

新 课 标



银川唐徕回民中学
新课标研究课题组

主编 ◎ 杜殿川

突破高考

英语 完形填空和阅读理解

分册主编 ◎ 陈世容



黄河出版传媒集团
宁夏人民教育出版社

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前言



Foreword

近年来,高考英语分数档距拉开的比较大,为分层次选拔人才提供了极大便利。然而,一些很有潜质的考生,因为较低的英语分数与理想的大学失之交臂而抱憾终身。“亡羊补牢,为时未晚”,提高英语成绩的关键,就在于突破完形填空和提高阅读理解能力。众所周知,完形填空和阅读理解是高考试题中占分最多的题型(新课标卷I,70分)。学者研究普遍认为,影响完形填空和阅读理解的因素主要是语言知识(对词汇、句法分析能力)、阅读策略和技巧(全局把握文章的写作意图,掠读、扫读提取有效信息)和背景知识(涉及科普、人物传记、历史地理、环境、热点事件等)。

突破高考英语完形填空和阅读理解的基本策略是依据教材夯实基础,逐级提高,最佳的训练素材是历年经典高考真题和模拟试题。“操千曲而后晓声,观千剑而后识器”。鉴于此,本书依据最新高考考试大纲,根据近年宁夏新课标高考以来教师教学需求和学生突破现有英语水平瓶颈的需求,按照专题、体裁、难度精选了部分经典高考真题和模拟题,并配有答案和解析,旨在帮助高中学生更好地提高英语水平。

本书具有以下特色:

1. 试题经典。试题均精选自高考真题和各省、市、重点高中的模拟试题。这将有助于高中生了解并熟悉高考英语真题原貌(各小题保留了原卷中的分值),使考生做到知己知彼、融会贯通。通过经典试题积累词汇、总结答题规律,从而快速突破完形填空和阅读理解的瓶颈。
2. 体裁和题材多样化。选材遵循原汁原味的原则,贴近时代贴近生活,且大多语篇融汇了思想性和教育性。体裁多样化,包含记叙文、说明文和议论文等。题材有教育、卫生、健康、自然(动植物)和科学等方面的内容,贴近高中生生活,符合一般高中生的认识水平。
3. 答案精准。参考答案解析准确、详细,有助于高中生更好地掌握答题技巧,规避失分。
4. 方便实用。顺序由易到难,方便高中生系统地进行自我检测,避免了在选题方面浪费太多的时间。希望所有使用本书的高中生都能从中受益,并期待着师生们的支持和批评!

编者

2013年1月

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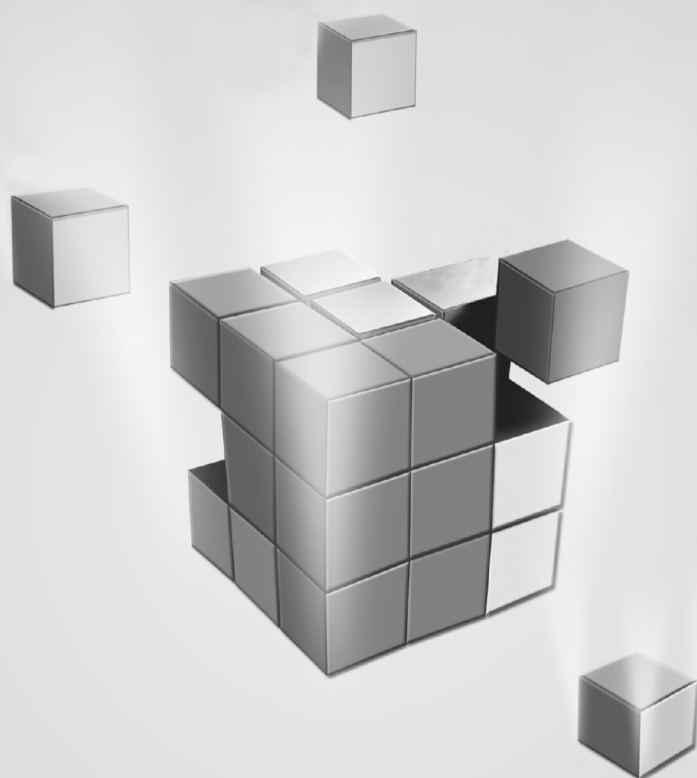
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上编

完形填空经典试题精练



完形填空解题指导：

完形填空并不难，每天坚持练经典；
通读全文抓大意，前呼后应要牢记；
对照选项读全文，先易后难勿慌张；
填完别忘顺一遍，限时训练能力强。

2014 年全国高考完形填空



Cloze 1

【2014 新课标卷 I , 满分 30 分】

用时	得分
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As a general rule, all forms of activity lead to boredom when they are performed on a routine (常规) basis. As a matter of fact, we can see this 1 at work in people of all 2 . For example, on Christmas morning, children are excited about 3 with their new toys. But their 4 soon wears off and by January those 5 toys can be found put away in the basement. The world is full of 6 stamp albums and unfinished models, each standing as a monument to someone's 7 interest. When parents bring home a pet, their child 8 bathes it and brushes its fur. Within a short time, however, the 9 of caring for the animal is handed over to the parents. Adolescents enter high school with great 10 but are soon looking forward to 11 . The same is true of the young adults going to college. And then, how many 12 , who now complain (抱怨) about the long drives to work, 13 drove for hours at a time when they first 14 their driver's license (执照). Before people retire, they usually 15 to do a lot of 16 things, which they never had 17 to do while working. But 18 after retirement , the golfing, the fishing, the reading and all of the other pastimes become as boring as the jobs they 19 . And , like the child in January, they go searching for new 20 .

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| () 1. A. principle | B. habit | C. way | D. power |
| () 2. A. parties | B. races | C. countries | D. ages |
| () 3. A. working | B. living | C. playing | D. going |
| () 4. A. confidence | B. interest | C. anxiety | D. sorrow |
| () 5. A. same | B. extra | C. funny | D. expensive |
| () 6. A. well-organized | B. colorfully-printed | C. newly-collected | D. half-filled |
| () 7. A. broad | B. passing | C. different | D. main |
| () 8. A. silently | B. impatiently | C. gladly | D. worriedly |
| () 9. A. promise | B. burden | C. right | D. game |
| () 10. A. courage | B. calmness | C. confusion | D. excitement |
| () 11. A. graduation | B. independence | C. responsibility | D. success |
| () 12. A. children | B. students | C. adults | D. retirees |
| () 13. A. carefully | B. eagerly | C. nervously | D. bravely |

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| () 14. A. required | B. obtained | C. noticed | D. discovered |
| () 15. A. need | B. learn | C. start | D. plan |
| () 16. A. great | B. strange | C. difficult | D. correct |
| () 17. A. time | B. money | C. skills | D. knowledge |
| () 18. A. only | B. well | C. even | D. soon. |
| () 19. A. lost | B. chose | C. left | D. quit |
| () 20. A. pets | B. toys | C. friends | D. colleagues |

【语篇导读】

本文为议论文。在人的一生中会有很多的兴趣爱好,但是当这些兴趣爱好成为我们日常生活中的一部分时,无论哪个年龄阶段的人们,很快就会失去对它们的兴趣,转而去寻找新的兴趣爱好。

【高频词语】

1. principle 原则,定理;power 权力,电力;work with...与某人一起工作;paly with 玩耍
2. live with 与……同居,忍受;go with 与……相配套;well-organized 有组织的;broad 宽阔的
3. colorfully-printed 彩印的;newly-collected 刚收集的;half-filled 半满的;burden 负担
4. passing 以前的;different 不同的;confusion 困惑;retirees 退休的人;require 要求,请求

【长难句解析】

Before people retire, they usually plan to do a lot of great things, which they never had time to do while working. 在人们退休之前,他们经常计划做很多很棒的事情,这些事情是他们工作时没有时间去做的。句中时间状语从句 Before people retire,使用一般现在时代替将来时;which 引导的非限制性定语从句修饰前面的先行词 great things。



Cloze 2

【2014 天津卷,满分 30 分】

用时		得分	
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One night, when I was eight, my mother gently asked me a question I would never forget. “Sweetie, my company wants to 1 me but needs me to work in Brazil. This is like your teacher telling that you’ve done 2 and allowing you to skip a grade (跳级), but you’ll have to 3 your friends. Would you say yes to your teacher?” She gave me a hug and asked me to think about it. I was puzzled. The question kept me 4 for the rest of the night. I had said “yes” but for the first time, I realized the 5 decisions adults had to make.

For almost four years, my mother would call us from Brazil every day. Every evening, I’d 6 wait for the phone to ring and then tell her every detail of my day. A phone call, however, could never replace her 7 and it was difficult not to feel lonely at times.

During my fourth - grade Christmas break, we flew to Rio to visit her. Looking at her large 8 apartment, I became 9 how lonely my mother must have been in Brazil herself. It was then 10 I started to appreciate the tough choices she had to make on 11 family and work. 12 difficult decisions, she used to tell me, you wouldn't know whether you made the right choice, but you could always make the best out of the situation, with passion and a 13 attitude.

Back home, I 14 myself that what my mother could do, I could, too. If she 15 to live in Rio all by herself, I, too, could learn to be 16. I learn how to take care of myself and set high but achievable 17.

My mother is now back with us. But I will never forget what the 18 has really taught me. Sacrifices 19 in the end. The separation between us has proved to be a 20 for me.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| () 1. A. attract | B. promote | C. surprise | D. praise |
| () 2. A. little | B. much | C. well | D. wrong |
| () 3. A. leave | B. refuse | C. contact | D. forgive |
| () 4. A. explaining | B. sleeping | C. wondering | D. regretting |
| () 5. A. poor | B. timely | C. final | D. tough |
| () 6. A. eagerly | B. politely | C. nervously | D. curiously |
| () 7. A. patience | B. presence | C. intelligence | D. influence |
| () 8. A. comfortable | B. expensive | C. empty | D. modern |
| () 9. A. interested in | B. aware of | C. doubtful about | D. satisfied with |
| () 10. A. when | B. where | C. which | D. that |
| () 11. A. abandoning | B. balancing | C. comparing | D. mixing |
| () 12. A. Depending on | B. Supplied with | C. Faced with | D. Insisting on |
| () 13. A. different | B. friendly | C. positive | D. general |
| () 14. A. criticized | B. informed | C. warned | D. reminded |
| () 15. A. managed | B. offered | C. attempted | D. expected |
| () 16. A. grateful | B. energetic | C. independent | D. practical |
| () 17. A. examples | B. limits | C. rules | D. goals |
| () 18. A. question | B. experience | C. history | D. occasion |
| () 19. A. pay off | B. come back | C. run out | D. turn up |
| () 20. A. blessing | B. gathering | C. failure | D. pleasure |

【语篇导读】

本文为夹叙夹议的文章。“塞翁失马，焉知非福”。妈妈因为工作出色获得提升，而且有很大的房子，但是她必须要到巴西去工作。这就好像老师告诉你，你做得很好，准备让我跳级，但是我得离开我所有的朋友。妈妈用这个例子来类比她的遭遇，让我体会她的处境。

最后妈妈的付出得到了回报，我们之间的分离证明是一件好事情，因为我从中学会了独立。

【高频词语】

1. promote 提拔,促进,宣传;contact 联系;presence 在场,在家;intelligence 智力
2. aware of 意识到;abandon 抛弃;balance 平衡;compare 比较;mix 混合;criticize 批评
- 3.(be)faced with 面对着;insist on 坚持要求;inform 通知;warn 警告;remind 提醒
4. manage 设法做成某事;offer 提供;attempt 尝试;grateful 感激的;energetic 精力充沛的
5. independent 独立的;practical 实际的,实用的;experience 经历;occasion 场合,时机
6. pay off 努力得到回报;run out 用完;turn up 出现;blessing(上帝的)祝福,好事,福分

【长难句解析】

One night, when I was eight, my mother gently asked me a question I would never forget. “Sweetie, my company wants to promote me but needs me to work in Brazil. 当我八岁的一个晚上,妈妈温柔地问了我一个我永远都不会忘记的问题:亲爱的,我的公司想要提拔我,但是需要我在巴西工作。句中的 when I was eight 是时间状语从句,主语中定语从句 I would never forget 修饰先行词 a question。



Cloze 3

【2014 安徽卷,满分 30 分】

用时	得分
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In 2012, I had just recovered from a serious illness when I received an invitation to a writer's conference in Orlando, Florida. My family persuaded me that a(n) 1 might be just what the doctor ordered, so off I 2.

Arriving in the Sunshine State was rather tiring, but I 3 to catch a taxi to my 4 and settle in. Next morning, I took another 5 to the shopping centre to buy a few souvenirs. 6 I went to a cafe to have lunch, but all the tables were 7. Then I heard a friendly voice saying, “You can 8 my table.”

I gratefully sat down with the 9 lady and we had a happy lunch together. As the 10 drew to a close she asked how long I would be in Orlando. I had already told her that I hadn't 11 a car, and hadn't realised how 12 taking taxis would be. After a while she said, “My dear, don't use any more taxis. I'm retired and it would be my pleasure to 13 you wherever you wish.” I told her that I couldn't put her to that 14, but she brushed aside my protests (反对). She asked me where I was 15 next morning she was waiting at my apartment at the 16 time to take me to Disney World. She spent some time with me before leaving me to 17 alone. At the end of the day, she 18 to take me back to my accommodation. I 19 her money but she refused to take any.

I'll never forget that wonderful lady who, through her 20, filled my brief holiday in Florida with wonderful memories.

- | | | | | |
|--------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| () 1. | A. holiday | B. ceremony | C. operation | D. experiment |
| () 2. | A. kept | B. went | C. dropped | D. knocked |

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| () 3. A. intended | B. promised | C. managed | D. deserved |
| () 4. A. hospital | B. company | C. university | D. accommodation |
| () 5. A. colleague | B. passenger | C. suitcase | D. taxi |
| () 6. A. Instead | B. First | C. Later | D. Once |
| () 7. A. classified | B. occupied | C. decorated | D. painted |
| () 8. A. share | B. reserve | C. set | D. possess |
| () 9. A. old | B. poor | C. innocent | D. stubborn |
| () 10. A. journey | B. meal | C. speech | D. interview |
| () 11. A. donated | B. repaired | C. hired | D. guided |
| () 12. A. convenient | B. worthwhile | C. unfortunate | D. expensive |
| () 13. A. inspire | B. entertain | C. call | D. drive |
| () 14. A. business | B. argument | C. trouble | D. challenge |
| () 15. A. working | B. staying | C. moving | D. shopping |
| () 16. A. appointed | B. limited | C. favourite | D. regular |
| () 17. A. digest | B. explore | C. perform | D. calculate |
| () 18. A. forgot | B. refused | C. returned | D. preferred |
| () 19. A. sent | B. lent | C. offered | D. owed |
| () 20. A. confidence | B. dignity | C. curiosity | D. kindness |

【语篇导读】

本文为记叙文,讲述了作者在2012年刚刚从一次严重的疾病中恢复过来,收到了邀请去奥兰多参加作家会议的一次经历。生病的人需要假期来恢复身心,而一个这样的假期也许是医生要求我做的事情。在这个陌生的地方,一位老人用她的善良的行为让我的假期充满了美好的回忆。

【高频词语】

1. keep off 远离,不靠近;go off 走开,离开家;drop off 减少;knock off 使……减少/降低
2. manage 设法做到;deserve 应该得到;accommodation 住处;classified 已被分类的
3. occupied 已被占用的;reserve 保留;set 设置;possess 拥有;share 共用;hire 雇佣
4. innocent 无辜的,幼稚的;stubborn 固执的;donate 捐献,捐助;appointed 约定好的
5. digest 咀嚼,消化;explore 探索;perform 表现,表演;calculate 计算;owe 拥有
6. confidence 信心;dignity 尊严;curiosity 好奇;kindness 善良

【长难句解析】

My family persuaded me that a(n) holiday might be just what the doctor ordered, so off I went.

我家人说服我一个这样的假期也许是医生要求我做的事情,于是我就去了。persuaded 后面有一个宾语从句,宾语从句中有一个 what 引导的表语从句。off I went 是一个全部倒装句。



Cloze 4

【2014 北京卷, 满分 30 分】

用时		得分	
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The Fitting-in of Suzy Khan

The first time I saw Suzy Khan, I knew I had to help her. She was really small for her age of 12. The boys in my class often 1 about her and laughed their heads off. She would open a book, pretending to read, with tears dropping on the open page.

All I knew was that she was an orphan (孤儿) from Africa. She had just been adopted by a family in town who 2 that the best way for her to learn American ways of life was to be with American kids. I looked down at this 3 girl and promised myself that somehow I would help her.

But how could I help her 4 in with us? There had to be a 5.

One day, when I went into the classroom, I saw that Suzy had 6 her geography book to a picture of a train, and in her notebook, she had made a(n) 7 copy.

I was surprised and thought that she could do something in the coming 8 show. So, I took her to see the art teacher, Miss Parker, and showed her what Suzy had 9. “Why, it’s wonderful,” said Miss Parker, who then showed us a poster she had painted 10 the talent show. “I need more of these, but I just don’t have enough 11. Could you help me, Suzy?”

On the day of the talent show, Suzy’s 12 were everywhere—all over the hall and all over the school, each one different.

“And finally,” said Mr Brown, the schoolmaster, at the end of the show, “we have a (n) 13 award. I’m sure you’ve all noticed the wonderful posters.” Everyone nodded. “One of our own students 14 them.”

I could hear everyone whispering. “Who in our school could draw 15 well?”

Mr. Brown waited a while before saying, “16 this student worked so hard on the posters, she deserves a 17, too. Our mystery (神秘) artist is our new student—Suzy Khan!”

Mr. Brown thanked her for all the wonderful posters and gave her a professional artist’s set. “Thank you,” she cried.

I 18, at that time when I was looking at her excited face, she’d probably never 19 anything in her whole life.

Everyone started to 20 their hands. Suzy Khan gave them a shy smile and the applause was deafening. I knew then Suzy was going to be all right.

() 1. A. joked B. cared C. forgot D. worried

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| () 2. A. reported | B. decided | C. complained | D. questioned |
| () 3. A. rich | B. proud | C. tiny | D. popular |
| () 4. A. come | B. fall | C. fit | D. tie |
| () 5. A. manner | B. pattern | C. choice | D. way |
| () 6. A. read | B. taken | C. opened | D. put |
| () 7. A. free | B. perfect | C. final | D. extra |
| () 8. A. are | B. talk | C. quiz | D. talent |
| () 9. A. colored | B. written | C. carved | D. drawn |
| () 10. A. at | B. after | C. for | D. around |
| () 11. A. room | B. time | C. paper | D. interest |
| () 12. A. gifts | B. books | C. photos | D. posters |
| () 13. A. special | B. academic | C. national | D. royal |
| () 14. A. painted | B. found | C. printed | D. collected |
| () 15. A. very | B. that | C. quite | D. too |
| () 16. A. If | B. Though | C. Unless | D. Since |
| () 17. A. prize | B. rank | C. rest | D. place |
| () 18. A. replied | B. realized | C. remembered | D. regretted |
| () 19. A. offered | B. valued | C. owned | D. controlled |
| () 20. A. clap | B. wave | C. raise | D. shake |

【语篇导读】

本文为记叙文,向读者讲述了来自非洲的孤儿 Suzy khan 被一个城里的家庭收养。这家人认为了解美国生活方式最好的方法就是和美国孩子在一起,所以就送她到学校里。但她很难融入到班级里,我看着这个矮小的女生,决定要帮助她。一个偶然的机会,我发现她很有绘画才能,美术老师让她为学校的才能秀画海报。当校长给她颁发了特别奖时,Suzy khan 对着大家害羞地笑着。我知道她的一切都会好起来的。

【高频词语】

1. fit in 融入;manner 方式;pattern 式样; choice 选择; way 方法; the talent show 才艺秀
2. special 特别的; academic 学术的; national 国家的;royal 皇室的;very 非常;that 那么(so)
3. quite 相当地; prize 奖;rank 排名;offer 提供;value 珍惜,重视; own 拥有;clap 拍手

【长难句解析】

All I knew was that she was an orphan (孤儿) from Africa. 所有我知道的就是她是一个来自非洲的孤儿。定语从句 I knew 修饰先行词 all,that she was an orphan from Africa 是表语从句。



Cloze 5

【2014 新课标全国卷, 满分 30 分】

用时	得分
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Joe Simpson and Simon Yates were the first people to climb the West Face of the Siula Grande in the Andes mountains. They reached the top 1, but on their way back conditions were very 2. Joe fell and broke his leg. They both knew that if Simon 3 alone, he would probably get back 4. But Simon decided to risk his 5 and try to lower Joe down the mountain on a rope(绳).

As they 6 down, the weather got worse. Then another 7 occurred. They couldn't see or hear each other and, 8, Simon lowered his friend over the edge of a precipice(峭壁). It was 9 for Joe to climb back or for Simon to pull him up. Joe's 10 was pulling Simon slowly towards the precipice. 11, after more than an hour in the dark and the icy cold, Simon had to 12. In tears, he cut the rope. Joe 13 into a large crevasse(裂缝) in the ice below. He had no food or water and he was in terrible pain. He couldn't walk, but he 14 to get out of the crevasse and started to 15 towards their camp, nearly ten kilometers 16.

Simon had 17 the camp at the foot of the mountain. He thought that Joe must be 18, but he didn't want to leave 19. Three days later, in the middle of the night, he heard Joe's voice. He couldn't 20 it. Joe was there, a few meters from their tent, still alive.

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|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| () 1. A. hurriedly | B. carefully | C. successfully | D. early |
| () 2. A. difficult | B. similar | C. special | D. normal |
| () 3. A. climbed | B. worked | C. rested | D. continued |
| () 4. A. unwillingly | B. safely | C. slowly | D. regretfully |
| () 5. A. fortune | B. time | C. health | D. life |
| () 6. A. lay | B. settled | C. went | D. looked |
| () 7. A. damage | B. storm | C. change | D. trouble |
| () 8. A. by mistake | B. by chance | C. by choice | D. by luck |
| () 9. A. unnecessary | B. practical | C. important | D. impossible |
| () 10. A. height | B. weight | C. strength | D. equipment |
| () 11. A. Finally | B. Patiently | C. Surely | D. Quickly |
| () 12. A. stand back | B. take a rest | C. make a decision | D. hold on |
| () 13. A. jumped | B. fell | C. escaped | D. backed |
| () 14. A. managed | B. planned | C. waited | D. hoped |
| () 15. A. run | B. skate | C. move | D. march |
| () 16. A. around | B. away | C. above | D. along |
| () 17. A. headed for | B. traveled to | C. left for | D. returned to |