#### LEARN TO READ AND WRITE WITH PHONICS MY FIRST PHONICS READER

## 国际音标 发音规则

完 \* \* 全 \* \* 掌 \* \* 握

林琴/主编





# 小学英语私家课

## 自然拼读阅读训练

- ★ ★ ★ ★ 自然拼读故事屋 PHONICS ★ ★ ★ ★
  - 自然拼读法学发音规律、学单词
  - 趣味十足的拼读故事用发音规律相同的单词编写而成,在欢声笑语中学习单词、学习字母及字母组合发音规律

附赠真人发音视频,**纯正美音**朗读音频!全书音频设有二维码,随时随地跟外教学地道发音

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## 自然拼读阅读训练

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## PREFACE 前言·..



小学是学习英语的起步阶段,发音是英语听说读写能力中最基础的一项技能。

发音标准能让学习者更有自信,也更易被人理解。

中国传统的英语发音启蒙主要以教授 48 个音标为主,能让学生在较短的时间内拼读新的单词,这种方法严谨有余、活泼不足,甚至流于枯燥。美国、加拿大等西方国家则避开音标,通过阅读(主要形式是拼读故事)的方式在字母、字母组合和语音之间建立直接的对应联系,更易让儿童接受。国内已有一些借鉴西方自然拼读法而编写的工具书,让读者眼前一亮。但是这些工具书通常根据发音体系(元音字母、元音字母组合、辅音字母组合、元音和辅音字母组合)进行编写,其结果是一个字母对应几个发音,而几个字母组合对应同一个发音,让人眼花缭乱,难以捉摸。

本书试图将中西方方法中的优点加以整合,以 48 个音标为编写体系,通过拼读故事的形式展现字母及字母组合的发音规则,编排上清楚明了、易于学习,内容上情节生动、画面感强,既能训练发音,同时也能提升阅读能力。本书从语音学的角度在拼读故事中运用了头韵、尾韵、元音韵、辅音韵等,读起来悦耳动听、朗朗上口,能让学生体验到英语语言的音律美和节奏美。相信有趣的故事、优美的韵律能让我国的小学生更好地掌握英语发音,同时提升阅读水平。





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Lesson 2
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#### A Zebra and an <u>Eagle</u> 斑马和老鹰





有只bee 总是see 一只sheep 每天sleep



#### 故事原文

A zebra is having tea under a green tree. He sees an eagle. They greet each other. The zebra says, "You look tired. Take a seat. Eat some cheese." The eagle answers, "No, thank you. I don't like sweet food. I prefer a piece of meat." The zebra says, "Sorry, but I don't have any meat." The eagle then says, "It's OK. I'm not hungry yet. I'm seeking a bee now, so I need to leave." The zebra asks about the reason. The eagle answers, "I want the bee queen's niece to teach me how to make honey." The zebra is amused and says, "You can go home to sleep." The eagle asks, "Why?" The zebra answers, "Because it's a dream. You can never make it."

#### 阅读理解练习



- ( ) 1. A zebra is having coffee under a green tree.
- ( ) 2. The eagle likes sweet food.
- ( ) 3. The eagle is seeking a bee.

(找出画线部分读音不同的单词,并把标号填入题前括号内)

- ) 1. A. seat
- B. sweater
- C. read
- D. leave

- ( ) 2. A. see
- B. sheep
- C. speak
- D. bread

- ( ) 3. A. eat
- B. bee
- C. evening
- D. green





#### 常见相关小学英语单词

- beef [bi:f] 名词 牛肉
- free [fri:] 形容词 自由的
- fifteen [fif'ti:n] 基数词 十五
- speak [spi:k] 动词 讲, 说
- teacher ['ti:tfə(r)] 名词 教师
- me [mi:] 代词(宾格)我
- kev [ki:] 名词 钥匙
- we [wi:] 代词 我们

- meet [mi:t] 动词 遇见
- three [θri:] 基数词 三
- please [pli:z] 语气词请
- easy ['i:zɪ] 形容词 容易的
- he [hi:] 代词 他
- she [fi:] 代词 她
- these [ði:z] 代词 这些

#### 参考译文

一匹斑马在一棵绿树下喝茶。他看见一只老鹰。他们跟对方打了个招呼。 斑马说道: "你看起来很累,坐下歇会儿吧,吃点儿奶酪。"老鹰回答道: "不 了,谢谢。我不喜欢吃甜食,我喜欢吃肉。"斑马说: "不好意思,我这儿 没肉。"于是老鹰说: "没关系,反正我还不饿。我正在追一只蜜蜂,我得 走了。"斑马问他为什么,老鹰说: "我想让蜂王的侄女教我酿蜜。"斑马 听后哈哈大笑,说: "那你可以回家睡觉了。"老鹰问他为什么,斑马回答道:

"因为你这是在说梦话呀, 你永远也不可能学会酿蜜。"



A Pretty Fish and an Ugly Witch 美人鱼和丑女巫





有个 witch 住在 city 总是 busy 赚取 money



#### 故事原文

There is a mermaid in a river. She is a pretty fish. She likes listening to music. She cooks dinner for her family every day. She often visits a witch. The witch lives under a big bridge. She is ugly but kind. She teaches the little fish magic. One day, the fish sees a kid fall from a ship. She saves the kid. The kid turns out to be a prince. He gives her a lot of gifts. He invites her to see his city. The witch uses her magic to turn her into a little girl so she can enjoy her trip.

#### 阅读理解练习



- ( ) 1. The fish likes singing songs.
- ( ) 2. The witch lives under a river.
- ( ) 3. The prince invites the fish to see his city.

(找出画线部分读音不同的单词,并把标号填入题前括号内)

- ( ) 1. A. fish
- B. big
- C. like
- D. bit

- ( ) 2. A. baby
- B. pity
- C. many
- D. bye

- ) 3. A. nice
- B. sit
- C. this
- D. it





#### 常见相关小学英语单词

- it [ɪt] 代词 它
- minute ['mɪnɪt] 名词 分钟
- English ['ɪŋglɪʃ] 名词 英语
- money ['mʌnɪ] 名词 钱
- swim [swim] 动词 游泳
- with [wið] 介词 与, 和, 跟
- busy ['bizi] 形容词 忙碌的
- happy ['hæpɪ] 形容词 开心的

- sit [sɪt] 动词 坐
- many ['meni] 形容词 许多
- picture ['piktfə(r)] 名词 图画
- live [lɪv] 动词 住
- little ['lntl] 形容词 一点
- baby ['beɪbɪ] 名词 婴儿
- rich [rɪtf] 形容词 富有的

#### 参考译文

从前河里有条美人鱼,她长得很美。她喜欢听音乐,每天为家人烧饭。 她经常去看望一个女巫。这个女巫住在一座大桥下。她长得很丑却心地善良。 她教美人鱼魔法。一天,美人鱼看到一个小孩从船上掉进了河里。她救起这 个男孩,原来男孩是一位王子。王子给美人鱼送了很多礼物,还邀请她去他 所在的城市游玩。女巫用魔法将美人鱼变成了一个小女孩,好让她赴约。





#### Penny and Jenney 彭妮和珍妮





有只pet 眼睛red 靠着desk 闻着egg



#### 故事原文

Penny and Jenney are good friends. They share a bedroom. In the bedroom there are two beds, two desks and a bookshelf. They have similar habits. They both have fresh vegetables and eggs for breakfast. They like playing chess and collecting pens. In fact, they always do things together. They read texts every morning. They check each other's spelling every night. After dinner, they watch television. It's hard for others to tell them from each other. Do you know why? They are twins and they get along with each other well.

#### 阅读理解练习

- ( ) 1. Penny and Jenney are twins.
- ( ) 2. Penny likes playing chess but Jenney doesn't.
- ( ) 3. Penny and Jenney don't do things together.

(找出画线部分读音不同的单词,并把标号填入题前括号内)

- ( ) 1. A. desk
- B. pen
- C. secret
- D. red

- ( ) 2. A. bed
- B. let
- C. me
- D. get

- ( ) 3. A. smell
- B. salad
- C. well
- D. egg





#### 常见相关小学英语单词

- egg [eg] 名词 鸡蛋
- red [red] 形容词 红色的
- pen [pen] 名词 钢笔
- many ['menɪ] 形容词 许多
- dress [dres] 名词 连衣裙
- left [left] 名词 左边
- wet [wet] 形容词 湿的
- everybody ['evribodi] 代词 每个人

- smell [smel] 动词 闻
- let [let] 动词 让
- any ['enr] 形容词 任何的
- leg [leg] 名词 腿
- second ['sekənd] 序数词 第二
- never ['nevə(r)] 副词 从不
- sell [sel] 动词 卖

#### 参考译文

彭妮和珍妮是好朋友。她们共享同一间卧室。她们的卧室里有两张床、两张桌子和一个书架。她们有着相似的喜好。早餐两人都吃新鲜蔬菜和鸡蛋。她们喜欢下棋、收集各种钢笔。事实上,她们做什么都在一起。她们早上一起晨读,晚上相互检查对方的拼写,晚饭后一起看电视。旁人很难把她们区分开来。你知道为什么吗?原来她们是双胞胎,而且相处得十分融洽。





#### Rats Going Camping 老鼠露营



#### 读单词,找规律

有只 cat 特别 fat 戴着 hat 表情 sad



#### 故事原文

A family of rats are going camping on an island. Baby rat asks, "Dad, what should we prepare?" Father rat answers, "Bring a map in case we get lost." Mother rat adds, "Carry a bag of snacks like apples, salad so that we won't be hungry." Baby rat says, "OK. And I'll take my camera to record our happy travel." When they arrive at the island, a fat cat shows up from nowhere. Baby rat starts to cry, "The cat wants to catch us. What can we do?" Father rat says, "Relax, I have an idea." Then he begins to bark at the cat. The cat is scared away. Baby rat claps his hands and says, "Thank God, Dad, you know a second language."

#### 阅读理解练习

- ( ) 1. A family of rats are going camping on an island.
- ( ) 2. A fat dog shows up from nowhere.
- ( ) 3. Mother rat barks at the cat.

(找出画线部分读音不同的单词,并把标号填入题前括号内)

- ) 1. A. face
- B. cat
- C. map
- D. stamp

- ( ) 2. A. hand
- B. make
- C. bag
- D. dad

- ) 3. A. hat
- B. game
- C. mad
- D. apple





#### 常见相关小学英语单词

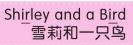
- hat [hæt] 名词 帽子
- mad [mæd] 形容词 疯狂的
- black [blæk] 形容词 黑色的
- man [mæn] 名词 男人
- bad [bæd] 形容词 坏的
- have [hæv] 动词 有
- at [æt] 介词 在

- sad [sæd] 形容词 难过的
- that [ðæt] 代词 那个
- stamp [stæmp] 名词 邮票
- animal ['ænɪml] 名词 动物
- back [bæk] 名词 后面; 背
- happy ['hæpɪ] 形容词 开心的
- habit ['hæbɪt] 名词 习惯

#### 参考译文

老鼠一家准备去一座岛上露营。小老鼠问:"爸爸,我们该准备些什么呀?" 鼠爸爸说:"带张地图以防迷路。"鼠妈妈补充道:"带一袋苹果、沙拉之类 的零食,饿了就有东西吃。"小老鼠说:"好的。我再拿上相机记录下我们的 开心之旅。"当他们到达岛上时,一只肥猫不知从哪儿钻了出来。小老鼠大叫道: "猫想抓我们!我们该怎么办啊?"鼠爸爸说:"别慌,我自有办法。"只见 他开始学狗叫,把猫吓跑了。小老鼠拍手道:"谢天谢地,爸爸,幸好你会外 语!"









有个girl 穿着skirt 起得early 背诵word



#### 故事原文

Shirley saw a little bird fall from a tree. The bird hurt its leg and couldn't fly. Shirley took it home. She cleaned its dirty feather. Her mother treated its wound. Several days later, the bird got better and sang for Shirley. Shirley liked it very much. But a month later, when the bird was fully recovered, it became less happier. It barely ate, drank, or sang. Shirley was very worried. She tried many ways to make the bird happy. She served it tasty desserts. She dressed it with cute skirts and pearls. But nothing worked. She turned to her mother for help. Her mother smiled, "Sweetheart, if you're away from home for a long time, how would you feel?" Shirley understood. She set the bird free.

#### 阅读理解练习

- ( ) 1. The bird hurt its wings.
- ( ) 2. Shirley took the bird home and cleaned its dirty feather.