

小学英语

STEP INTO READING

第二版

阅读理解

Reading comprehension

100

篇

五年级 赠动画学习视频课程+英文字帖

总主编：柳珍妮 本册主编：申颖

练习有效全面，覆盖小学英语测试重点和常见题型
书写全能训练，背单词的同时练就一手好字，写好写快
赠送视频动画单词学习APP，让学习更轻松



华东理工大学出版社
EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS

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编委：许钢 林森 曾亚敏 谢晓云 屈郡

尚海蓉 陈丰收 陈紫曦 邹琬琳



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前言

写给孩子和家长的话

阅读是打开世界的一扇窗户。英语阅读是充满乐趣的学习活动。

英语阅读习惯的培养要从娃娃抓起。只有在儿童时期打下良好的阅读基础,才能养成受益终身的阅读习惯。遗憾的是,英语阅读理解却成了困扰很多小学生和家长的难题。

因此,编写一套既能满足小学生英语课外阅读需求,又能提高他们阅读理解能力的辅导书就显得非常必要。本丛书共5册,每册设50个单元共100篇独立的小短文,主要有以下几个特点。

一、趣味性强

兴趣是最好的老师。本丛书集中选取了动物故事、童话故事、儿歌童谣、语言故事等富有趣味性的内容,符合小学生的认知规律,能让小学生在阅读中体验无穷的乐趣。

二、题型丰富

本套书涵盖小学英语测试重点和常见题型。其中本书阅读理解题型包括判断对错、选择答案、回答问题、将句子补充完整、排序、首字母填空等题型;此外,还包括五年级其他常见题型,如连词造句、用所给词的正确形式填空等。

三、扩充词汇

词汇是阅读的基础。本丛书每篇短文附有“能量补充站”栏目,给出生词及解释。通过阅读,小学生的词汇量在不知不觉中得到了扩大,其学习效果明显优于机械的单词记忆。

四、书写训练

“学如其人”，从字的书写，可以看出一个学生的学习习惯，字的书写也会影响学生的考试成绩。本书结合各篇章重点词汇，附赠英文书写字帖，让学生边写边记，背单词的同时练就一手好字，写好写快。

五、巩固语法

语法是学习的难点。目前小学英语课堂教学有淡化语法教学的倾向，这增加了语法学习的困难。通过阅读原汁原味的短文，小学生可在潜移默化中学习和巩固语法知识。

六、提升能力

本丛书的定位是课外阅读理解，即选材与课本存在差异，难度略高于课堂要求，着眼于提升小学生的英语综合运用能力，同时结合新标准测试重点和常见题型设置了各种练习题，有助于增强小学生的英语应试能力，可谓一举两得。

七、信息量大

未知世界总是充满吸引力。本丛书注重新颖性、知识性，选取了经典地道的文化风俗、地理风情、人物故事、科普知识等内容，令小学生在阅读中获取大量信息，拓展知识面。

需要指出的是，本丛书大多数文章选自外文原版材料，且题材丰富，可能部分小读者会觉得个别短文生词数量稍多。小读者大可不必望而却步，首先，“能量补充站”已列出大多较难的词，不影响阅读；其次，对照参考译文，理解原文毫无困难。在真实的语境下进行浸润式阅读，读者能在不知不觉中提高自身的语言能力。

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The background of the entire page is a repeating pattern of small, light pink triangles pointing downwards, arranged in a grid-like fashion. The triangles are set against a white background.

Term 1

上 学 期

Unit 1

Passage 1



Stars

Have you ever **wondered about** the stars? In some ways, stars are like people. They are born, they grow old, and they die.

A star is born from dust and gas. Slowly the **dust** and gas make a ball. The ball gets very hot. Then it starts to **give off** light. The young star grows into a **giant**. Many years go by. The older star begins to get small again. At last its light goes out. The star's life is over.

闯关我最棒

用适当的词完成下列句子,要符合文章的意思。

1. The stars grow old and they _____.
2. Slowly the dust and gas _____ a ball.
3. Then the ball starts to _____ light.

译文后花园

星 星

你曾经对星星好奇过吗?从某种程度上说,星星就像人类,被孕育、会变老、会死亡。

星星是由尘埃和气体孕育而来的。慢慢地,尘埃和气体会变成一个非常热的球体,然后会发光。小星星会长大变成大星星。岁月流逝,年纪大的星星开始变小,它的光最终会熄灭。星星的生命也就结束了。

Passage 2



The Sun, the Moon and the Earth

The earth moves round the sun, and the moon moves round the earth. When our part of the earth **turns to** the sun, it is day. When our part of the earth turns away from the sun, it is night.

The sun is much bigger than the moon. But sometimes the moon looks bigger than the sun, because it's much nearer to the earth.

The sun is very **bright**. It gives a very strong **light**. The moon looks quite bright, too. But it doesn't give any light at all. The stars look smaller than the moon because they're much farther away from us.

闯关我最棒

根据短文内容选择正确答案。

1. The earth moves round _____.
A. the moon B. the sun C. the stars D. people
2. Sometimes the moon looks bigger than the sun, because _____.
A. it is much bigger than the sun
B. it comes out only at night
C. it is much nearer to the earth than the sun
D. it doesn't give a very strong light

用所给词的适当形式填空。

3. The sun is much _____ (big) than the moon.

译文后花园

太阳、月亮和地球

地球绕着太阳转,月亮绕着地球转。当我们所在的半球面向太阳时,就是白天。当我们所在的半球背对太阳时,就是夜晚。

太阳比月亮大得多。但有时月亮看起来比太阳大,这是因为它比太阳离地球近得多。

太阳非常明亮,它发射强光。月亮看上去也非常明亮,但它不发光。星

星看上去比月亮小得多,因为它们离我们要远得多。

Unit 2

Passage 3



The World Is Thirsty

The world is not hungry, but it is thirsty. It seems strange that nearly $\frac{3}{4}$ of the earth **is covered with** water while we say we **are short of** water. Why? Because about 97% of water on the earth is sea water which we can't drink or use for watering plants **directly**. Man can only drink and use the 3%—the water that comes from rivers and lakes. And we can't even use all of that, because some of it has been **polluted**.

闯关我最棒

根据短文内容判断正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. The world is hungry and thirsty.
- () 2. We are not short of (短缺) water because nearly $\frac{3}{4}$ of the earth is covered with water.
- () 3. Man can only drink and use the 3% water on the earth.

译文后花园

世界很渴

这个世界并不饥饿,但却口渴。地球 $\frac{3}{4}$ 的面积都被水覆盖,而我们却说地球缺水,这看上去有点奇怪。为什么呢?因为地球上97%的水都是海水,而海水我们不能直接喝,也不能直接用来灌溉植物。人类只能饮用和使用3%的水——这些水来自河流和湖泊。甚至这3%的水我们都不能全部使用,因为有一些已经被污染了。

Passage 4



Where to Find Such Kind of Water?

The students were having their **chemistry** class. Miss Claire was telling the children what water was like. After that, she asked her students, "What's water?" No one answered. Miss Claire asked again, "Why don't you answer my question? Didn't I tell you what water is like?" Just then a boy **put up his hand** and said, "Miss Claire, you told us that water has no color and no **smell**. But where to find such kind of water? The water in the river behind my house is always black and it has a bad smell."

闯关我最棒

请你给下列问句找出相应的答句,将字母编号写在前面的括号内。

- () 1. What were the students doing?
() 2. What did the teacher tell the students the water was like?
() 3. What is the water in the river behind the boy's house like?

- A. It has no color and no smell.
B. It is always black and it has a bad smell.
C. They were having their chemistry class.

译文后花园

哪里去找这样的水?

学生们正在上化学课。克莱尔小姐在告诉孩子们水是什么样子的。讲完后她问学生:“什么是水?”没人回答。克莱尔小姐又问了一遍:“你们为什么不回答我的问题?我刚才不是告诉你们水是什么样子的吗?”就在这时,一个男孩举手说道:“克莱尔小姐,你刚才告诉我们说水是无色无味的。可是去哪里找这样的水呢?我家后面河里的水总是黑色的,而且还有一股很臭的味道。”

Unit 3

Passage 5



Four Seasons

There are four **seasons** in many parts of the world. They are spring, summer, fall and winter. Spring **follows** winter. It becomes warmer and the days become longer. Plants begin to grow and many animals have babies. Summer is the hottest season. It does not get dark until late. Plants grow fast. In fall the days get shorter. The weather turns cooler. Trees may lose their leaves. Some birds fly to warmer places. Winter is the coldest season. It gets dark early in the evening. Plants stop growing and many trees are **bare**.

闯关我最棒

根据短文内容判断正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. All parts of the world have four seasons.
- () 2. Summer is the hottest season.
- () 3. Winter comes. The plants stop growing.

译文后花园

四 季

世界上很多地方都有四季,它们是春、夏、秋、冬。冬去春来,天气开始变得暖和,白天也变得 longer。植物开始生长,许多动物孕育幼仔。夏天是最热的季节,直到很晚才会天黑。植物生长得很快。秋天白天开始变短,天气也转凉。树木会掉树叶,鸟儿也飞向温暖的地方。冬天是最冷的季节,天黑得很早。植物停止生长,很多树木都是光秃秃的。

Passage 6



A Letter

Dear Carl,

Thank you for your letter and some **wonderful stamps**. I like them very much. I also collect stamps. I'm sending some Monkey King stamps to you. I think you'll like them.

You ask me about the weather in Beijing in winter. It is quite cold and often snows in winter. After snowing the ground is white. And I can **skate** on ice. It's very interesting to skate. So I like winter best.

You ask me when is the best time to come to China. I think the best time is in spring or autumn. It's often hot in summer and it's cold in winter. I have to finish this letter now. Ask your brother to come to China with you. Welcome to Beijing soon.

Yours,
Wang Lei

闯关我最棒

根据短文内容判断正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. Carl likes collecting stamps very much.
- () 2. It is very cold and often snows in winter in Beijing.
- () 3. Wang Lei thinks the best time to come to China is in summer or winter.

译文后花园

一 封 信

亲爱的卡尔：

谢谢你的来信和漂亮的邮票。我非常喜欢。我也集邮，现在送你几张美猴王的邮票。我想你会喜欢的。

你问我北京冬天的天气如何。北京的冬天非常冷，经常下雪。下过雪，地上白茫茫的一片。我可以在冰面上滑冰，非常有趣。因此我最喜欢冬天。