



高等院校成人教育“十二五”规划教材

# E<sup>↙</sup>university<sup>↗</sup> nenglish **本科**

## 大学英语

● 主 编 秦乐娱 李丽莎  
副主编 高 涛 傅丽颖  
彭晓娥 许 瑛

下 册



中南大学出版社  
www.csupress.com.cn

全国成人高等教育规划教材

# 大学英语（下册）

（本科）

主 编	秦乐娱	李丽莎
副主编	高 涛	傅丽颖
	彭晓娥	许 瑛



中南大学出版社  
[www.csupress.com.cn](http://www.csupress.com.cn)

---

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语: 本科. 下册/秦乐娱,李丽莎主编.  
—长沙: 中南大学出版社,2013. 11  
ISBN 978 - 7 - 5487 - 0997 - 8  
I . 大... II . ①秦... ②李... III . 英语 - 成人高等教育 - 教材  
IV . H31  
中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2013) 第 257864 号

---

大学英语(下册)

本科

秦乐娱 李丽莎 主编

---

☐责任编辑 周兴武 赵匡莉  
☐责任印制 易建国  
☐出版发行 中南大学出版社  
社址: 长沙市麓山南路 邮编: 410083  
发行科电话: 0731-88876770 传真: 0731-88710482  
☐印 装 长沙利君漾印刷厂

---

☐开 本 787 × 1092 1/16 ☐印张 13 ☐字数 324 千字  
☐版 次 2014 年 1 月第 1 版 ☐2014 年 1 月第 1 次印刷  
☐书 号 ISBN 978 - 7 - 5487 - 0997 - 8  
☐定 价 35.00 元

---

图书出现印装问题,请与经销商调换



---

高等院校成人教育“十二五”规划教材  
编审委员会

---

名誉主任

申纪云

主 任

何学飞

委 员

(按姓氏笔画排列)

于普选	王友胜	王莲花	王 彬	尹检龙
叶一进	朱星星	许 彦	杨能山	李汉林
李钰清	肖京武	吴红玲	张 平	张 明
张贵华	张慧春	陈一民	陈立新	陈革新
欧阳峰松	胡大伟	胡建强	贾 平	晏桂华
唐烈琼	涂 昊	黄光荣	曹中一	盛智颖
银德辉	曾小玲	曾湘江	曾德明	廖 耘
熊正南	熊新华	颜鲜明		

## 总序

FOREWORD

党的十八大报告指出：要积极发展继续教育，完善终身教育体系。继续教育是我国高等教育的重要组成部分，是传统学校教育向终身教育发展的一种新型教育制度。大力发展以成人教育为主的继续教育是提高劳动者素质、振兴经济和推进教育现代化的重要环节。国家实行继续教育制度，鼓励发展多种形式的继续教育，建立与完善终身教育体系，培养大批贴近社会、服务社会的各类应用型人才，对于加强社会主义精神文明建设，促进社会进步和经济发展，都将起到十分重要的作用。

按照教育部关于成人高等教育人才的培养目标，构建适用的教材体系，是成人高等教育在新形势下继续发展不可缺少的一环。经过编审委员会、作者和出版社的共同努力，“高等院校成人教育‘十二五’规划教材”将陆续出版，我向他们表示诚挚的祝贺和感谢。

综观这套系列教材，具有以下特点：

一是体例新颖。在每章开篇给出明确的学习目标与重点难点提示，涵盖教学大纲的重点或主要内容。教材中充分考虑到学生学习时可能遇到的问题，给他们以提示和建议。在章后和书后分别设置“同步测验与解析”和“综合测验与解析”栏目，涵盖本章及本书的重要知识点，并给出详尽的参考答案，对难题进行分析点评，列出解题思路与要点，以方便学生自学自测。

二是内容丰富、形式多样。教材内容既有基础知识、基本理论，又有基本技能的展示；既注重基本原理与应用知识的传授，又将纸质教材与多媒体教学资源、网络资源相结合，将与课程内容相关的法律法规、工具模板、操作范例等以多媒体网络资源的形式提供给学生。

三是实用性强。遵循成人高等教育人才培养模式与教学规律，在教材的编写上将理论与实际紧密结合，注重案例的引入，教材中尽可能多地安排案例，并进行详细的分析讲解。旨在通过案例教学，对课程重点难点进行深化分析和实操训练，加强学生对知识点的理解和记忆，强化学生分析问题、解决问题以及动手操作的能力。

在此,我相信“高等院校成人教育‘十二五’规划教材”的出版,对湖南建设教育强省这一目标的实现必将起到积极的推动作用。同时,继续教育教材建设是一项系统工程,尚处在起步阶段,缺乏足够的经验,肯定存在许多问题。各院校在使用教材过程中有什么问题和建  
议,请及时反馈编委会,以便改进编写工作,真正把我省成人教育的教材建设提高到一个新的水平。

湖南省教育厅副厅长:申纪云



## 前言

P R E F A C E

《大学英语》(上、下册)专供成人教育非英语专业(包括成人教育、函授教育、网络教育、电视大学和自学考试)本科学生学习使用。本教材编写以《成人高等教育英语课程教学基本要求》和《成人高等教育本科生学士学位英语水平考试大纲(非英语专业)》为依据,充分考虑了成人学生学习英语的特点,着重采纳了成教教师和成人学生的诸多意见和建议,力求使教材具有科学性、系统性和趣味性。教材内容收集了英语国家最新教学素材,并加以改编,分单元循序渐进,可操作性强,便于教师课堂教学安排以及学生课后自主学习。

在本教材编写过程中,编者十分重视选材和练习能贯穿窄式主题输入。每单元的各项技能活动都围绕同一主题进行。这有利于学生提高英语学习的兴趣,更熟练地理解和运用各语域共用的常用表达方式。同时,教材编写注重学生的技能培养,每单元内容设置包括听、说、读、写、译各环节,旨在增强学生运用英语进行交际的综合能力。

本教材包括主教材《大学英语》(上册)和同步配套教材《大学英语》(下册)。

主教材《大学英语》(上册)共十二个单元。每单元主要包括以下内容:

1. 口语技巧(Communicative Skills)。每单元包括交际技能的训练,主要内容有常用表达法和小对话练习,旨在培养学生的口头表达能力。

2. 课文学习(Text A, Text B)。材料选自英文报刊、图书原文。两篇课文题材相同,具有较强的知识性和趣味性,有利于调动学生的学习积极性,扩大学生的知识面。

3. 课文注释(Text Notes)。每篇课文后有比较详细的注释,包括课文内容相关的背景知识、难句解释和语言要点释例,方便学生自学。

4. 语言技能(Language Skills)。每篇课文后配有课文理解和各种练习,单项练习与综合练习并重,帮助学生在精练与多练中得到巩固和提高。(课文理解有: Reading Aloud, Comprehension of the Text。语言要点有: Words, Phrases, Word Formation, Sentence Structure 和 Text Review。)

5. 语法学习(Grammar Focus)。根据成人本科学位考试的语言点帮助学生复习学过的语法知识,以易混淆的语法现象为重点,进行综合练习。

6. 实用写作( Practical Writing)。每单元介绍一个应用写作项目,提供实例,介绍学位写作考试题型,并配有相应的写作训练,以增强学生的写作能力。

7. 快乐学习( Merry Learning)。每单元后有谚语、笑话和语音练习,以增强教学的趣味性。

同步配套教材《大学英语》(下册)包括课文同步练习(含主教材各单元学习重点提示)、同步练习参考答案、学士学位英语水平应试训练、主教材练习参考答案和主教材课文参考译文共五部分。“课文同步练习”在文章题材、语法练习、应用写作等方面与主教材紧密配合。“成人学士学位英语水平应试训练”紧扣大纲,讲解要点,分别从会话技能、阅读理解、词汇和语法结构、完形填空、英译汉、短文写作等六个方面进行专题训练,设置了自测试题及答案,供学生检验自己的学习成果。

《大学英语》(上、下册)是我们针对成人教育教学内容和课程体系的特性所作的一次创新,其中一定会存在不当和疏漏之处,敬请使用者批评指正。

编者





# 目录

C O N T E N T S

## 课文同步练习

Unit 1	Education	1
Unit 2	Entertainment	7
Unit 3	Traffic & Transport	13
Unit 4	Healthy Lifestyles	19
Unit 5	Political Philosophy	25
Unit 6	Philanthropy	31
Unit 7	Dream	37
Unit 8	Cultural Conflicts	42
Unit 9	Mass Media	48
Unit 10	Human Virtues	54
Unit 11	Future Life	60
Unit 12	Space Exploration	66

## 课文同步练习参考答案

Unit 1	72
Unit 2	74
Unit 3	76
Unit 4	78
Unit 5	81
Unit 6	83
Unit 7	86
Unit 8	88

Unit 9 .....	90
Unit 10 .....	92
Unit 11 .....	94
Unit 12 .....	97

### 成人学士学位英语水平应试训练

第一部分 会话技能应试要点与训练 .....	99
第二部分 阅读理解应试要点与训练 .....	103
第三部分 词汇和语法应试要点与训练 .....	111
第四部分 完形填空应试要点与训练 .....	117
第五部分 英译汉应试要点与训练 .....	121
第六部分 短文写作应试要点与训练 .....	122

《大学英语》(上册) 练习参考答案 .....	127
-------------------------	-----

《大学英语》(上册) 课文参考译文 .....	167
-------------------------	-----

附 录 《成人高等教育本科生学士学位英语水平考试大纲(非英语专业)》 .....	196
--	-----

# 课文同步练习

## Unit 1 Education

### Related Words and Expressions

regular school 正规学校	recreational activities 娱乐活动
local school 地方学校	academic activities 学术活动
public school 公立学校	social activities 社会活动
be well educated 受到良好教育	rewards 奖励
traditional school 传统学校	scholarship 奖学金
diplomas and certificates 文凭	“Three Goods” student 三好学生
craze for graduate school study 考研热	excellent League member 优秀团员
exam-oriented education 应试教育	excellent leader 优秀干部
quality-oriented education 素质教育	student council 学生会
compulsory education 义务教育	off-job training 脱产培训
elementary education 初等教育	in-job training 在职培训
secondary education 中等教育	academic year 学年
higher education 高等教育	semester 学期(美) term 学期(英)
adult education 成人教育	president 校长
interdisciplinary talents 复合型人才	vice-president 副校长
the rich cultural deposits 文化底蕴	dean 院长, 系主任
expand enrollment 扩招	assistant dean 副院长
educational background 教育程度	academic dean 教务长
educational history 学历	department chairman 系主任
curriculum 课程	professor 教授
major 主修	associate professor 副教授
minor 副修	register/enroll(登记, 报到)
educational highlights 课程重点部分	opening ceremony(开学典礼)
curriculum included 课程包括	open admission 免试入学制
specialized courses 专门课程	teaching facilities 教学设施
refresher course 进修课程	assistantship 助学金
courses completed 所学课程	scholarship 奖学金
basic course 基础课	room and board 食宿
specialized course 专业课	acquire knowledge 获取知识
required course 必修课	higher education 高等教育
optional/selective course 选修课	tele-education 远程教育
special training 特别训练	source of knowledge 知识的来源
social practice 社会实践	tuition 学费
part-time jobs 业余工作	credit system 学分制
extracurricular activities 课外活动	mark/score/grade 分数
class activities 课堂活动	schedule = school timetable 课程表
physical activities 体育活动	escape from school 逃学

## Communicative Skills

### 1. Fill in the blanks with the proper expressions.

1)

—Hello, Mum. It's me, Julia. \_\_\_\_\_

—Thank you, dear.

—A present from me is on the way. Hope you'll like it.

A. How have you been recently?

B. Best Wishes for Mother's Day.

C. May you have the best season ever.

D. Do you like me to do it for you?

2)

—A little bird told me you got a raise. \_\_\_\_\_

—Oh, well. Thank you. The walls have ears, I guess.

A. Nice to meet you.

B. I am happy to hear it.

C. You deserve it.

D. Congratulations.

3)

— \_\_\_\_\_

— Thank you. It feels great to finally achieve something.

A. I heard your presentation was very successful.

B. I'd like to propose a toast to Mr. Smith.

C. Congratulations on your marriage.

D. Have a wonderful birthday!

4)

—I'm glad that you were promoted to director.

—Thanks for your support.

— \_\_\_\_\_

A. May you have the best season ever!

B. Congratulations! You really deserved this reward!

C. I'd like to propose a toast to Mr. Smith.

D. No, you can't.

## Text Related Exercises

### 2. Match the words in Column A with definitions or explanations in Column B.

Column A	Column B
1) forum	a. place that provides a particular service
2) rigid	b. make certain of
3) inspire	c. carry out or participate in an activity; be involved in
4) facility	d. be of different opinions
5) legal	e. having legal efficacy or force

Continued

6) ensure	f. a person who gives private instruction
7) disagree	g. concerned with sacred matters or religion
8) pursue	h. incapable of compromise or flexibility
9) tutor	i. a public meeting or assembly for open discussion
10) religious	j. heighten or intensify

3. Fill in the blanks with the suitable forms of the words in Column A above.

- 1) Anthems( 圣歌) are used in \_\_\_\_\_ services.
- 2) I can't \_\_\_\_\_ that he will be there on time.
- 3) A free bus to the airport is a \_\_\_\_\_ offered only by this hotel.
- 4) Why are you nodding your head if you \_\_\_\_\_?
- 5) She decided to \_\_\_\_\_ her study after obtaining her first degree.
- 6) The letters page of this newspaper is a \_\_\_\_\_ for public argument.
- 7) The curriculum of this college was too narrow and too \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8) We should \_\_\_\_\_ the children to think.

4. Fill in each blank with the proper forms of the words given below.

tutor	legal	socialize	moral	excel
participate	disadvantage	press	optimistic	advance

- 1) Andy went in \_\_\_\_\_ to say that we were coming.
- 2) His parents employed a \_\_\_\_\_ to teach him Greek.
- 3) He is the only \_\_\_\_\_ heir( 继承人) of the rich man.
- 4) I see what you mean but I think children need to \_\_\_\_\_ early.
- 5) They use the \_\_\_\_\_ to disseminate( 传播) views of the government.
- 6) As a Puritan( 清教徒) , he is strict in \_\_\_\_\_ and religion.
- 7) Everyone in the class is expected to \_\_\_\_\_ in the discussion.
- 8) The lack of decent public transport is a great \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9) His children \_\_\_\_\_ in music and art.
- 10) Nancy is not \_\_\_\_\_ about her score of the test.

5. Translate the following phrases and expressions into English.

- 1) Kids and parents need to plan to be sure that the homeschooling experience is preparing the child to( 上大学) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2) A kid's mom( 可能很擅长化学) \_\_\_\_\_ but not as good at English.
- 3) The child may be taught ( 在厨房餐桌旁) \_\_\_\_\_ in the home.
- 4) Homeschooled children ( 也许会定期地聚在一起) \_\_\_\_\_ to learn together or just socialize.
- 5) ( 无论孩子在哪上学) \_\_\_\_\_, the key to learning is listening to the teacher and asking for help when you need it.



6) (就像在传统学校一样) \_\_\_\_\_, teachers (parents) and students need to work together to achieve goals in the classroom.

7) Homeschooled kids (充分利用) \_\_\_\_\_ the control they have over their education.

8) They don't want their kids (在学校受到伤害) \_\_\_\_\_.

9) Zheng Yuanjie took his son out of school to educate him at home (几年前) \_\_\_\_\_.

10) In the world's second-largest economy, homeschooling (仍处于初级阶段) \_\_\_\_\_.

**6. Translate the following underlined phrases and expressions into Chinese.**

1) They might get to experience hands-on education at museums, libraries.

2) Parents who homeschool their kids often make efforts to ensure their son or daughter has a social life.

3) You may have heard about kids who were homeschooled and then went on to attend a top college.

4) Colleges do recognize homeschooling as a legitimate education.

5) Field trips are often scheduled well in advance and such personal attention isn't always possible.

6) Teachers and students need to work together to achieve goals in the classroom.

7) They may be on sports teams, in dance classes, or take part in other activities outside of school.

8) Unhappy with recent student abuse scandals, some tiger moms in China are keeping their kids at home.

9) China's exam-oriented education system is notoriously stressful for students and families alike.

10) They still planned to have their kids take China's fiercely competitive national college entrance exam, and have them attend university in mainland China.

**7. Read the passage with ten blanks below and then select one word for each blank from the list given below.**

- |               |            |                    |               |             |
|---------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|
| A. homeschool | B. option  | C. actors          | D. percentage | E. abroad   |
| F. parents    | G. private | H. dissatisfaction | I. Recently   | J. children |

Homeschooling is a legal option for 1) in many countries, allowing them to provide their 2) with a learning environment as an alternative to public or 3) schools outside the individual's home. Parents cite numerous reasons as motivations to 4) their children. The three reasons that are selected by the majority of homeschooling parents in the United States are concerns about the school environment, to provide religious or moral instruction, and 5) with academic instruction at public and private schools. Homeschooling may also be a factor in the choice of parenting style. Homeschooling can be an 6) for families living in isolated rural locations, living temporarily 7), to allow for more traveling, while many young athletes and 8) are taught at home. Homeschooling can be about mentorship and apprenticeship, where a tutor or teacher is with the child for many years and then knows the child very well. 9), homeschooling has increased in popularity in the United States, with the 10) of children 5-17 who are



homeschooled increasing from 1.7% in 1999 to 2.9% in 2007.

## Grammar Focus

### Basic Sentence Patterns 基本句型

**8. Translate the following sentences into English according to the basic sentence patterns.**

- 1) 我们英语老师 30 岁了。
- 2) 我们起得早是为了赶第一班车。
- 3) 他们还没决定下一步去哪儿。
- 4) 她给我做了件漂亮的外套。
- 5) 我听见他在唱歌。

## Practical Writing

**9. Write a reply according to the following letter, including the following information.**

- 1) thanks for the letter;
- 2) the manager, Edwards, is not at home, he is in Cairo and will be back the second half of June;
- 3) he would be pleased to see Green after he's back.

Dear Mr. /Ms. . . ,

Mr. John Green, our General Manager, will be in Paris from June 2 to 7 and would like to come and see you, say, on June 3 at 2.00 p. m. about the opening of a sample room there. Please let us know if the time is convenient for you. If not, what time would you suggest?

Yours faithfully,

× × ×

## Merry Learning

### My First and My Last

When George was thirty-five, he bought a small plane and learned to fly it. He soon became very good and made his plane do all kinds of tricks.

George had a friend. His name was Mark. One day George offered to take Mark up in his plane. Mark thought, "I've travelled in a big plane several times, but I've never been in a small one, so I'll go."

They went up, and George flew around for half an hour and did all kinds of tricks in the air.

When they came down again, Mark was very glad to be back safely, and he said to his friend in a shaking voice, "Well, George, thank you very much for those two trips in your plane."

George was very surprised and said, "Two trips?"

"Yes, my first and my last," answered Mark.

### 第一次与最后一次

乔治35岁时买了架小型飞机,并开始学习驾驶。不久,他就能很娴熟地驾机做各种各样的特技飞行了。

乔治有位朋友名叫马克。一天,乔治主动邀请马克乘他的飞机上天兜一圈。马克心想,“我乘大客机飞行过好几次,还从来没有乘过小飞机,我不妨试一试。”

升空后,乔治飞了有半个小时,在空中做了各种各样的飞行特技。

后来他们着陆了。马克很高兴能够安全返回地面。他用颤抖的声音对他的朋友说:“乔治,非常感谢你让我乘小飞机做了两次飞行。”

乔治非常吃惊地问“两次飞行?”

“是的,我的第一次和最后一次,”马克答道。

## Unit 2 Entertainment

### Related Words and Expressions

recreation 消遣, 娱乐  
 show business 演艺业  
 distributor 发行人  
 premiere 首映式  
 assistant director 副导演, 助理导演  
 dress rehearsal 彩排  
 script supervisor 剧本监制  
 shoot a film 拍电影  
 scenario writer, scenarist 电影编剧  
 promote 宣传  
 art director 艺术指导  
 release 发行(影片、唱片)  
 stagehand (make-up) 化妆师  
 agent 经纪人  
 genre 类型, 流派  
 box office earnings 票房收入  
 production 制片  
 budget(电影) 预算  
 adaptation 改编  
 celebrity 名人  
 dubbing 配音  
 TV series 电视连续剧  
 lighting 灯光  
 amusement park 游乐园  
 shooting 摄制  
 cross talk 相声  
 recording 录音  
 puppet show 木偶戏  
 studio 制片厂, 摄影棚  
 circus act 马戏节目  
 props 道具  
 opera 歌剧  
 script 剧本  
 ballet 芭蕾  
 music editor 音乐剪辑  
 harmonic 和声的  
 sound effects 音效

vocal music 声乐  
 special effects (stunts) 特效(特技)  
 chorus 合唱  
 visual effects 视觉效果  
 choir 合唱团  
 movie-goer (常) 看电影的人  
 symphony 交响曲  
 documentary (film) 纪录片, 文献片  
 folk music 民谣  
 comedy 喜剧片  
 jazz 爵士乐  
 tragedy 悲剧片  
 blues 蓝调音乐  
 thriller 惊悚片  
 rock & roll 摇滚乐  
 detective film 侦探片  
 heavy metal 重金属  
 trailer 预告片  
 rap 说唱乐  
 science fiction 科幻片  
 hip-hop 嘻哈音乐  
 war movie 战争片  
 voice 人声, 声部  
 animated cartoons 卡通片  
 lyrics 词曲  
 cast 阵容  
 keyboard 键盘(乐)  
 star, lead 主角  
 melody 旋律  
 double, stand-in 替身演员  
 rhythm 节奏  
 stunt man 特技替身演员  
 pitch 音高  
 extra 特别客串  
 tempo 节拍  
 support 配角  
 note 音符