



高等职业教育“十二五”规划教材

Practical English

实用英语 (上)

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前 言

《实用英语（上）》是根据教育部 2000 年 10 月颁布的《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求（试行）》规定的课程目标和要求，紧密结合高职院校的教学实际编写的，供高职高专非英语专业学生使用。

高职高专学生英语学习不仅要掌握英语语言结构，更要了解英语语言所依附的文化，如以英语为母语国家的价值取向、思维方式、礼仪习俗、家庭生活等，本教材力图打破传统的教师教、学生学的课堂模式，通过经典影视中的台词模仿、歌曲演唱、英语演讲、故事复述等方式进行教学，以达到高职高专英语突出培养学生实际应用能力的教学目的。

本教材由三大模块组成：即大学生校园生活篇、职业素养提升篇和欧美文化欣赏与拓展篇。这些都是我们精心选择设计的，内容丰富，教师可以根据实际教学情况选择典型的内容在课堂上讲授，另外，还有大量的内容可供学生课后阅读欣赏。各部分的具体内容如下：

一、大学校园生活篇：选择贴近校园生活的话题。每个话题由常用词汇及表达、选学资料、训练资料和自测四部分组成，使学生在掌握基础知识后，运用训练资料进行模拟练习，边学边练，最后通过测试检测学生对相关内容的掌握，进一步巩固所学知识。

二、职业素养提升篇：这部分主要由六个小模块组成，分别是欧美经典影视欣赏、歌曲欣赏、著名诗歌、著名演讲、英文小故事和英语趣味广场。内容的编排打破了以往的教学模式，在影视欣赏部分，主要以欧美经典影视为主。在电影欣赏部分，学生边看边听边学，可大大提高其英语语感和语言的交际能力；在歌曲欣赏部分，选取了一些易学的经典英文歌曲，学生可以边听边学边唱，使课堂气氛更加活跃；在英文诗歌和演讲部分，学生可以欣赏一些经典英文诗歌和演讲，培养学生欣赏美文的能力；英文小故事及英语趣味广场部分可以极大地增加学生学习英语的乐趣。

三、欧美文化欣赏与拓展篇：主要涵盖西方节日介绍、欧美建筑欣赏和交响乐欣赏三部分。通过阅读，开阔学生眼界，培养学生品味和欣赏英美文化的能力。

本书书末还附有基础英语语法介绍，采用表格、图片、示例等方式，使语法框架得以清晰呈现。

《实用英语》（上）打破了以往传统的英语教学内容及模式，以语言教学和职业需求相结合为原则，着力培养学生对英语的实际应用能力，作为改革的一种新的尝试，为学生未来的职业生涯发展奠定良好基础。

由于编者水平有限，本书难免存在不足，恳请专家及师生多提宝贵意见，我们在此表示诚挚的谢意。

编 者

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Chapter 1 Campus English

大学生校园生活篇

Topic 1 My College

Goals & Tasks

Goals:

- ◆ Master common vocabulary about campus, majors and giving directions
- ◆ Talk about giving directions
- ◆ Know some slogans on campus

Task:

- ◆ Visit your campus, and label the buildings in English

1. 相关知识

A. Common Vocabulary about Campus 校园常用词汇

● Campus 校园



university 大学

polytechnic college 职业技术学院

guard 门卫

teaching building 教学楼

students' apartment building 学生公寓楼

practical training room 实训室

library 图书馆

stadium 体育场

garage 车库

bulletin board 宣传栏

dining hall 食堂

store 小卖部

office 办公室

financial department 财务处

office of teaching affairs 教务处

students' affairs office 学生处

labor union 工会

computer-room 电脑房

printing-room 打印室

meeting-room 会议室

broadcasting studio 广播室

Class ×, Grade × ×年级×班

lecture theater 阶梯教室

language lab 语音室

dancing room 舞蹈房

painting room 美术室

reading room 阅览室

lab 实验室

instrument-room 仪器室

sports equipment-room 体育器材室

gymnasium 健身房

bathroom/restroom 厕所

● Departments 系



Mining Engineering Department 矿山工程系

Mechanical and Electrical Engineering Department
机电工程系

Economic Management Department 经济管理系



Electronic and Information Engineering Department
电子信息工程系

Architectural Engineering Department 建筑工程系

Printing Engineering Department 印刷工程系

Automobile Engineering Department

汽车工程系

Organic Food Department 有机食品工程系

Department of Basic Courses 基础课教学部



● Directions 方位



turn left/right 左转/右转

take this road 走这条路

keep going 一直往前走

turn left at the first crossing 在第一路口左转

turn right at the intersection 在十字路口右转

not far 不远

near 在近处

one-way street 单行道

fork road 三岔路口

intersection 十字路口

across from the lake 在湖的对面

B. Useful Expressions about Giving Directions 常用表达

Asking the way

Excuse me. Is there a dining hall near here?
打扰一下，这附近有餐厅吗？

Excuse me. How can I get to the History Museum, please?
打扰一下，请问我怎样能到历史博物馆？

Excuse me. Where is the bank?
打扰一下，请问银行在哪儿？

Excuse me. Which is the way to the library, please?
打扰一下，请问哪条路是去图书馆的？

How can I get there?
我怎么去那里？

Responses

The dining hall is between the library and the stadium.
餐厅在图书馆和体育场之间。

It's next to the Teaching Building.
它在教学楼的隔壁。

It's about a ten-minute walk.
步行大约要十分钟。

Walk along the road, and turn left at the third turning.
沿着这条路走，在第三个拐弯处向左拐。

2. 选学资料

Slogans in the Campus 校园标语

At the College Gate 校门口

- ▲ Welcome to our college. 欢迎来到我们学校。
- ▲ The heart is where the home is. 家，心之所在。

In the Classroom 教室

- ▲ Where there is a will, there is a way. 有志者，事竟成。
- ▲ Everything is good for something. 天生我材必有用。
- ▲ There is no end to learning. 学无止境。
- ▲ No pains, no gains. 不劳无获。
- ▲ All roads lead to Rome. 条条大路通罗马。
- ▲ Never say die. 永不言败。
- ▲ There is no royal road to learning. 书山有路勤为径，学海无涯苦作舟。
- ▲ Constant dripping wears away a stone. 水滴石穿，绳锯木断。
- ▲ Don't put off until tomorrow what should be done today. 今日事，今日毕。
- ▲ Nothing is difficult to the man who will try. 世上无难事，只要肯登攀。

In the Campus 校园

- ▲ No littering! 不要随地扔垃圾！
- ▲ No spitting! 请勿随地吐痰！
- ▲ Save water, please! 请节约用水！
- ▲ Protect the environment! 保护环境！

▲ Keep our school clean and tidy. 保持校园整洁。

▲ Welcome to our English Corner. 欢迎来到英语角。

In the Library 图书馆

▲ Close the door behind you. 请随手关门。

▲ Switch off the lights when leaving. 请随手关灯。

▲ Love your books here. 爱护书籍。

▲ A good book is a good friend. 好书如挚友。

▲ No smoking! 禁止吸烟!

▲ Return in time! 请及时归还!

In the Canteen 餐厅

▲ Don't waste food. 节约粮食。

In the Stadium 体育场

▲ All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy.

只会用功不会玩, 聪明的孩子也变傻。

▲ Far behind must follow the faster. 落后须奋进。

3. 训练资料

Conversation 1

Rose: Excuse me. I wonder if you could help me. I'm looking for the bank.

Mike: Turn left and go straight. It's on your right.

罗斯: 打扰一下, 不知你能否帮助我? 我在找银行。

迈克: 向左拐, 然后直走。银行就在你的右手边。

Conversation 2

Lily: Excuse me, how can I get to the railway station?

David: Sorry, I'm new here.

莉莉: 打扰一下, 火车站怎么走?

大卫: 抱歉, 我对这里不熟。

Conversation 3

Mary: Where is the library?

Lucy: It's that gray building on the corner.

Mary: Thank you.

玛丽: 图书馆在哪里?

露西: 那个转角处的灰色大楼。

玛丽: 谢谢。

Conversation 4

Ann: How far is the hospital from here?

Bob: You can take No. 6 bus here and then transfer to No. 2 bus to get there.

Ann: Thank you.

安: 医院从这里走要多远?

鲍勃: 你可以在此乘坐 6 路公共汽车, 然后换乘 2 路公共汽车到那里。

安: 谢谢。

Conversation 5

Jason: Excuse me. I'm afraid I got lost. Would you please tell me the way to the Central Park?

Peter: I'm walking that way. I will take you there.

杰森: 打扰一下, 我迷路了, 你能告诉我中心公园怎么走吗?

彼得: 我正朝那边去。我给你带路!

Scene 1: Are you a university student?

Jack: Hey. Do you remember me?

Bob: Oh! Jack. How are you doing?

Jack: Fine! Long time no see.

Bob: Yes. Are you a university student?

Jack: Of course.

Bob: Which one?

Jack: MIT.

Bob: Wow! What's your major?

Jack: Physics.

Bob: That's very good.

情景 1: 你在上大学吗?

杰克: 嘿, 你还记得我吗?

鲍勃: 噢! 是你, 杰克。最近怎样?

杰克: 很好啊! 好久不见。

鲍勃: 是啊。你在上大学吗?

杰克: 是的。

鲍勃: 哪一所大学?

杰克: 麻省理工学院。

鲍勃: 不错呀! 你的专业是什么?

杰克: 物理。

鲍勃: 挺好的。

Scene 2: Do you know where the student dining hall is?

Susan: Excuse me! I am new here. Do you know where the student dining hall is?

Lucy: Sure! Do you have a map?

Susan: Yes, here it is.

Lucy: Let's see. Here's where we are right now. To get to the dinning hall, you'll need to cross this square and walk south.

Susan: Okay.

Lucy: And then the dinning hall is about five hundred yards past the gym, on your left.

Susan: Thanks a lot for your help.

Lucy: You're welcome. Good luck!

情景 2: 你知道学校餐厅在哪里吗?

苏珊: 打扰了, 我是新生。请问你知道学校餐厅在哪里吗?

露西: 知道! 你有地图吗?

苏珊: 有。地图在这儿。

露西: 我看看。我们现在在这儿。要到餐厅的话, 你得穿过这个广场然后向南走。

苏珊: 好的。

露西: 餐厅是在过了体育馆大概 500 码处, 就在你的左边。

苏珊: 非常感谢你的帮助。

露西: 不客气。祝你好运!

4. 自测

A. Translation

Match the words in Column A with those in Column B and in Column C.

A		B		C
Tsinghua University	↔	东京大学	↔	加 拿 大
Harvard University		首尔大学		英 国
Oxford University		牛津大学		澳大利亚
The University of Sydney		多伦多大学		韩 国
University of Toronto		哈佛大学		日 本
Seoul National University		清华大学		中 国
University of Tokyo		悉尼大学		美 国

B. Writing

Describe your college and college life



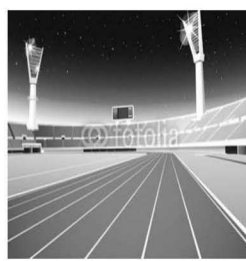
Teaching Buildings



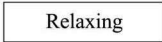
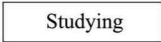
Training Center



Dormitory Buildings



Stadium

[illegible]

Topic 2 Self-introduction

Goals & Tasks

Goals:

- ◆ Master common words and expressions about self-introduction
- ◆ Know the contents of a self-introduction
- ◆ Learn to introduce yourself

Task:

- ◆ Introduce yourself to your new friends in the English corner

1. 相关知识

A. Contents of a Self-introduction 自我介绍涵盖的内容

● Introduction 开场白

● Contents:

Basic Information	name, sex, age, hometown, family
Extended Information	education background
	hobbies
	work/job
	achievements/specialty
	personalities
	strengths



● Concluding Remarks 结束语

B. Useful Expressions and Related Knowledge 常用表达

● Introduction 开场白



It's my great honor/pleasure to introduce myself to you here.
 It is a great pleasure for me to introduce myself to you here.
 I'm very happy/glad to introduce myself to you here.
 I feel very honored to introduce myself to you here.
 I am of great honor to stand here and introduce myself to you.

● Basic information 基本信息

Contents	Examples	
Name	Wang Wenxing or Wang Jing	
Sex/Gender	Male/Female	
Age	I am 19 (years old). I am a 19-year-old boy/girl. My birthday is on September 1st.	I was born in (the year of) 1989. I was born in the year of snake.
Hometown	town/ county, city, province I'm from / I come from Longchangli, Xiamen , Fujian.	
Family	There are three people/members in my family. They are my father, my mother and I. My father is a worker. My mother is a teacher.	

● Extended information 扩展信息

Education background



➤ I graduated from Tsinghua University in 2008. My major is English.

- I graduated from Northwest Polytechnic College in 2010. I majored in English.
- I graduated from Beijing No. 5 Middle School in 2010. My favorite subject was English.
- I am studying in English Department.
- I majored in English at college.

Hobbies



playing volleyball



talking with friends



reading newspaper

- My hobbies are surfing on the Internet and reading literature.
- My favorite color is blue, just like the color of sea and sky.
- My favorite food is fish.
- I like playing basketball and baseball.
- In my spare time, I like reading books in the library.

Work/Job



- I worked as a part-time waiter in the college dining hall.
- I was employed at the Beijing Grand Hotel as a waiter.
- I worked as a part-time teacher in the Longteng Family Education Company.

Achievements/Specialty



- I served as the monitor for two years.
- I received the second prize in the English Speech Competition of our province in 2003.