

总主编 李朝东



中考

加油站

本册主编◎雷俊仙 赵丽萍

英语

宁夏地区通用



黄河出版传媒集团
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★★★★★



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【名题热身】这里有不同地区、不同题型、不同难易梯度的习题组合,这里是一块足以以假乱真的中考模拟演练场。

【指点迷津】这是“名题热身”栏目给读者的特别馈赠,在难度较大、技巧性较强的题目身后,总能发现“指点迷津”标牌下简洁实用的三言两语。

本书的缺陷在所难免,恳请教师 and 同学们给我们提出具体、翔实的意见,这是对我们工作的促进。在下一版图书修订时,我们将把您的意见附在书后,以示谢意,同时给予相应的奖励。

您好！感谢您使用《黄河学典·中考加油站》！

通信地址:宁夏银川市北京东路 139 号教辅开发部 邮编:750001

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第一章 听力理解

命题分类与解题策略

从内容上看,听力的话题主要涉及问候、邀请、看病、约会、购物、问路、打电话、谈论天气、询问时间等,测试内容大致可分为:时间和数字、地点和动向、价格和数量、人物和事件、情景和背景等。

从形式上看,听力试题可分为:1. 听辨单词、短语或句子;2. 情景反应;3. 对话理解;4. 短文理解。

主要解题策略如下:

1. 听前浏览试题,了解内容。认真审读题干,准确理解题干含义,抓住问题的关键,积极思考,比较选项,猜测内容,预测问题,增强听的目的性和方向性。

2. 边听边记,突破难点。在做听力题的过程中要学会善于捕捉重难点,选项中出现有人名、数字、年代等,这些就要求我们必须做好记录的准备,听时我们就要选择其重点适当地加以简略(如时间、数字用阿拉伯数字,人名、地名用首字母等)。切记:要一边听一边记!不要顾此失彼。

3. 联想推理,正确判断。根据自己已听到的内容和已掌握的英美国家的文化和风俗习惯等知识,通过分析、推理、判断,合理取舍,选出正确答案。

第1单元 句子理解

考题分类

句子理解题是听力测试题的基础题,此题型主要考查学生的交际能力、句子整体理解能力和语言运用能力。根据2010年中考,综合起来归纳为以下主要题型:关键词语选择型、情景应答选择型、图片选择型等。做此类题目时要注意以下几点:

1. 听前认真浏览所给的选项或图片,掌握其大意,做到心中有数。

2. 听时要注意听清句子的意思,同时注意对话出现的场景。从语调、疑问词来判断问句的类型从而确定回答的内容,注意回答内容要与问句的人称、时态保持一致。

3. 听后认真复核,确保准确无误。

考题精讲

一、关键词语选择型

例1 (2010·安徽)听句子,从每小题所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出一个你所听到的单词或短语。

A. swimming

B. skating

C. shopping

听力原文:

My grandmother often goes shopping with friends at weekends.

解题技巧:本题主要考查学生对单词的听辨能力,考生要善于分辨读音相似、拼法相近的词汇。根据听力内容,选C。

例2 (2010·甘肃兰州)听句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选择与你所听到的内容相同或相近的选项。

A. 83662817

B. 83662617

C. 83262817

听力原文:

The number is 83662817.

解题技巧:比较三个选项可知,每个选项中的第三

个数字和第六个数字要认真听清楚。做此类题目要边看选项边注意听录音材料,排除错误的选项,从而选出正确的选项。本题答案是 A。

二、情景应答选择型

例 1 (2010·河北)听句子,选出该句的最佳答语。

- A. You're so kind.
- B. Thanks, you too!
- C. That would be fine.

听力原文:

Have a good day, Maggie!

解题技巧:比较三个选项:A项意为“你真好”;B项意为“谢谢,你也是”;C项意为“那会很好”。根据听到的内容“Have a good day, Maggie!”表示的是祝福某人有美好的一天,因此判断选 B。

例 2 (2010·陕西)听句子,从所给的三个选项中选出一个最恰当的答语。

- A. It's sunny.
- B. It's Monday.
- C. It's June 27.

听力原文:

How is the weather today?

解题技巧:比较三个选项:A项意为“晴天”,是对天气状况的回答;B项意为“星期一”,是对问星期几的回答;C项意为“6月27日”,是对月份和日期的回答。根据听到的内容“How is the weather today?”可知,询问的是天气,因此选 A。

例 3 (2010·吉林通化)根据听到的句子,选择正确答案。

- A. No, I don't.
- B. No, I haven't.
- C. No, I didn't.

听力原文:

Bob, have you packed your lunch yet?

解题技巧:观察三个选项,它们都是否定回答,主语也相同,不同之处在于助动词,所以听的时候一定要听清楚问句是以哪个助动词开头的,根据听力内容可知,问句以助动词 have 开头,因此判断选 B。

三、图片选择型

例 1 (2010·黑龙江哈尔滨)听句子,选出与所听句子相匹配的图画。



A



B



C

听力原文:

There's a football under the desk.

解题技巧:根据图片判断,本题是与足球与书桌的位置有关的句子。因此在听的时候要特别关注与方位有关的介词,而且要事先弄清楚在这几幅图中足球在书桌相应位置的英语单词各是什么。选项 A 中足球在书桌旁边,可用介词 near 或 next to;选项 B 中足球在书桌上,用介词 on;选项 C 中足球在书桌下面,用介词 under。所以,听到句子中的 under 即可选出正确答案 C。

例 2 (2010·吉林通化)根据所听到的描述,选出与其相符的图片,其中有一幅图片是多余的。



A



B



C



D



E



F

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

听力原文:

1. When Chinese meet for the first time, they usually shake hands.
2. Pandas are one of the endangered animals in the world. Luckily, they are well looked after in China.
3. Look, Mrs Green is shopping in the supermarket. There are lots of things in her hand and in the shopping cart, including her baby.
4. I always buy Sunlight soaps. Why? Because they can make me have beautiful silky skin.
5. Uncle George likes hanging out with his friends in a small restaurant near his home. He enjoys talking loudly and freely with his friends.

解题技巧:浏览六幅图片,找出每幅图片展示的内容:A图为“购物”,B图为“做饭”,C图为“在饭店吃饭”,D图为“握手问候”,E图为“肥皂”,F图为“大熊猫”。然后在听句子时,抓住每句的关键信息,就很容易找到答案。

1. 只要我们听到关键词 shake hands,就可以确定选D图。

2. 听到关键词 pandas,即可确定选F图。

3. 听到 shopping in the supermarket,就可知A图是正确答案。

4. 听到句中的 Sunlight soap,再与图相配,即可确定选E图。

5. 听到关键信息 in a small restaurant 和“He enjoys talking loudly and freely with his friends.”可知,选C图。

例3 (2010·山东莱芜)听句子,选出与所听句子内容相符的图画。



A



B



C

听力原文:

Look! The boy is playing soccer.

解题技巧:仔细观察图片,弄清每幅图片代表的英文含义:A图有关“钓鱼”,fishing;B图有关“踢足球”,playing soccer;C图有关“跳舞”,dancing。听到句子中的 playing soccer 即可确定选B。

临阵磨枪

一、听句子,选择适当的答语

() 1. A. Nice to meet you, too.

B. How are you?

C. I'm fine, thanks.

(2010·湖北襄樊)

() 2. A. It's Friday.

B. It's June, 20th.

C. It's ten thirty.

(2010·湖北襄樊)

() 3. A. OK. Here you are.

B. Yes. It's on Center Street.

C. Please hurry up.

(2010·湖北襄樊)

() 4. A. I have a toothache.

B. I'm sorry to hear that.

C. You should see a dentist.

(2010·湖北襄樊)

() 5. A. Yes, sure.

B. Yes, you can.

C. Sorry, you can't.

(2010·湖北襄樊)

() 6. A. You'll have a good time.

B. Let's have it today.

C. If you do, you'll be late.

(2010·湖北襄樊)

() 7. A. I hope so.

B. Somewhere relaxing.

C. Good idea.

(2010·湖北襄樊)

() 8. A. How do you like them?

B. Never mind.

C. Well, I don't agree with you.

(2010·湖北襄樊)

() 9. A. Yes, here you are.

B. You're welcome.

C. No, thank you.

(2010·四川宜宾)

() 10. A. How are you like?

B. How do you do?

C. What do you do?

(2010·四川宜宾)

二、听句子,找出与你所听句子内容相匹配的图画

(2010·天津)

() 1.



A



B



C

() 2.



A



B



C

() 3.



A



B



C

() 4.



A



B



C

三、根据你听到的内容,选出相应的图片

(2010·上海)



A



B



C



D



E



F



G

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

第2单元 对话理解

考题分类

对话理解题的特点是先让考生听一组对话(通常为男女对答式会话),在听完对话后,接着由第三者根据对话的内容提出问题,要求考生在领会谈话要旨的基础上做题目。从最近几年的中考来看,其题型主要有:识图型对话理解、选择型短对话理解、填表型长对话理解、选择型长对话理解。做听力对话理解题的一般解题思路是:

1. 听前分析,了解信息,预测和把握话题中心内容。
2. 静听对话,捕捉信息,适当记录。如抓住时间、地点、数字、人物、职业等的信息。
3. 合理推测,善于取舍;核对复查,确保无误。

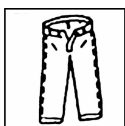
考题精讲

一、识图型对话理解

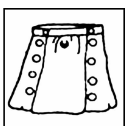
例1 (2010·湖北十堰)听对话,选图片:根据你所听到的对话内容,从各小题中选择与之相符的图片。



A



B



C

听力原文:

W: What a nice coat you've got!

M: Yes. I've just bought it for my daughter.

解题技巧:各选项都是服装:选项 A 为 coat,选项 B 为 trousers,选项 C 为 skirt。抓住对话中的关键词 coat,即可知选 A。

例2 (2010·黑龙江鸡西)Choose the right picture according to what you hear.



A



B



C



D



E



F

听力原文:

1. M: Hi, Emily. How do you usually go to school every day?

W: Er, I fly to school.

M: Are you kidding?

W: It's just a joke. In fact, I go to school by bike.

Question: How does the girl go to school?

2. M: Excuse me, could you tell me the way to the

supermarket?

W: Go down this street and take the second turning on the right. It's next to the bank.

M: Thank you.

W: You're welcome.

Question: Where is the man going?

3. M: Look, it's snowing outside. What shall we do in such weather?

W: How about making a snowman?

M: Sounds interesting!

Question: What are they going to do?

4. W: Lin Tao, who's your favourite writer?

M: Well, of all the Chinese writers, I like Lu Xun best.

W: So do I.

Question: Who are they talking about?

5. W: I feel a little hungry. What about you?

M: Me, too. What would you like to eat?

W: Tomato and egg noodles.

M: OK. Let's go to the House of Noodles.

Question: What would the girl like to eat?

解题技巧:浏览六幅图片:A 图为“雪人”,B 图为“超市和银行”,C 图为“鲁迅”,D 图为“鸡蛋面”,E 图为“自行车”,F 图为“滑雪”。在听录音的时候,要抓住与图片相关的关键词而忽略其他干扰词。

1. 对话中出现 by bike,因此选 E。
2. 对话中“It's next to the bank.”与图 B 意思相符。
3. 听到 snowman 即可确定选 A。
4. 听到 Lu Xun 即可确定选 C。
5. 听到 noodles 即可确定选 D。

例 3 (2010·浙江宁波)听对话,选择图片。



A



B



C

听力原文:

W: When were you born, Jim?

M: I was born in 1994.

解题技巧:浏览三幅图片可知,只要听出正确的数字即可,根据所听内容判断选 C。

二、选择型短对话理解

例 1 (2010·山东烟台)听对话和对话后的问题,选择正确答案。

- A. They were in the same school.
- B. He heard a speech of hers.
- C. The woman is famous.

听力原文:

W: Let me tell you about myself. My name is Barbara Lane.

M: I think I know you. You gave us a speech at our school. It's nice to see you again.

Q: How did the man know the woman?

解题技巧:浏览选项可知,问句肯定与事件有关,所以在听的时候要特别注意对话中发生了什么事情。由录音中的“You gave us a speech at our school.”可判断正确答案是 B。

例 2 (2010·江西)听录音,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

Where is Jimmy now?

- A. In the office.
- B. In the classroom.
- C. At home.

听力原文:

W: Hello, Tommy. This is Ann in the office. Is Jimmy at home?

M: No, he's in class now. He'll be home for lunch.

解题技巧:根据问题和选项可判断重点听 Jimmy 所在的地点,根据录音中 he's in class now 可知,Jimmy 正在上课,因此判断他在教室里,故选 B。

三、填表型长对话理解

例题 (2010·福建厦门)听录音,记录雅虎邮箱的 ID 信息。

| | |
|---|------------------|
| First name: Susan | Last name: Brown |
| Country: 1. _____ | Sex: Female |
| Yahoo ID: 2. _____ @ yahoo. com | |
| Password: _____ | |
| Question: What's your 3. _____? | |
| Answer: 4. _____ | |
| Birthday: 5. _____ 4 th , 1992 | |

听力原文:

W: How can I have an e-mail box?

M: It's easy. Just fill in this form.

W: All right. My name is Susan Brown. Uh, I come from Canada.

M: Think about a name of your Yahoo ID.

W: OK. I'll use my favourite fruit, apple. A - P - P - L - E.

M: There are thousands of apples on the Internet. Add something.

W: Well, how about apple20?

M: Good. Apple20@ yahoo. com. Now choose your question.

W: I like this one: What's your hobby?

M: You love violin, right?

W: Yeah. And my date of birth? Um, I was born on July 4th, 1992.

解题技巧:听对话之前,分析表中的信息,第1小题要填的是国家;第2小题要填的是邮箱地址;第3小题是补全句子;第4小题是填空;第5小题是填月份。这样就抓住了听力的关键信息,在听的时候注意一些关键词,按顺序把关键词先写在试卷上。在核对答案时注意拼写是否正确,看清楚题目是否要求改变单词的形式。

1. 由对话 I come from Canada 可知答案是 Canada。

2. 由对话“Apple20@ yahoo. com.”可知答案是 Apple20。

3. 由对话“What's your hobby?”可知答案是 hobby。

4. 由对话“You love violin, right?”可知答案是 Violin。

5. 由对话“I was born on July 4th, 1992.”可知答案是 July。

四、选择型长对话理解

例1 (2010·安徽)请在每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

() 1. What is Maggie?

- A. A teacher.
- B. A student.
- C. A policeman.

() 2. What does Maggie think of Jason's job?

A. Great.

B. Dangerous.

C. Boring.

听力原文:

M: Hi, Maggie. I hear you've got a new job.

W: Yes. Jason. I'm teaching math at Lincoln Public School.

M: How do you like it?

W: It's great. The students are smart. How are things with you?

M: Not bad. I'm a police officer now, you know.

W: That's kind of dangerous.

M: Yes, but I like the job very much.

解题技巧:浏览问题和选项可猜测,话题与工作和对工作的评价有关,因此,听的时候要抓住相关的关键信息。

1. 根据对话中的“I'm teaching math at Lincoln Public School.”可判断 Maggie 是“教师”,选 A。

2. 根据对话中的“That's kind of dangerous.”可知,本题选 B。

例2 (2010·江西)听下面一段对话,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。

() 1. Where are the two speakers probably talking?

- A. On a street.
- B. In a bank.
- C. In the Hill Building.

() 2. What is the woman's problem?

- A. She has lost her watch.
- B. She has bought a broken watch.
- C. Something is wrong with her watch.

() 3. When does the man think the shop closes?

- A. At 6:50 p. m.
- B. At 7:00 p. m.
- C. At 7:10 p. m.

听力原文:

W: Excuse me, is there a place near here where I can get my watch repaired?

M: Let me see. I think there's a watch shop on Bridge Street. Do you know where Bridge Street is?

W: Oh, yes. But, where is it on Bridge Street?

M: It's in the Hill Building.

W: How can I find the building?

M: It's that big building just past the bank. You can't miss it.

W: Which floor is it?

M: On the ground floor next to the entrance?

W: OK, thanks. Do you know how long it's open?

M: I think it stays open until ten to seven every evening.

W: Fine, thanks again.

解题技巧:通常每个长对话后面都有2~5个问题。在听之前要先看清问题和选项,从问题和选项中了解对话可能涉及的内容。从此题的问题和所给选项可知,本话题是有关手表和商店的内容的。因此,在听对话时要关注相关信息,必要时做记录。

1. 根据对话内容可判断此二人可能是在大街上谈话,因此选A。

2. 根据对话中的 where I can get my watch repaired 可知,这个妇女想找地方修理手表,因此判断本题选C。

3. 由对话中 it stays open until ten to seven every evening 可知,本题选A。

例3 (2010·河北)听语段、对话和问题,选择正确答案。

() 1. Where were they yesterday evening?

- A. At home.
- B. At the cinema.
- C. At a restaurant.

() 2. Who will drive this time?

- A. The man.
- B. The woman.
- C. The waiter.

() 3. What time will they leave?

- A. At 7:30.
- B. At 7:20.
- C. At 7:00.

() 4. Why does the woman ask the man to hold on?

- A. Because she will go and meet him.
- B. Because she wants to ask him to pay.
- C. Because she wants to tell him she will pay.

听力原文:

W: Hello!

M: Hi, Sara. This is Davy. How are you doing?

W: Fine. How about you?

M: Pretty good. I had a really great time yesterday evening.

W: I did too. That's a wonderful restaurant, and the waiter is very kind.

M: I know. Why not go back there next week?

W: That sounds great. When?

M: Is Friday OK? I will go and meet you at 7:30.

W: Why don't I drive this time? Let's start a little earlier, at 7:20.

M: That's fine with me. I'll wait for you. Good night.

W: Davy! Just hold on. There's one thing. Last time, you paid for dinner. This time, I want to pay.

M: Sara! No!

W: Yes! Listen. . .

解题技巧:做此类听力题目时,要先看问题和所给选项,这样就能提前猜出对话所涉及的内容。第1题 where 问的是地点,第2题 who 问的是人物,第3题 what time 问的是时间,第4题 why 问的是原因。所以在听对话的时候要注意听清对话的四个细节问题:地点、人物、时间和原因。一般来说题目顺序和对话内容的顺序是一致的。

1. 由对话中的 That's a wonderful restaurant 可知,答案是C。

2. 听的时候注意判断人物。由对话中的 Why don't I drive this time? 可知,选B。

3. 此题出现了一句干扰内容 I will go and meet you at 7:30,但接着往下听到 Let's start a little earlier, at 7:20,可判断选B。

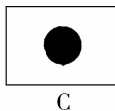
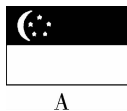
4. 根据对话结尾内容 There's one thing. Last time, you paid for dinner. This time, I want to pay 可知选C。

临阵磨枪

一、听对话,从A、B、C三个选项中选择符合对话内容的图片

(2010·浙江湖州)

() 1. Where is Jim's pen pal from?



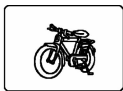
- () 2. How does David usually go to work?



A



B



C

- () 3. What is the girl going to do tomorrow afternoon?



A



B



C

- () 4. Where did the man take Sally on her birthday?



A

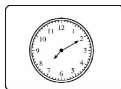


B

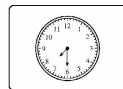


C

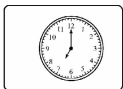
- () 5. When are the speakers going to meet?



A



B



C

二、听下面四小段对话,每小段对话后有一个问题,根据对话内容及问题,选择正确的答案

(2010 · 甘肃兰州)

- () 1. What is Tom making?



A



B



C

- () 2. When did the concert begin?

A. At 8:00.

B. At 7:45.

C. At 8:15.

- () 3. Where does this conversation probably take place?

A. In a hospital.

B. In the street.

C. On a bus.

- () 4. How did Stephen improve his English?

A. By speaking.

B. By reading.

C. By writing.

三、听对话,根据你所听到的内容选择正确答案 (有两项多余)

(2010 · 黑龙江鸡西)

- | | |
|--------------|----------------------|
| () 1. Mike | A. a photo album |
| () 2. Grace | B. some flowers |
| () 3. Mum | C. a pair of glasses |
| () 4. Dad | D. CDs |
| () 5. Jeff | E. a watch |
| | F. a scarf |
| | G. a big cake |

四、听对话,根据所听内容选择最佳答案

(2010 · 吉林通化)

- () 1. Where will Wang Mei stay this afternoon?
- A. In the zoo.
B. In a grocery store.
C. At home.
- () 2. What does Wang Mei's mother do?
- A. She is a teacher.
B. She is a worker.
C. She is a librarian.
- () 3. How far is Heping Hotel?
- A. Half an hour's bus ride.
B. An hour's walk.
C. 15 minutes' walk.
- () 4. How many buses go to Heping Hotel a day?
- A. 4. B. 5. C. 6.
- () 5. How will the man go to Heping Hotel?
- A. By bus.
B. On foot.
C. By taxi.

五、听对话和问题,选择正确的选项

(2010 · 河北)

- () 1. A. A cookbook.
B. A storybook.
C. A picture book.
- () 2. A. She is angry.
B. She is not hungry.
C. She has a stomachache.
- () 3. A. On Monday.
B. On Wednesday.
C. On Thursday.

- () 4.  A  B  C

- () 5.  A  B  C

第3单元

短文理解

考题分类

短文理解题是听力测试中难度较大的一种题型,其题型主要有:填空型短文理解、选择型短文理解、填表型短文理解。在做此题时应注意以下几点:

1. 听前浏览题目和选项,预测短文内容。
2. 第一遍以听为主,听、看结合,把握关键。
3. 边听边记,简要记录,突破难点。
4. 联想推理,正确判定,复查验证。

考题精讲

一、填空型短文理解

例题 (2010·山东烟台)听短文,根据短文内容填空。短文读两遍,每空需填一个单词或短语。

In order to make homework more effective, certain 1 should be paid attention to. Firstly, homework should have something to do with the text that the students have just learnt. The homework should be 2 too difficult nor too easy. It should help the students to remember what they have learnt in class. That is the most important thing 3 homework. Thirdly, teachers should remember that students are also given homework in other 4, so don't make them too tired. Next, useful homework should encourage students to give their own ideas, design their own tasks and so on. Besides, teachers also 5 what the students have. For example, not every family has a printer, so don't have their homework printed.

听力原文:

In order to make homework more effective, certain rules should be paid attention to. Firstly, homework should have something to do with the text that the students have just learnt. The homework should be neither too difficult nor too easy. It should help the students to remember what they have learnt in class. That is the most important thing of doing homework. Thirdly, teachers should remember that students are also given homework in other subjects, so don't make

them too tired. Next, useful homework should encourage students to give their own ideas, design their own tasks and so on. Besides, teachers also need to know what the students have. For example, not every family has a printer, so don't have their homework printed.

解题技巧: 本文对老师该如何布置作业发表了观点。做这种短文填空时,听录音前,要跳过空格通读全文,掌握大意。在听的时候,要特别注意有空的句子。听第一遍时快速记下要填的单词的首字母。若听不清楚可暂不填,待填完其他空格后回过头来解决这些疑难点。最后还要检查所填词的语法和拼写形式是否正确。本题答案为:

1. rules
2. neither
3. of doing
4. subjects
5. need to know

二、选择型短文理解

例题 (2010·陕西)听短文,选答案。

- () 1. What color is Curly?
- A. Brown.
 - B. Black.
 - C. Blue.
- () 2. Curly likes running and playing with _____.
- A. the writer's father
 - B. the writer
 - C. another dog
- () 3. One day the writer's father took off his coat and asked Curly to _____.
- A. carry it
 - B. play with it
 - C. look after it
- () 4. Where does the writer's father put his coat?
- A. Under the tree.
 - B. In the tree.
 - C. On Curly's back.
- () 5. Why didn't Curly come when the writer called him late in the evening?

- A. Because he was afraid of the writer.
B. Because he was sleeping on the coat.
C. Because he was watching the coat.

听力原文:

Dogs are people's friends. They will do anything people ask them to do and they do their duty very well.

Curly is my black dog. He is big and strong. He likes running and playing with me. Sometimes he also follows my father.

One day my father took off his coat and put it on the ground under a big tree. Curly stood there and looked at him. My father said, "Watch my coat, Curly."

Curly sat down on the coat. Later my father remembered he had to cook dinner for the family. So he went home and forgot all about his coat and the dog.

Later in the evening I missed my dog and looked for him everywhere in my house. I called, "Curly, Curly!" But Curly did not come.

Soon my father wanted something that was in his coat. Then he remembered what he had done. Quickly he went back to the tree. What do you think he saw? Curly was still sitting on the coat!

解题技巧:做此类听力题目不能凭经验选答案,一定要根据所听短文的内容来选。听录音前浏览所给问题和选项,猜测文章大意,同时明确每小题所问的问题是什么。在听的时候要特别关注与所提问题有关的句子。本文介绍了小狗 Curly 对主人的忠诚的故事。听的时候注意抓住 Curly 的颜色,事件发生的原因、过程及其结果。

1. 由录音的 Curly is my black dog 可知, Curly 是“我”的黑狗。因此选 B。
2. 根据录音中的 playing with me 可知, Curly 经常和“我”在一起玩。因此选 B。
3. 根据录音中的 My father said, Watch my coat, Curly 可知, 父亲让 Curly 看着他的外套。watch 在此处相当于 look after。因此本题选 C。
4. 根据录音中的 put it on the ground under a big tree 可知, 父亲把外套放在了树下。因此选 A。
5. 根据录音最后的内容 What do you think he saw? Curly was still sitting on the coat 可知, Curly 仍然在看着父亲的外套。因此选 C。

三、填表型短文理解

例 1 (2010·河北)听短文填空。

1. Victoria had a trip in Thailand for _____ days.
2. The first day Victoria visited some _____.
3. On the second day, Victoria went to _____.
4. Victoria tried the real Thai food and it was _____.
5. The final day Victoria went to the airport _____.

听力原文:

Dear John and Mary,

Long time no see. How are you? Have you travelled again? Recently I went on a trip to Thailand. Let me tell you all about it.

I only went for 5 days. The first day I visited some places. Photos were not allowed to take there so you'll have to go and see them yourselves!

On the second day, I went to swim. The sea was so clear and beautiful! But the sun hurt my skin seriously! So I just walked around during the following days. But I tried the real Thai food and it was delicious!

The final day I took a taxi to the airport.

That was my trip. I really enjoyed it! Please tell me about your trip, especially the food you ate!

Lots of love,

Victoria

解题技巧:听录音前,通读表格以判断所需填写的内容。此录音内容和旅游有关,主要考查旅游期间的内容,涉及数字、地点和方式等内容。听的时候要根据所听到的内容,抓住相关信息,准确写出答案。

1. 由录音中的 I only went for 5 days 可知,填 5 或 five。
2. 由录音中的 The first day I visited some places 可知,填 places。
3. 由录音中的 On the second day, I went to swim 可知,填 swim。
4. 由录音中的 it was delicious 可知,填 delicious。
5. 由录音中的 The final day I took a taxi to the airport 可知, Victoria 最后一天是打的去机场的,填 by taxi。

例2 (2010·江西)听短文,根据短文内容完成表格。

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Name of the girl | 1. _____ |
| Age of the girl | 2. _____ |
| Shape of the girl | 3. _____ |
| Color of jeans | 4. _____ |
| Room of the service center | 5. _____ |

听力原文:

Ladies and gentlemen,

Attention please! This is the service center of Newport Shopping Mall. Now Mrs Green is looking for Kate Green, a girl of 8 years old, who has short hair and is a bit heavy. She is wearing a green T-shirt and black jeans. If anyone sees her, please call our service center and the telephone number is 819 - 5586. Kate Green, if you hear our message, please come to Room 301 as soon as possible. Mom is waiting for you.

解题技巧:浏览表格可知,此表格是关于一个女孩的信息,填写的主要内容有:姓名、年龄、体型、服装颜色、服务中心房号。在听的时候重点记录以上信息。听后结合题目和记录的信息进行判断,写出正确答案。

1. 根据录音中的 Now Mrs Green is looking for Kate Green, a girl of 8 years old 可知,女孩名叫 Kate Green。因此本题填 Kate 或 Kate Green。

2. 根据录音中的 a girl of 8 years old 可知,Kate 8 岁了。因此本题填 8 (years old)。

3. 根据录音中的 and is a bit heavy 可知,Kate 有点胖。因此本题填 a bit heavy 或 heavy。

4. 根据录音中的 and black jeans 可知,Kate 的牛仔裤是黑色的。因此本题填 black。

5. 根据录音中的 please come to Room 301 可知,服务中心在 301 号房间。因此本题填 301。

临阵磨枪

一、听短文,回答问题

(2010·四川巴中)

- () 1. Mr Black worked _____.
 A. in a factory
 B. in a big city
 C. in a small town
- () 2. Mr Black washed his new car _____.
 A. on Sunday

B. on Saturday

C. on Friday

- () 3. At that moment, a friend of his asked him if the car was _____.
 A. Mr Black's
 B. new
 C. nice
- () 4. When there was _____, it was Mike's turn to use the car.
 A. a basketball game
 B. a football match
 C. a party
- () 5. Mr Black owned the car when the car _____.
 A. needed washing
 B. was clean
 C. really looked nice

二、根据短文内容,写出下面表格中所缺的单词,每空仅填一词

(2010·安徽)

| An Announcement(通知) | |
|---------------------|---|
| Who | Nancy White, a famous 1. _____. |
| What | A speech on American 2. _____. |
| When | At 3. _____ o'clock this Friday afternoon. |
| Where | In the school 4. _____. |
| What else | There'll be an English 5. _____ after the speech. |

三、请听一段新闻,根据新闻内容,完成下列简要概述,每空一词

(2010·山东潍坊)

| News Information Card | |
|-----------------------|---|
| News 1 | On July 12, in Spain, a 1. _____ appeared in a park. At last the 2. _____ returned it to the zoo. In the accident, 3. _____ was hurt. |
| News 2 | British people sent 4. _____ billion text messages last month. That means more than 5. _____ million each day. |