</i>	<i>applicant</i>	<i>breast</i>	<i>common</i>
<i>whole</i>	<i>application</i>	<i>brooch</i>	<i>companion</i>
<i>wolf</i>	<i>approve</i>	<i>burial</i>	<i>compound</i>
<i>world</i>	<i>argue</i>	<i>burn</i>	<i>conclude</i>
<i>worm</i>	<i>artificial</i>	<i>certainty</i>	<i>confident</i>
<i>ache</i>	<i>authority</i>	<i>certificate</i>	<i>confirm</i>
<i>advise</i>	<i>bare</i>	<i>chalk</i>	<i>conscientious</i>
<i>Africa</i>	<i>bargain</i>	<i>chivalry</i>	<i>consistent</i>
<i>alive</i>	<i>behave</i>	<i>choir</i>	<i>contest (n.)</i>
<i>anchor</i>	<i>believe</i>	<i>civilize</i>	
<i>anecdote</i>	<i>bewilderment</i>	<i>cloth</i>	

常用字 751~800

◆◆◆ 191

<i>contest (v.)</i>	<i>couple</i>	<i>difficulty</i>	<i>drawn</i>
<i>contrast (n.)</i>	<i>courteous</i>	<i>disappear</i>	<i>earn</i>
<i>contrast (v.)</i>	<i>dare</i>	<i>district</i>	<i>earth</i>
<i>convenient</i>	<i>dawn</i>	<i>done</i>	<i>echo</i>
<i>conversational</i>	<i>deserve</i>	<i>dramatic</i>	<i>economical</i>

elementary	explain	giant	idea
envious	fail	globe	imagine
escalator	fatal	grammar	indispensable
exclusive	favo(u)r	handkerchief	inefficient
executive	favorite	heroic	inhabit
exhibit	figure	home	institute
exhibition	frequent(n.)	hono(u)r	
expensive	furious	hour(s)	

常用字 801~850

◆◆◆ 203

insurance	manuscript	negative	possibility
island	marriage	neighbo(u)rhood	potato
interesting	material	nowadays	precipice
lamentable	mathematician	observatory	preface
laughter	melancholy	obtain	pride
lead(n.)	merchandise	palm	privacy
league	metropolis	parade	profitable
least	millionaire	Parisian	prove
livelihood	minority	patrol	purchase
loss	misbehavio(u)r	peninsula	radio
majority	monopoly	physicist	rave
malice	monkey	piece	
malicious	monument	polite	

常用字 851~900

◆◆◆ 215

reach	rite	suburb	vanity
real	routine	suburban	violin
realistic	sensible	suite	virtuous
realm	signature	superlative	walk
recommend	scene	survival	weather
recovery	shampoo	swallow	wicked
refusal	shepherd	tearful	width
register	social	television	witness
religious	society	tendency	without
remove	somehow	territory	work
responsibility	spectacle	toast	wretched
revival	square	uniform	
right	stout	vacation	

常用字

1~50

- 請使用檢查表內的□，在練習前後檢查。
- 以○記號表示的命題傾向，請列為練習的重點。

檢查表	出題傾向	發音			詞類變化
		重音	拼字	音韻	
	<input type="checkbox"/> allow	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> southern	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> admirable	○	○	○	○
	<input type="checkbox"/> bury	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> career	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> heart	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> contribute	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> energy	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> tomb	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> consequence	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> interval	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> recognize	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> meant	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> politics	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> atmosphere	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> comfortable	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> lose	○			
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> character	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> manage	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> manager	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> measure	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> mischief	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> occurrence	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> receipt	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> heir	○	○		

檢查表	出題傾向	發音			詞類變化
		重音	拼字	音韻	
	<input type="checkbox"/> interpret	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> particular	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> seize	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> tough	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> abroad	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> pleasure	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> rough	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> smooth	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> thorough	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> through	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> appreciate	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ascertain	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> break	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> economic	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> educate	○	○		
	<input type="checkbox"/> mischievous	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> thermometer	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> blood	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> cough	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> European	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	○	○	○	
	<input type="checkbox"/> individual	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> infamous	○			
	<input type="checkbox"/> persuade	○	○	○	

〈解釋與重點〉

<i>allow</i>	[ələʊ]	動允許 <i>c.f.</i> arrow (矢)
<i>southern</i>	[sʌðən]	地南方的
<i>admirable</i>	[ædmɪrəbl̩]	形可欽佩的，可讚賞的 <i>c.f.</i> 動 <i>admire</i>
<i>bury</i>	[bərɪ]	動埋葬 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 <i>búrial</i> , 同音 <i>berry</i> (漿果)
<i>career</i>	[kəriə]	圖經歷，進行，職業
<i>heart</i>	[hə:t]	圖心臟，心(情) <i>c.f.</i> <i>hurt</i> [hə:t] (損傷)
<i>contribute</i>	[kəntribju:t̩]	動捐助，貢獻 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 <i>contribútion</i>
<i>energy</i>	[énədʒi]	圖活力，精力 <i>c.f.</i> 形 <i>energétic</i>
<i>tomb</i>	[tu:m]	圖墓 = grave <i>c.f.</i> <i>comb</i> (梳子), <i>bomb</i> (炸彈)
<i>consequence</i>	[kɒ(d)nsikwəns]	圖結果，重要性 <i>c.f.</i> 副 <i>consequently</i> (因此)
<i>interval</i>	[intəvəl]	圖間隔，休息時間
<i>recognize</i>	[rekəgnائز]	動認識，認可 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 <i>recognition</i>

*** 練習 ***

【1】以○記號選出下列左側單字的正確發音：

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| (1) allow | a. [æləʊ] | b. [ələʊ] | c. [ələʊ] |
| (2) southern | a. [sʌðən] | b. [sáuðən] | c. [sauðán] |
| (3) bury | a. [bá:ri] | b. [bjúəri] | c. [bérɪ] |
| (4) career | a. [kəriə] | b. [kæriə] | c. [kɒ:driə] |
| (5) heart | a. [hiət] | b. [hə:t] | c. [ha:t] |
| (6) energy | a. [énərgi] | b. [énədʒi] | c. [ená:dʒi] |
| (7) tomb | a. [tu:m] | b. [toum] | c. [toub] |

【2】以○記號選出下列單字的重音節所在：

- | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| (1) al·low | (2) south·ern | (3) ad·mi·ra·ble |
| 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 3 4 |
| | | |
| (4) ca·reer | (5) con·trib·ute | (6) en·er·gy |
| 1 2 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 |
| | | |
| (7) con·se·quence | (8) in·ter·val | (9) rec·og·nize |
| 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 | 1 2 3 |

【3】把下列單字空格填滿俾完成拼字：

- | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| (1) b__y (埋葬) | (2) h__rt (心) | (3) ene__y (活力) |
| (4) ca__er (經歷) | (5) t__b (墓) | (6) s__thern (南方的) |
| (7) conseque__nce (結果) | (8) r__ognize (認識) | (9) al__w (允許) |
| (10) inter__l (間隔) | (11) adm__able (可讚賞的) | |

【4】按指示寫出下列各單字的語形。

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| (1) admire (形容詞形) | (2) south (形容詞形) |
| (3) energy (形容詞形) | (4) bury (名詞形) |

【5】在下列英文句中，寫出以發音記號表示的單字之拼字：

- | |
|---|
| (1) We learned the poem by [ha:t]. () |
| (2) He has a brilliant [kəriə] before him. () |
| (3) Smoking is not [ələud] here. () |
| (4) The event is of no [kənsikwəns]. () |
| (5) Buses start at short [ɪntəvəlz]. () |
| (6) She [bérld] her face in her hands. () |
| (7) They occupied the [sʌðən] half of the island. () |
| (8) He readily [rékəgnaizd] me. () |
| (9) He always looks full of [énədʒi]. () |
| (10) They buried the King's body in the [tu:m]. () |

notes: (1) learn by heart 「記住」 (4) of no consequence 「不重要」
⇒ (3)(6)(8)是過去式呢，還是過去分詞，請注意！ (5)是複數形。

《解釋與重點》

<i>meant</i>	[ment]	動意味着 <i>c.f.</i> mean [mi:n] 的過去式及過去分詞
<i>politics</i>	[pɒlɪtɪks]	圖政治學，政治 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 political
<i>atmosphere</i>	[ætməsfɪə]	圖大氣，氣氛
<i>comfortable</i>	[kʌmfətəbl]	圖愉快的，舒適的 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 comfort
<i>lose</i>	[lu:z]	動失落 圖 loss <i>c.f.</i> loose [lu:s] (鬆弛)
<i>character</i>	[kærɪktə]	圖性格，人格 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 characteristic (獨特的)
<i>manage</i>	[mænidʒ]	動辦理，經營 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 management
<i>manager</i>	[mænidʒə]	圖經理
<i>measure</i>	[mēʒə]	圖測量
<i>mischief</i>	[mɪstʃif]	圖損害，惡作劇 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 mischievous
<i>occurrence</i>	[əkʌr(ə)əns]	圖(事件的)發生，事件 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 occur
<i>receipt</i>	[risi:t]	圖收據 <i>c.f.</i> 圖 receive

*** 練習 ***

【1】以○記號選出下列各組單字中下面橫線部份發音相同的號碼：

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| (1) { <u>mean</u> | (2) { <u>manage</u> | (3) { <u>measure</u> |
| <u>meant</u> | <u>manager</u> | <u>meant</u> |
| (4) { <u>lose</u> | (5) { <u>mischief</u> | (6) { <u>character</u> |
| <u>politics</u> | <u>receipt</u> | <u>mischief</u> |
| (7) { <u>comfortable</u> | (8) { <u>politics</u> | (9) { <u>atmosphere</u> |
| <u>occurrence</u> | <u>receipt</u> | <u>manager</u> |