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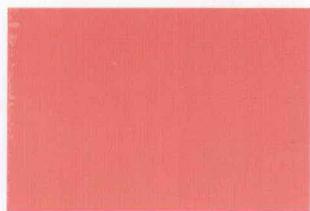
達茂旅游

TRAVEL IN DAMAO



达茂旗政协文史资料编辑委员会

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前言

美丽而神奇的达尔罕茂明安联合旗,位于阴山北麓。历史上,我们把现在的蒙古国叫做漠北,达尔罕茂明安联合旗便属漠南,通称为“千里草原,大漠边关”。如果把伟大祖国的版图看作一只引吭高歌的雄鸡,那么,达尔罕茂明安联合旗就是雄鸡背上的一片金羽毛。

这里清纯的白云和幽邃的蓝天充满浪漫的情调。金灿灿的阳光和芬芳的绿草会使您心旷神怡。到过草原,您就知道什么是博大,踏上热土您才会领略什么叫温馨,见到草原岩画您便体悟出神奇和不朽。

也许您对赞美草原的言辞耳熟能详,“草原就是绿色的海,毡房就像白莲花……牛羊好似珍珠撒……”。但对古老神奇的草原岩画,也许您还陌生。草原上的先民们以盖世超人的智慧,惊世骇俗的技艺,在凹凸不平的岩石上凿刻了生命的奇迹……精美绝伦的艺术。她期待着有识之士为她来揭开神秘的面纱。

也许您对草原的广袤神奇如数家珍,这里有蓝天、白云、绿草,自然景象万千;这里有肥牛、壮马、群羊,天然牧场肥美;这里有龙梅、玉荣的故事,有古城、营盘、寺庙,人文历史悠久。但对日新月异的草原工业,也许您还不以为然。这里有“稀土之乡”的美誉,石宝、稀土、百灵三大工业园区汇集了上百家工业企业,忽如一夜春风来,千树万树梨花开。

一批批仁人志士、文人墨客来到草原,留连忘返,草原给了他们丰厚的生活底蕴和创作灵感。冰心、朱自清、王蒙、李准等文学大师到达茂草原采风,欣喜若狂,夜不能寐;徐悲鸿 1934 年曾驻足草原,剽悍飘逸的草原骏马成了一代艺术大师终生讴歌的对象。

作为佛教圣地,达茂旗历来是信徒仰慕的地方。1932 年,第九世班禅来此传经布道,数万名虔诚的僧侣、信徒云集广福寺,毡包如云,车水马龙,香烟缭绕,余音袅袅。而今,百灵庙广福寺、希拉穆仁普会寺依然佛事鼎盛,游客络绎不绝。

达茂旗满都拉口岸是通往蒙古国、俄罗斯以及东欧的交通要道,素有“陆地口岸、草原码头”之称,战略地位突出,历来为兵家必争之地。战国、汉、北魏、金时都曾在此修筑长城,抵御外族入侵。长蛇丰冢,敖伦古城,虽只见残垣颓壁,但仍能窥视到昔日的辉煌。清康熙大帝亲征葛尔丹也曾驻扎在此,如今帝王已逝,营盘犹存。

当您厌倦了大城市的喧嚣,渴望回归大自然的怀抱,沐浴清风,倾听天籁,那么朋友,达茂草原会以博大的胸怀,独具特色的民族风情和厚重的人文历史,带给您真、善、美的享受。

Preface

Da Er Han Mao Ming An Union Banner, beautiful and miraculous, is at the northern foot of the Yin Mountains. Historically, Mongolia was used to being called "Mobei", and Da Er Han Mao Ming An Union Banner belongs to "Monan". The land of Mobei and Monan is just vast expanse of the prairie and desert, which lies in the border area of China. As we know, the shape of the map of China looks like a cock singing happily in a loud voice. Da Er Han Mao Ming An Union Banner in the map, like a golden feather, is right on the back of this cock.

Here, the white clouds and blue sky make you feel very romantic. The golden rays of the sun and fragrant green land make you carefree and joyous. If you have an experience of visiting the prairie, you will know what is spacious and what the breadth of vision is. If you come to the land of Da Er Han Mao Ming An Union Banner, You will know what warmth and sincerity is. If you come to the prairie and appreciate pictures chiseled in the rock, you will realize the miracle and immortality.

Maybe you are very familiar with beautiful words and sentences used to describe the prairie: the prairie looks like green sea; a yurt is like white lotus flowers; cattle and sheep looks like pears scattered on the ground and so on. But I am afraid you only know little about the pictures in the rock on the prairie. Ancestors with great wisdom chiseled a life wonder in the rock. It's really an exquisite workmanship, which has been waiting for experts to discover its mysterious veil.

Maybe you are familiar with the prairie's blue sky, white clouds, green grass and countless scenes. You also know much about fat cattle, strong horses, flocks of sheep. Here is also a popular story about LONG MEI and YU RONG. Do you know here is well known for rich thulium? It is called "the hometown of thulium". There are also old cities, encampments and temples. Humanity history here is very long. But I am afraid you know little about the speedy development of Industry on the prairie. There are hundreds of industrial companies gathered in Thulium Industrial Zone, Precious Stone Industrial Zone and Laverock Industrial Zone. Many famous authors, artists and poets have ever been here and enjoyed themselves so much that they didn't want to leave. It is the prairie that gives them inspirations of creativity. The famous authors Bing Xin, Zhu Ziqing, Wang Meng and Li Zhun all came to Da Mao prairie to collect folk materials. They were all wild with joy and couldn't fall asleep. In 1934, the famous painter Xu Beihong came to the Da Mao prairie, which gave him great inspirations of creativity, and drew a famous painting "Coursers On The Prairie".

As a holy land of Buddhism, Da Mao Banner has been a land where adherents are willing to come. In 1932, the ninth living Buddha came here and preached well. Thousands of pious adherents gathered in Guang Fu Temple. Now Xi La Mu Ren Pu Hui Temple, Bai Ling Temple and Guang Fu Temple are in their prosperous period and visitors are in an endless stream.

Man Du La port in Da Mao Banner is a very important port to Mongolia, Russia and the Eastern Europe. So it is called "the port of the prairie." It is a very important place in military affairs in the history. In Zhan Guo era and Han, Bei Wei, Jin dynasty, the part of the Great Wall was built here against enemies. The time is passing away, but we also can feel the great ancient achievements from the remains. When conquering Ge Er Dan, Kang Xi emperor had passed by here.

When you are tired of the noisy life of a big city and are eager to return to embrace the nature, Da Er Han Mao Ming An prairie will welcome you warmly. I am sure here you will enjoy the unique folk cultures and rich humanity history.

You are welcome, my friends.



王右軍之
草書
千字文
卷一

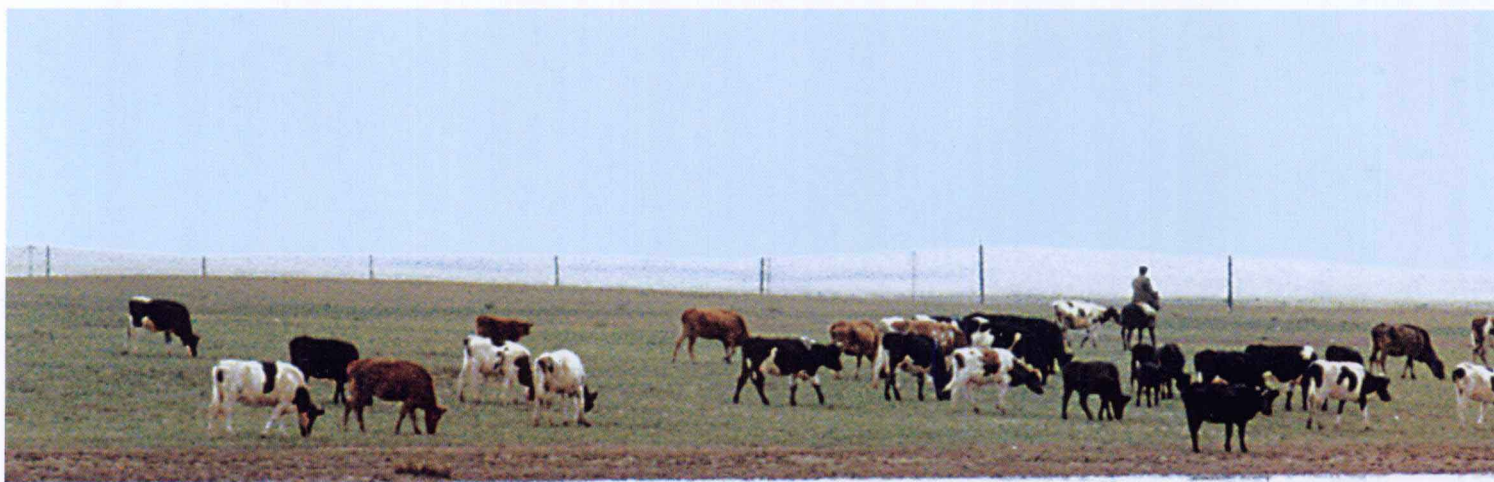
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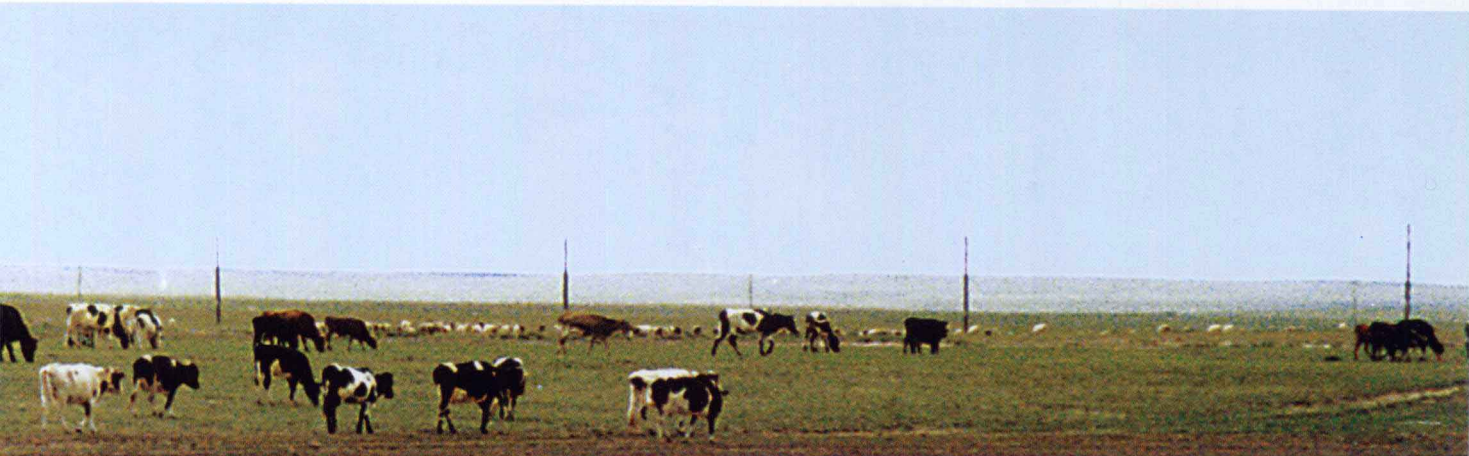
达茂旗草原风光秀丽,优良牧草繁多,动植物资源丰富,历来是游牧和骑射的理想场地。“天苍苍,野茫茫,风吹草低见牛羊……”就是达茂草原的真实写照。水流青草之际,肥牛、壮马、羊驼、群羊点缀在绿色的草原上,蒙古野驴、黄羊、鹅喉羚羊、盘羊、出没其间,天鹅晴空遨翔,百灵尽情歌唱,如诗如画,亦真亦幻,恍若仙境。

达茂草原自然景观独特,吉穆斯泰山奇水秀,草茂花繁;大海林树怪石嶙峋,山榆龙钟;腾格淖尔烟波浩淼,水鸟盘桓;查干敖包石林鬼斧神工,自然天成。

达茂草原地域辽阔,蕴育着丰富的资源宝藏。矿产资源种类多、分布广、储量大。金储量万余公斤,铁储量 2.5 亿吨,著名的白云鄂博铁矿就在本旗境内,褐煤储量 89 亿吨,稀土储量占自治区总储量的 99%,占世界总储量的 70%,被誉为“稀土之乡”。近年来,依托丰富的矿产和动物资源,达茂旗相继建成了以铁精粉加工、冶炼为主的石宝工业园区,以稀土冶炼、下游产品加工为主的稀土工业园区和以肉类加工生产为主的百灵工业园区,一批资源型企业如雨后春笋应运而生,并逐步向高新企业转型。

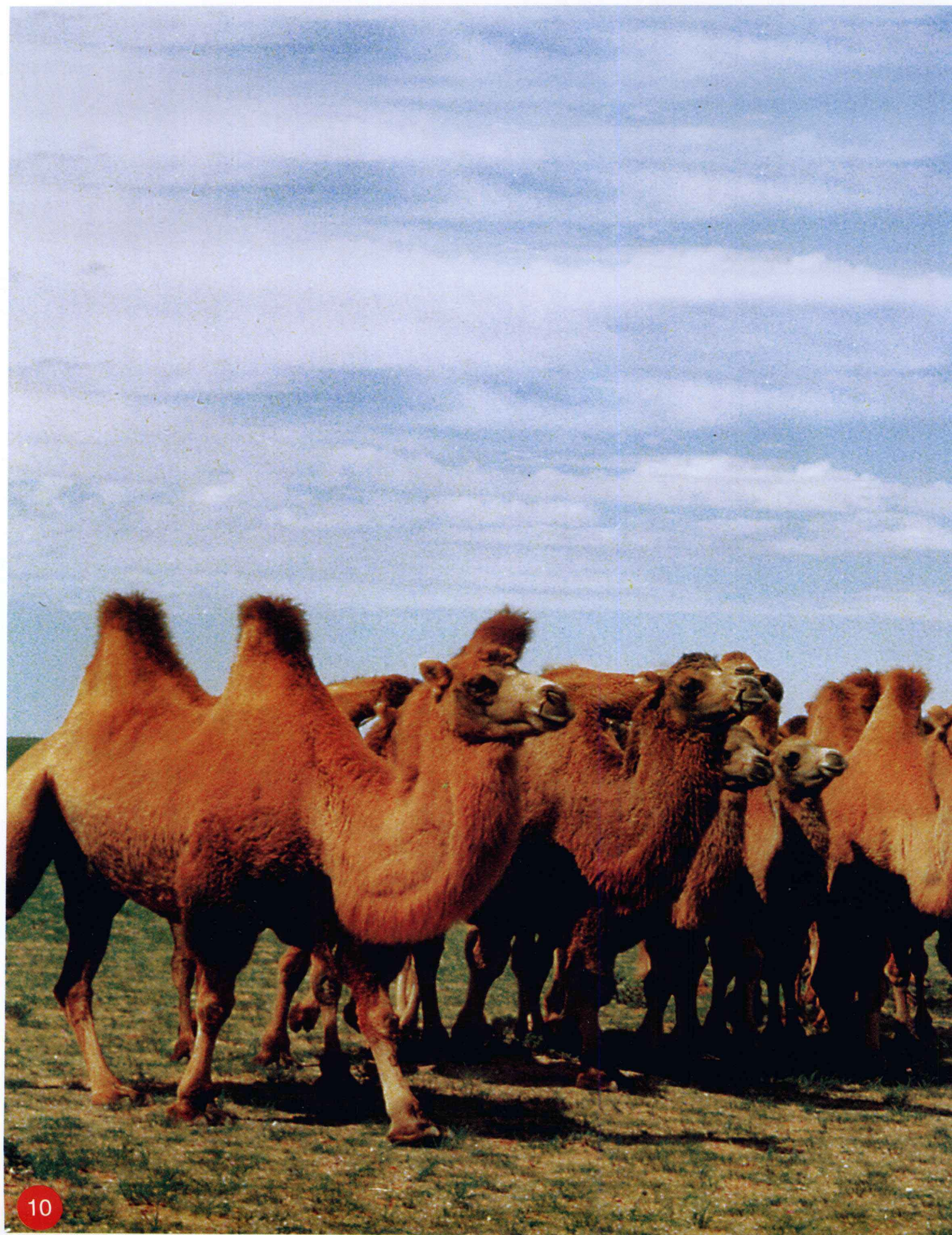


















吉 穆 斯 泰

(花果山)

The Flowers and Fruits Mountain



