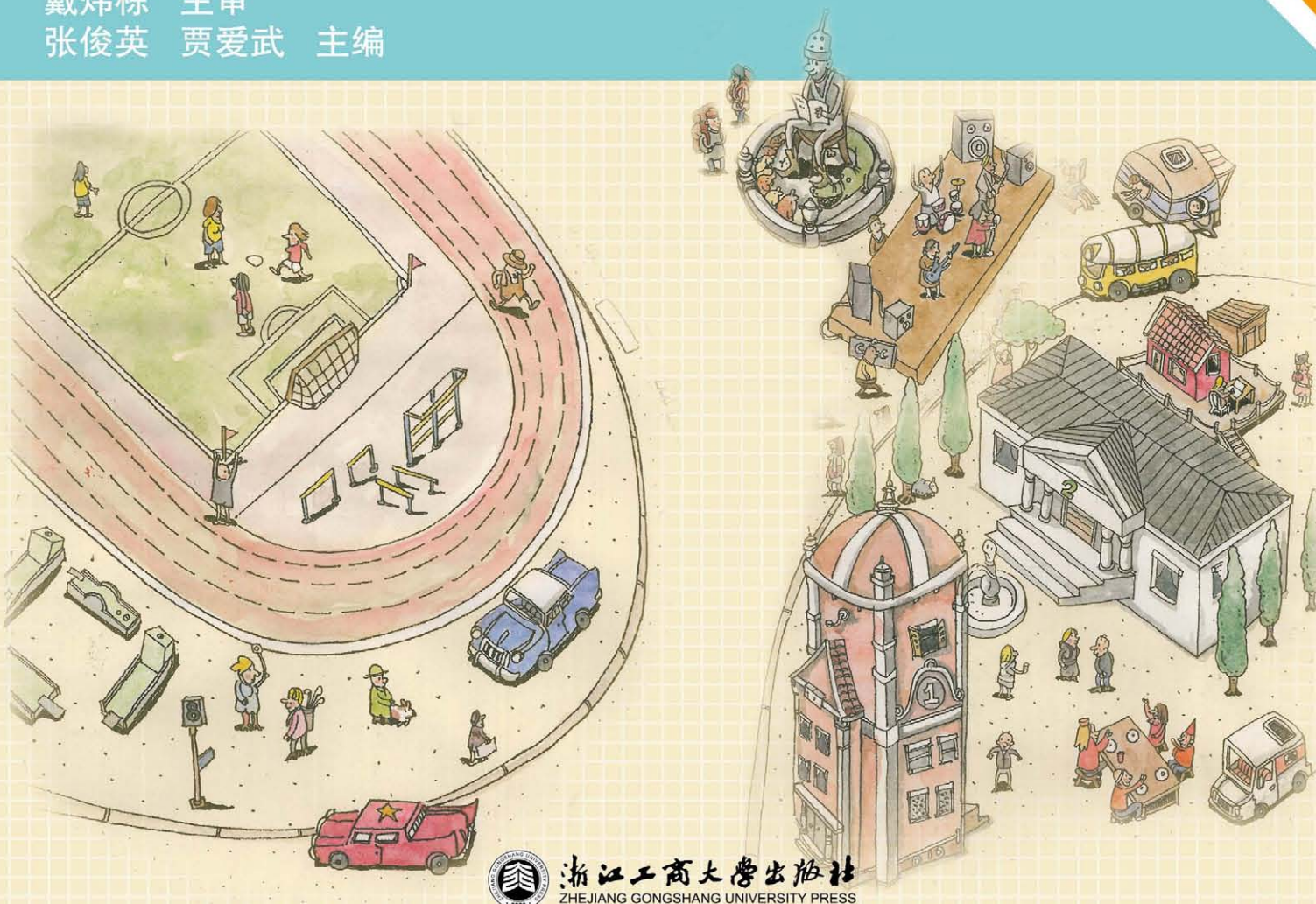


# 新模式 成教英语

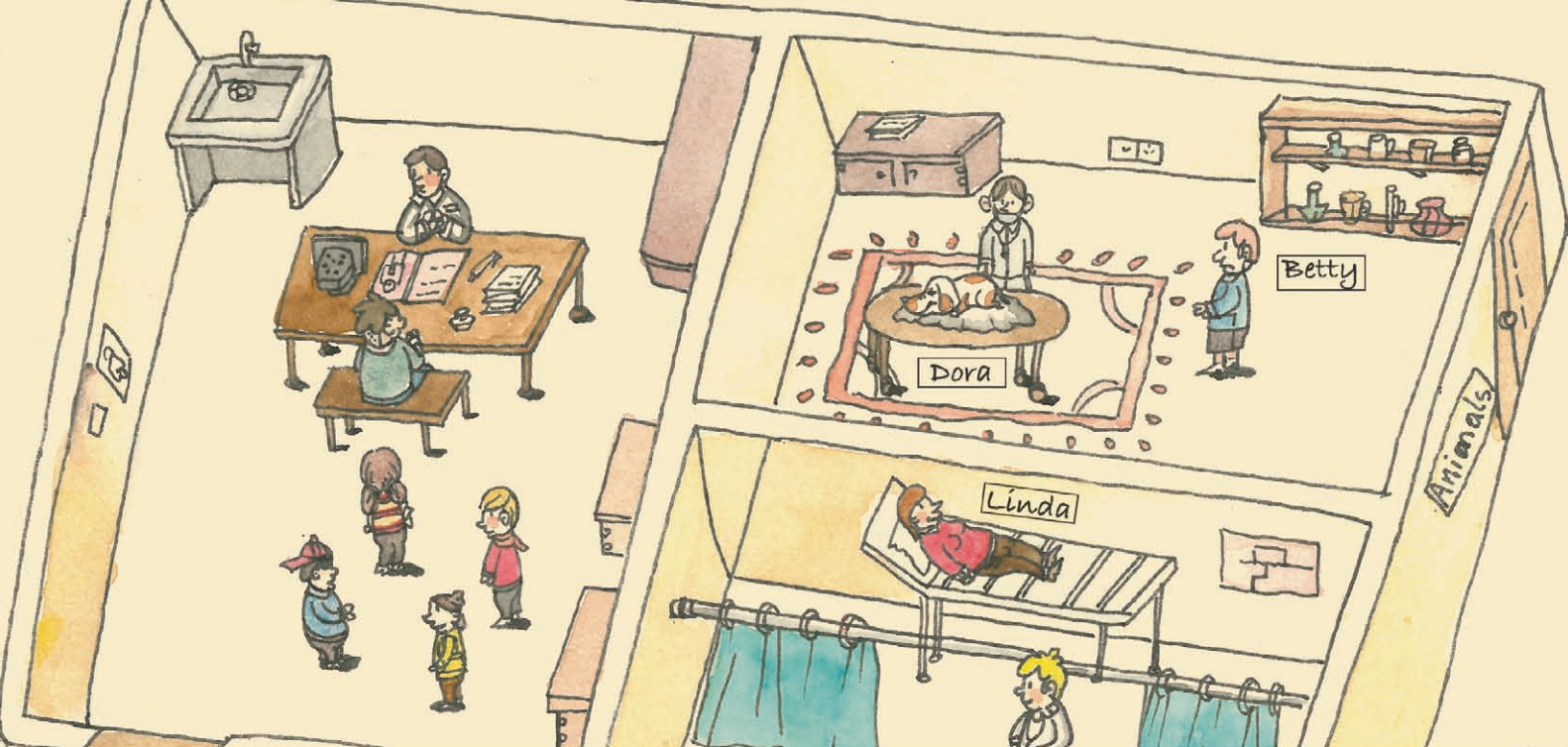
## NEW MODE COLLEGE ENGLISH

戴炜栋 主审  
张俊英 贾爱武 主编



浙江工商大学出版社  
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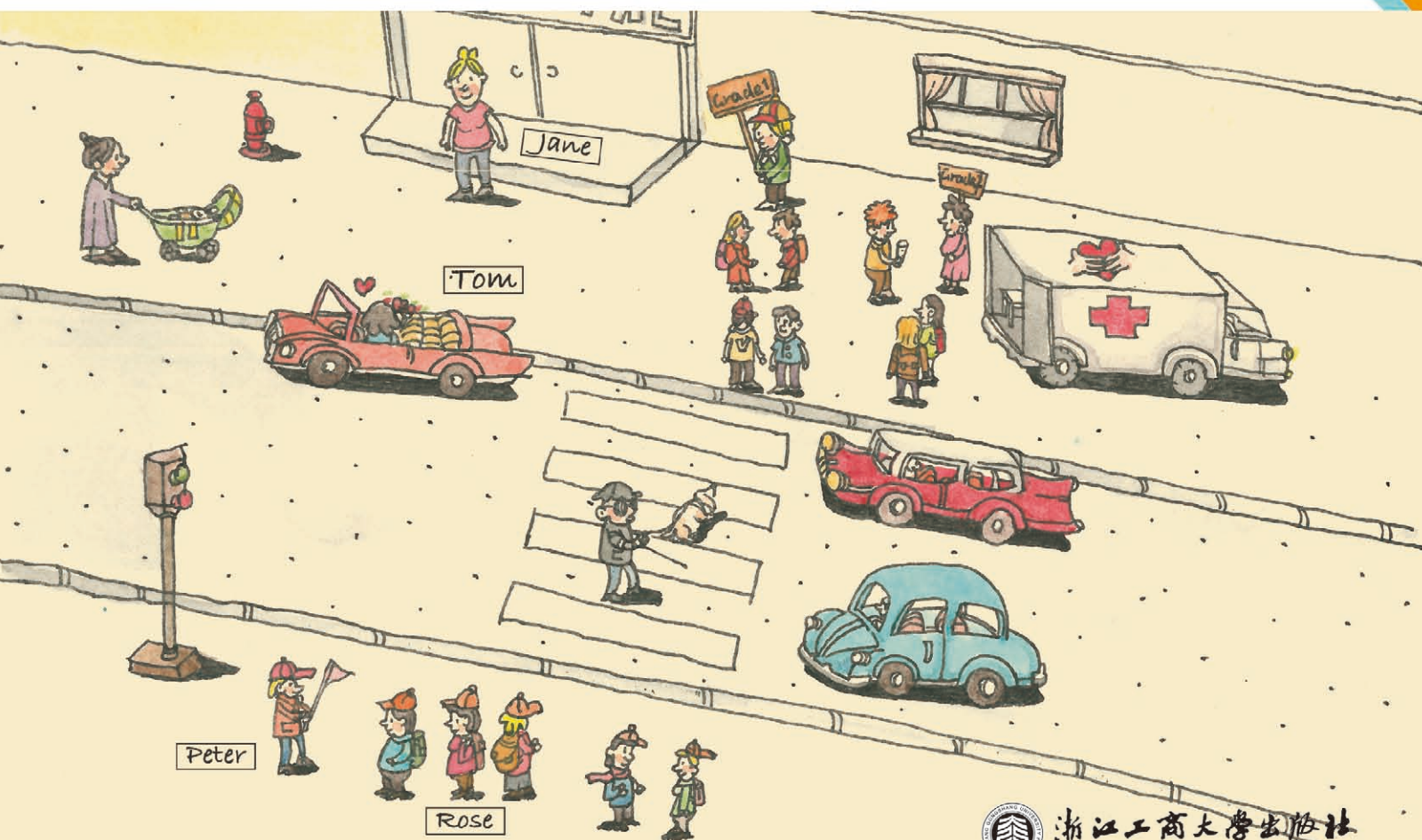


● 张俊英 贾爱武 主编

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## NEW MODE COLLEGE ENGLISH

1



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张俊英 贾爱武 主编

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# 体验式英语丛书

## “新模式成教英语”系列教材

主 审：戴炜栋

总主编：张俊英 贾爱武

策 划：罗丁瑞

### 《新模式成教英语 1》

主 编：张俊英 贾爱武

副主编：陈艳君 刘 冰

编 委：沈志法 龚 茁 李先玉 罗丁瑞

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# 编写说明

“新模式成教英语”系列教材是在浙江省“十一五”重点建设教材“新模式大学英语”系列教材的基础上，针对成人英语教育的特点改编而成的一套全新数字资源教材。全套教材在难度设定、题材选择、任务设计以及版式安排上予以创新，力图为成教学生学习英语打造出一套合适的数字化立体教材。

原“新模式大学英语”的使用对象主要是独立学院大学生和成教学生，以纸质教材为主要载体，以提高学生基本语言能力为主要目标。“新模式成教英语”的使用对象更具针对性，在教学目标上更侧重培养学生的应用能力，在教学内容及方法的设计上更注重交际互动教学，并充分利用现代数字资源以方便学生课外自主学习。在对原“新模式大学英语”改编过程中，我们进一步遴选具有丰富的成人英语教学经验的一线教师，尤其是掌握现代教育技术的年轻教师，在以下几方面进行适应性改编：

1. 在教学内容的选择上，将教育、购物、健康、环保、旅行、生活、校园、工作等贴近成年人生活的题材进行编选，以促进学以致用。
2. 在学习任务的设计上，将与情景相关的图片融入到每个单元，以加强教学互动。
3. 在版式编排创新上，将 Supplementary Reading 的生词与释义直接镶嵌入短文中，以方便学生快速阅读训练。
4. 在语法结构安排上，将重点语法系统性地以表格形式归纳，以方便学生梳理与学习。
5. 在学生辅导用书中，适当增添词汇释义举例、背景知识介绍以及补充练习，以帮助学生巩固课内的同时知识并拓展课外知识学习。
6. 在教学资源建设中，通过建立在线学习平台、配备教学 PPT 等以帮助学生实现自主性学习。

改编后的“新模式成教英语”系列教材具有以下几个特点：

1. “漫画（CARTOON）”+“任务（TASK）”的口语训练方式。学生通过完成与漫画相关的学习任务，在不知不觉中完成语言的构建，以达到“pick up a foreign language”的效果。



2. “场景 (SITUATION)” + “互动 (INTERACTION)” 的情景教学方法。学生通过在“真实语境”中的实际交流,完成语言的习得。

3. “纸质 (PAPER)” + “数字 (DIGITALISATION)” 的教学资源。学生通过课后多种配套教学资源的学习,完成知识的预习和巩固。

改编后的“新模式成教英语”系列教材共分3级,每级由相应级别的《新模式成教英语》与《新模式成教英语辅导用书》组成。《新模式成教英语1》适合英语水平初级或者基础较薄弱的学生使用,第2册适合有一定英语基础的学生使用,第3册适合有较好基础的学生使用。此外,本教材还可以作为校外成人英语培训使用。

本书为《新模式成教英语2》,由上海外国语大学戴炜栋教授担任全套丛书的主审工作,由浙江工商大学张俊英教授、贾爱武教授担任主编,浙江农林大学外国语学院陈艳君老师、杭州师范大学外国语学院刘冰老师、浙江工商大学外国语学院沈志法老师、浙江工商大学外国语学院龚茁老师、浙江工商大学外国语学院李先玉老师、浙江工商大学出版社罗丁瑞老师参加编写工作。浙江工商大学艺术学院李阳老师承担本书配图工作。

由于时间有限,编写错误之处,在所难免,恳请广大师生批评指正。

编 者

2014年10月

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### LESSON 1 Getting to Know

# Campus Orientation

## TASKS

### 1 Warm Up

Work with your classmates to answer these questions.

1. How did you feel when you first started your college life? What is your general impression on the campus?
2. What is the big difference between your college and the school you ever studied in before?
3. Do you have any plans for college study? What's it?

### 2 Read and Check

Look at the campus layout map. Check whether the following sentences are True or False. Put "√" for True and "×" for False. Then correct the false statements.

1. The administration building is on the Main Avenue. ☐
2. The dining hall is next to the faculty research building. ☐
3. The residential zone is in the north of campus. ☐
4. Teaching buildings are in the north of the athletic field. ☐
5. The Academic Avenue runs south and north. ☐
6. There are altogether 6 gates on campus. ☐

### 3 Read and Practice

Sarah is a freshman. She seems to be lost at GATE 2. Tim is a sophomore student. Sarah now is asking Tim for directions. Here is an example for reference.

Sarah: Excuse me. I am a freshman here. I lost my way. Do you know where teaching building 3 is?

Tim: Teaching building 3 is on the Academic Avenue.

Sarah: How can I get there?

Tim: Go south along the Main Avenue, turn right at the first crossing. Keep on walking on the Academic Avenue, and you will find teaching building 3 on the left.

Sarah: I see. Thank you.

Tim: You are welcome.

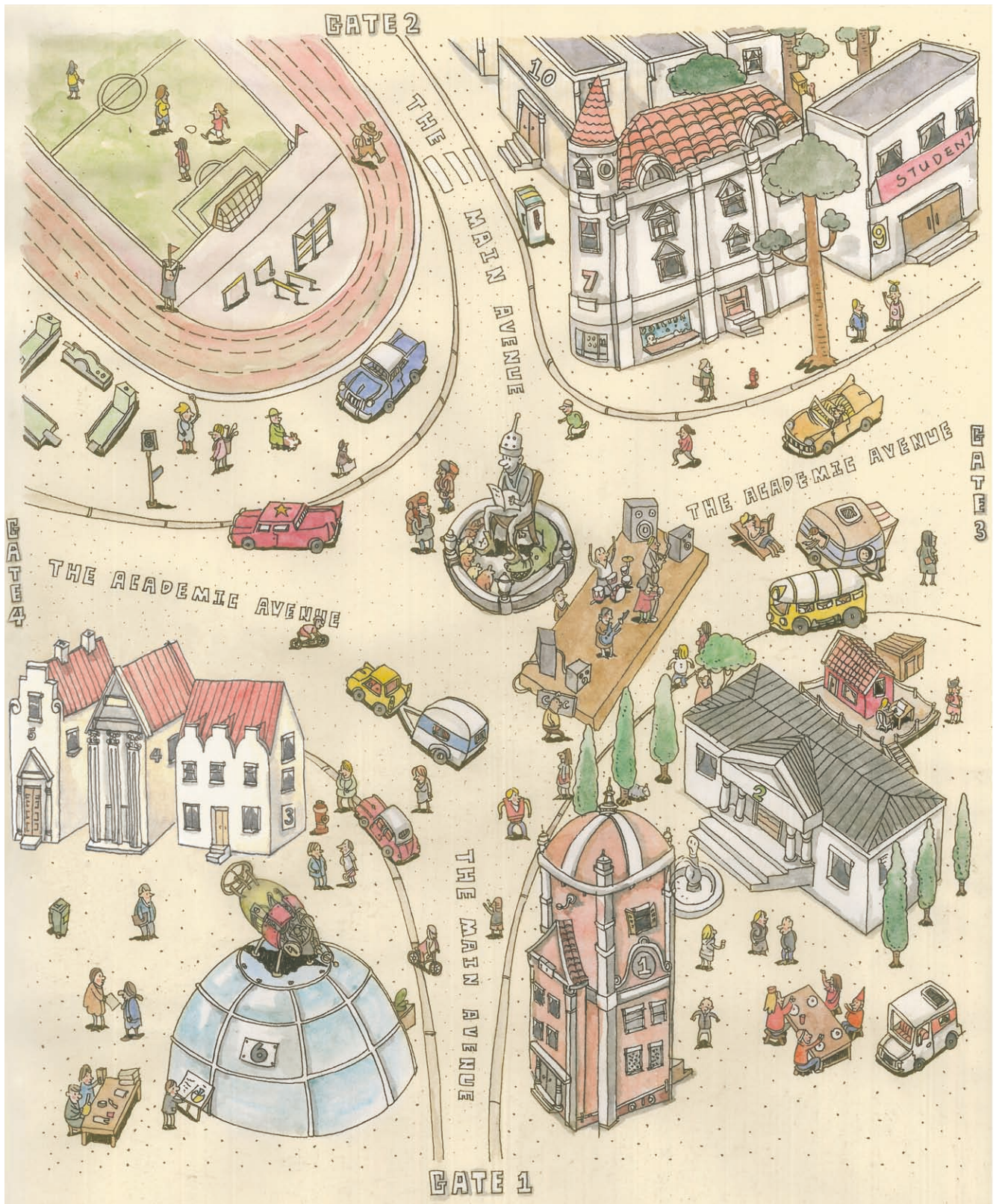
Change the places where Sarah is lost and choose the following places as the target place she is heading for. Role play the conversation with your partner. Ask about directions to these places.

Residential Zone

Library

Administration Building

Faculty Research Building



- 1.Administration building
- 2.Library
- 3.Teaching building 1
- 4.Teaching building 2
- 5.Teaching building 3

- 6.Faculty research building
- 7.Dining hall
- 8.Athletic field
- 9.Student service center
- 10.Residential zone



## LESSON 2 Passage Reading

# 8 Tips for Students Starting College Life

## TASKS

### 1 Read and Check

Read the article and check whether the following statements are True or False. Put "√" for True and "×" for False. Then check the answer with your partner.

1. It is recommended that freshmen join events even though these events are not so attractive. ☐
2. Going home every weekend is not suggested because it will make you feel bored when you come back to campus. ☐
3. It is better for freshmen not to join programs that focus on religions. ☐
4. If you major in mathematics, you'd better not take a medical course. ☐
5. Learning to say "no" will help you manage your time. ☐
6. In order to budget your money, you'd better keep away from the Financial Aid Office. ☐

### 2 Evaluate and Report

Work with your partner to evaluate the eight tips proposed in the article and report your evaluation to your classmates.

Tips for Freshmen	Agree or Disagree	Your Reason
1. Go to class.		
2. Participate in events early on — especially during Orientation.		
3. Don't go home every weekend.		
4. Take risks.		
5. Sign up for a class you know nothing about.		
6. Learn how to say "no".		
7. Ask for help before it's too late.		
8. Stay on top of your finances and financial aid.		

### 3 Expand Your Vocabulary

Please fill in each of the blanks with an appropriate word or phrase from the box. Change the form if necessary.

academic      available      set up for      aim at      connect      tempting  
comfortable      prevent      sign up for      adjust      submit      stick with

1. That plan for traveling sounds fantastic. Where do I go to \_\_\_\_\_ that tour?
2. The government is \_\_\_\_\_ a 50% reduction in unemployment by the end of this year.
3. The manager said this policy would \_\_\_\_\_ companies from creating new jobs.
4. We have been preparing our fighters to \_\_\_\_\_ themselves to civil society.
5. A fund will be \_\_\_\_\_ the dead men's family.
6. They prefer, in the end, to \_\_\_\_\_ what they know.
7. These appliances should not be \_\_\_\_\_ to power supplies.
8. We'll send you a copy as soon as it becomes \_\_\_\_\_ in the library.
9. Those teachers yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ a claim for a 9 per cent pay rise.
10. If you're on diet, resisting \_\_\_\_\_ goodies becomes a measure of your "success" as a woman.



With so many options available for college students, knowing how to make wise choices becomes critical for success. These eight tips can help set you up for a strong first-year experience in your college.

**(1) Go to class.** This is number one for a reason. College is an amazing experience, but you can't stay if you fail your courses. Missing class is one of the worst things you can do. Remember: your goal is to graduate. How are you going to do that if you can't even make it to class regularly?<sup>9</sup>

**(2) Participate in events early on—especially during Orientation.** Let's be honest: not all events aimed at first-year students are super exciting<sup>9</sup>. Tours of the library and silly-sounding mixers<sup>9</sup> may not be your thing. But they connect you to the campus, help you meet people, and prepare you for academic success. So roll your eyes<sup>9</sup> if you must, but go.

**(3) Don't go home every weekend.** This can be especially tempting if you have a boyfriend or girlfriend at home or if you live close to your school. But going home every weekend prevents you from connecting with other students, getting comfortable with your campus, and making it your new home.<sup>9</sup>

**(4) Take risks.** Do things that are outside of your comfort zone. Never been to a program that explored a certain religion? Never tried a kind of food that's available in the cafeteria? Never introduced yourself to someone from a certain country? Step outside of your comfort zone and take some risks. You went to college to learn new stuff, right?

**(5) Sign up for a class you know nothing about.** Just because you're pre-med doesn't mean you can't take a course in astronomy. Expand your horizons<sup>9</sup> and take a subject you never even considered.

**(6) Learn how to say "no".** This may be one of the most challenging skills to learn when you're first in school.<sup>9</sup> But saying "yes" to everything that sounds fun, interesting, and exciting will lead you to trouble. Your academics will suffer, your time management will be horrible, and you'll burn yourself out.



**(7) Ask for help before it's too late.** Colleges are generally pretty good places; no one there wants to see you do poorly. If you're struggling in a class, ask your professor for help or go to a tutoring center. If you're having a hard time adjusting,<sup>9</sup> talk to someone in the counseling center. Fixing a smaller problem is

almost always easier than fixing a big one.

**(8) Stay on top of your finances and financial aid.** It can be easy to forget that appointment with the Financial Aid Office or that deadline by which you had to submit a simple form.<sup>9</sup> If you let your finances slip, however, you can quickly find yourself in a lot of trouble. Make sure you're sticking with your budget throughout the semester and that you always know the status of your financial aid package<sup>10</sup>.

(Reference: <http://collegelife.about.com/od/cocurricularlife/qt/tipstor1styear.htm> By Kelci Lynn Lucier)

## NOTES

### 1. How are you going to do that if you can't even make it to class regularly?

其中 **that** 指代“完成毕业的目标”。**make it** 用于非正式语中，表示能参加，能出席已经安排好的活动、会议等；

**make it to class** 在文中表示“能够到堂上课”的意思。

例：We didn't make it to the party in the end.  
我们最终还是没能参加那个聚会。

译文：如果你连正常的上课都做不到，又如何能够毕业呢？

### 2. not all events aimed at first-year students are super exciting.

在本句中，**aimed at first-year students** 作为分词短语，修饰前面的名词 **events**。

译文：并非所有面向新生的活动都个个精彩。

### 3. mixer 美式英语，表示“联谊会”的意思。silly-sounding mixers 可理解为“听上去傻里傻气的联谊会”。

### 4. roll your eyes 字面意思是“翻白眼”，指表达不满的情绪。

### 5. But going home every weekend prevents you from connecting with other students, getting comfortable with your campus, and making it your new home.

在本句中，**getting comfortable with** 及 **making it your new home** 是 **connecting with other students** 的并列结构，最后一个词组与前一个词组要用 **and** 连接。

译文：但每周末都回家会让你很难和其他同学保持密切联系，使你无法很好地适应校园，无法把它当作自己的新家。

### 6. Expand one's horizons 扩大视野，开阔眼界。 更多类似表达：**expand one's interests** 拓展兴趣；**expand one's mind** 开拓心智；**expand the cooperation** 扩大合作。

### 7. This may be one of the most challenging skills to learn when you're first in school.

I) **challenging**，作为形容词，表示：困难而有趣的，具有挑战性的。

例：Teaching young children is a challenging and rewarding job. 教育儿童是一项具有挑战性和有价值的工作。

II) **challenging** 的名词为 **challenge**，意为“挑战，考验”。

例：**face/meet/rise to a challenge** 迎接挑战。

III) **challenge** 还可以作为动词，意为“质疑”。

例：The move was immediately challenged by two of the republics. 此项动议立即遭到其中两个共和国的质疑。

译文：这也许是你在学校里首先要学习的最具挑战性的技能之一了。

### 8. If you're having a hard time adjusting.

“have a hard time doing sth.” 经历 ..... 的困难时期，这里表示“经历调整适应的困难时期”。类似的词组还有：**have a good time**, **have a great time**, **have a terrible time** 等等。

译文：如果你正在经历调整适应的困难时期。

### 9. It can be easy to forget that appointment with the Financial Aid Office or that deadline by which you had to submit a simple form.

本句中，**that deadline by which you had to submit a simple form** 是由 **by which** 引导的定语从句修饰 **that deadline**, **which** 指代 **that deadline**. **by that/the deadline**: 在截止日期前。  
译文：与助学办的约定、提交简表的时限，此类事情很容易被抛之脑后。

### 10. financial aid package 助学金一揽子计划，是政府或者学校实施的一项用于帮助学生支付包括学费、住宿费、书费等教育费用的助学计划。

## WORDS & EXPRESSIONS

### NEW WORDS

academic [ækə'demɪk] *adj.* 学院的, 学业的

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* (改变……以) 适应, 调整

aid package 援助项目

available [ə'veɪləbl] *adj.* 可用的, 有空的

budget ['bʌdʒɪt] *n.* 预算

*v.* 把……编入预算, 谨慎花钱

comfortable ['kʌmf(ə)təb(ə)l] *adj.* 舒适的, 安逸的

counseling center 辅导室, 咨询中心

critical ['krɪtɪk(ə)l] *adj.* 决定性的

deadline ['dedlaɪn] *n.* 最后期限, 截止日期

finance ['faɪnæns] *n.* 资金, 财政

orientation [ɔrɪən'teɪʃ(ə)n] *n.* 入学培训

pre-med ['pri:med] *abbr.* 医学院预科 (premedical)

slip [slɪp] *v.* 忽略, 让……不知不觉地过去, 溜走

submit [səb'mɪt] *v.* 提交, 呈送

tempting ['tem(p)tɪŋ] *adj.* 吸引人的, 诱人的

tutoring center 家教中心

### PHRASES & EXPRESSIONS

aim at 以……为目标, 针对

burn out 烧尽, 燃尽

connect ... to 使与……连接

expand one's horizons 开拓某人的视野, 开阔眼界

prevent ... from 阻止, 防止

roll one's eyes 转眼珠, 翻白眼

sign up for 选课, 报名参加

stick with 坚持, 继续做……

## HUMOR

### I Am My Father

One day little Tom didn't want to go to school and telephoned the teacher. He pretended to be his father and said, "Hello. Is that the teacher speaking? My little Tom caught cold today and he can't go to school. He asked me to ask you for a day's leave."

The teacher at the other end of the telephone asked. "Who is that speaking?"

"It's me, Sir." Answered Tom, "I... I am my father."



### LESSON 3

# Translation

#### A. Translate the following sentences from English into Chinese.

1. Step outside of your comfort zone and take some risks.

---

2. College is an amazing experience, but you can't stay if you fail your courses.

---

3. Fixing a smaller problem is almost always easier than fixing a big one.

---

4. If you let your finances slip, however, you can quickly find yourself in a lot of trouble.

---

5. With so many options available for college students, knowing how to make wise choices becomes critical for success.

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6. Within the first few days of starting college, many students quickly learn that managing their time is one of the most challenging aspects of being in school.

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7. The Students' Union waged a campaign against waste on the campus.

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8. The students return in September for the start of the new academic year.

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9. An undergraduate after a four-year school study earns a bachelor's degree.

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10. Millions of people are enrolled in evening adult education programs across America.

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11. Adult education is an important type of education in China.

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12. Vocational education and adult education are being pushed on now energetically in our country.

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13. Many freshmen are thinking of signing up for the language training course this term.

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14. The test was to assess aptitude rather than academic achievement.

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15. Going to college brought about a dramatic transformation in her outlook.

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**B. Translate the following sentences from Chinese into English.**

1. 这个校园占地二十平方公里。

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2. 他们的女儿在当地的一所学院念商科。

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3. 他在大学受了四年正规教育。

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4. 图书馆在教学楼的对面。

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5. 公共汽车站离学校不远。

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6. 他们站在那儿欣赏校园美景。

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7. 学生可以使用很好的体育设施。

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8. 我们可以骑自行车在校园里兜一圈。

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9. 校方要求他们住校。

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10. 每天早上七点钟，很多学生在校园里锻炼。

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11. 今晚学生会将召开迎新晚会。

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12. 这所大学有良好的学术声誉。

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## Unit 1: College Life

13.他在学校的学业成绩一直非常棒。

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14.我能提前申请上这一课程吗？

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15.多读书可以开阔我们的视野。

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## HUMOR

### Barking Dogs Don't Bite

One day a Frenchman went to visit his English friend. When he came up to his friend's house, a big dog ran out and began to bark at him.

The Frenchman was frightened and stopped. At that moment the Englishman came out and saw his friend. "Don't be afraid! Don't you know the proverb 'barking dogs don't bite'?" "Oh, yes," was the quick answer. "I know the proverb, and you know the proverb, the dog... Does the dog know the proverb?"

## PROVERBS

A rolling stone gathers no moss.

滚石不生苔，转业不聚财。

A man knows his companion in a long journey and a little inn.

路遥知马力，日久见人心。

All that glitters is not gold.

闪光的不一定是金子。

East or west, home is best.

不论东方或是西方，家是最好的地方。