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中多英語黑丽道空

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图书在版编目(CIP)数据 名校名师中考英语完形填空全攻略 / 卢璐主编;王佳骏编写. 一上海:上海教育出版社,2016.1 ISBN 978-7-5444-6318-8

I ①名... Ⅱ ① 卢...②王... Ⅲ ①英语课—初中—升学参考资料 IV ①G634413

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2015)第259257号

责任编辑 诸 颖 封面设计 周 亚

名校名师中考英语完形填空全攻略

卢 璐 主编 王佳骏 编写

出 版 上海世纪出版股份有限公司 上海教育出版社

易文网 www.ewen.co

地 址 上海市永福路 123号

邮 编 200031

发 行 上海世纪出版股份有限公司发行中心

印 刷 南通市先锋印刷有限公司

开 本 787×1092 1/16 印张 8.25

版 次 2016年1月第1版

印 次 2016年1月第1次印刷

书 号 ISBN 978-7-5444-6318-8/G-5176

定 价 32.00元

(如发现质量问题,读者可向工厂调换)

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名校名师中考英语完形填空全攻略

完形填空——选择最恰当的词语完成短文

完形填空是近年来上海市中考英语考试必考题型,而且在整卷中占相当大的分值(通常达到13分),因此,想要在中考英语科目得到一个不错的分数,完形填空部分就不能有过多的失分。可是,大部分的考生往往很难得到这部分的满分,甚至对这类题型带着畏惧害怕的心理。那么,针对完形填空这一题型,考生在答题时应注意些什么呢?

一、解题关键

1. 总体把握文章内容

完形填空的文章由于挖空的存在,给文章的理解造成了一定的障碍。因此在阅读的过程中不需要过分拘泥于单个词句的意义。做题时应先通读全文,把握文章的大意,了解文章到底在讲什么,然后再进行答题。

2. 分清文体特点

中考的选文体裁通常有以下几种:记叙文、说明文、议论文和非连续性文本等。 文本的主题经常涉及科技、教育、体育、文化、历史、地理、童话、幽默故事等。阅 读文章的时候一定要根据文章的类型,厘清文章的主旨内容,了解文章的主要任务 或对象。

3. 重视主题句

中考中完形填空所选用的文章大都符合首句即为主题句的形式。考生拿到题目之后的第一件事就是要通过对于文章主题句的阅读,确定文章讲的究竟是什么,从而确定文章的时态、写作风格、主题内容等等,为答题做好准备。

4. 上下文联想

在完形填空中由于空格的设置,会打断考生阅读文章的思路,因此,在答题时就必须根据上下文的提示来推断出空格所指代的单词和上文下文在内容上、结构上、语法上的关系,使解题更为顺畅。

二、解题技巧

当然,解答完形填空题也需要技巧,在答题时正确运用解题技巧,能够帮助考生 达到事半功倍的效果。

1. 词语搭配

完形填空的选项往往会挖走某一词组或常用短语的关键部分,对于这一类的考题,考生需要做的就是调动平时所积累的词语搭配进行破解。

2. 语法结构

考试中常考核的词类题所涉及到的词性大多为动词、介词、代词、连词、形容词、副词等。对于各类词要注意其考核重点:名词的选择,注意其性和数的一致;动词的选用,要注意词义和惯用搭配;介词,应注意其惯用法,特别是与动词或其他词组成的固定搭配;代词,要注意性、数、格是否准确;连词,要注意分析前后句或上下文的逻辑关系;形容词和副词,要注意词义的区别,用于比较时,还要注意词形变化。

除了要注意词法之外还要注意句法,搞清句子的种类、类型、省略和倒装等用法。 句子的种类包括陈述句、疑问句、祈使句和感叹句。一般以考查疑问句、感叹句的词 序为多见,其次是祈使句的使用。句子的类型有简单句、并列句、复合句和并列复合 句。中考英语所考查的要点是复合句中的状语从句、宾语从句和直接/间接引语等, 也考查简单的定语从句。

除以上解题技巧之外,考生在答题的时候,遇到不会做的题目可以先跳过,注意 联系上下文,可能答案就在不远处。

Practice makes perfect. 通过一定量的针对性训练后, 相信广大考生在完形填空上的得分一定会有所进步!

△经典例题

Be Yourself

We wish that we could be better at sports or more attractive. We wish we had nicer clothes or more money. Everyone likes to feel that he or she is special. ______, many of us grow up believing that we're not special at all. We believe we are not good enough just as we are.

Most parents want us to be the best we can be. Very often, they <u>2</u> us to others. By doing this, they try to encourage us to do better. They mean well, but the message we often get is that we're not good enough. We begin to believe that the only way we can be special is by being better than someone else, but we are often <u>3</u>. There will always be someone out there who is better than we are at something. Plenty of people around may not be as smart as we are, but they are better at sports. Or they may not be as good-looking, but they have more money. It is <u>4</u> for us to be better than everyone else all the time.

We all want the things that we believe will make us better people. But very often we don't realize that we already have <u>5</u> us the very things that we want. These things make us different from others. When we are growing up, <u>6</u> sometimes forget to tell us that we are special, that we are good enough. Maybe no one told them when they were growing up. Anyway, it's up to us to remind them from time to time that each of us, in our own way, is special. What we are is enough.

() 1. A. Again	B. Next	C. Besides	D. However
() 2. A. describe	B. compare	C. introduce	D. prefer
() 3. A. lonely	B. forgetful	C. disappointed	D. nervous
() 4. A. helpful	B. impossible	C. necessary	D. unfair
() 5. A. inside	B. among	C. around	D. for
() 6. A. friends	B. scientists	C. parents	D. doctors

解析

本篇章是 2014 年上海中考英语完形填空试题,是一篇"心灵鸡汤"类的励志短文。文章的六个空格均匀地分布在三段文字中。答题时,首先从第一段的内容入手,了解文章主旨。文章的第一段陈述了"人人都想成为特别的人,但是事实往往不是如此",引出了文章"做好自己"的主旨。

- 1. 本题所在的句子前后其实形成了一个小小的转折,前句阐述的"人人想变得特别"与后句所陈述的现实情况——"我们根本一点儿都不特别"——形成反差。因此从四个选项中应选择表示转折的副词"However",故选 D。
- 2. 通过对本句结构的分析,句子中缺少谓语动词,而四个选项分别表示: describe ("描述")、compare ("作比较")、introduce ("介绍")、prefer ("偏好")。后文中又提到了"激励"(encourage)并且还使用了比较级进行了对比(do better),因此根据文意可以选出答案 compare,故选 B。
- 3. 本题考查的是形容词词义的辨别。上半句的意思是"我们认为只有比别人优秀才能使自己变得特别"。接下来用 but 表示转折,而后一句提到了"一山更比一山高"的观点,由此可知这会让人感到"失望"。故选 C。
- 4. 本题考查形式主语的结构以及形容词词义的辨别。这句话采用了比较绝对的说法,用了"better than everyone else all the time"这种描述,善于总结的考生立刻就可以凭借经验判断如此绝对的事情是"不可能"的,因此可以选出答案"impossible",同时这句也和前文"天外有天"的说法相互照应。故选 B。
- 5. 本题为全文中相对较难的题目,空格所在句型的正常语序应该是"we already have the very thing that we want _____ us",意思是我们没有意识到"我们已经拥有了我们真正需要的特质"。那么这种特质应该是存在于我们内心的,是一种内在的特质,并非外界的,因此可以选出答案"inside",故选 A。
- 6. 根据前后文,我们可以得出"忘记告诉我们,我们是特别的人"的正是我们的父母,后续的句子也说"当他们长大的时候可能也没有人告诉他们"。因此可以推断出空格所缺失的"这个人"理应是"我们"的长辈。这从文章中反复强调"家长"的内容也可以得到印证。故选 C。

6 名校名师中考英语完形填空全攻略

△ 分专题练习

记叙/事件类

Passage 1

This weekend, a pair of American astronauts brought NASA one step __1_ to faster space travel. The spacewalk was the third in just eight days. After it was complete, Mission Control called the astronauts to congratulate them on their __2_. NASA considers this the most complicated cable job in the 16 years the ISS has been in operation.



Unexpected Issues

Wilmore and Virts unreeled (解开) 364 feet of cable during their previous two spacewalks, on February 21 and 25. Like the previous __3__, Sunday's job was complicated work, requiring the astronauts to use their hands for small and delicate tasks. Despite the tricky nature of the mission, the pair wrapped up their work in just five and a half hours. Their three outings spanned 19 hours 4__ all.

On both last Wednesday and Sunday's missions, Virts reported having water in his helmet once he was back <u>5</u> the ISS. "I couldn't feel it on my skin," he reported to Mission Control, "I could just see a thin film on the screen."

Engineers concluded that the water leak was the result of water droplets condensing (凝结) during the repressurization (复压) of the airlock. They reported that the situation was no cause for concern, and had happened several times before with the same spacesuit. Still, Mission Control instructed Virts to pay extra attention to his suit during 6 spacewalks.

() 1. A. farther	B. closer	C. further	D. slower
() 2. A. accomplishment	B. winning	C. job	D. task
() 3. A. one	B. two	C. three	D. four

() 4. A. at	B. after	C. in	D. with
() 5. A. outside	B. beside	C. away	D. inside
() 6. A. past	B. future	C. last	D. next

Passage 2

The 57th annual Grammy Awards ceremony was __1_ on Sunday night in Los Angeles, California. It brought together musicians of different generations in __2_ collaborations (合作), and included some surprise wins.

Newcomer Sam Smith was the evening's biggest winner, taking home four Grammys. Smith's album *In the Lonely Hour* won the Grammy for Best Pop Vocal Album. While accepting the award, he credited his success to staying true to his own 3 of creativity.

Smith's four wins represented only some of the surprises at the event. Veteran musician Beck beat out Smith, Beyoncé, Ed Sheeran, and Pharrell Williams in the Album of the Year category with his twelfth studio album *Morning Phase*. The <u>4</u> marked Beck's fifth Grammy award.

Although the Grammys are an awards ceremony, the performances took center stage—all 23 of them. The show featured some unexpected collaborations, pairing younger artists with legendary performers. Rihanna, Kanye West, and Paul McCartney came ___5__ to perform their new single "Four Five Seconds".

Newcomer Ed Sheeran joined Jeff Lynne and Electric Light Orchestra (ELO) to perform "Mr. Blue Sky" and "Evil Woman", two of ELO's hit songs from the 1970s. Other duet performances included Usher with Stevie Wonder, Hozier with Annie Lennox, Lady Gaga with Tony Bennett, and Beck with Chris Martin of Coldplay. To top off a winning evening, Smith sang his hit "Stay With Me" with R&B star Mary J. Blige. Carrying four awards 6_ his arms, Smith reflected on his success. "I'm having a really, really good night," he said.

(1. A. had	B. held	C. host	D. happened
() 2. A. unlikely	B. common	C. strange	D. interesting
() 3. A. love	B. hope	C. sense	D. ability
() 4. A. win	B. lost	C. album	D. song
() 5. A. together	B. alone	C. separately	D. lonely
() 6. A. with	B. under	C. on	D. in

Passage 3

Who lives in a pineapple under the sea? You probably know the answer to that question: SpongeBob SquarePants! So what would happen if SpongeBob came __1_ for air? Could the sponge survive out of water? Find out on February 6, __2_ SpongeBob and his crew

SPONGE WATER STREET OF THE STR

will leave the sea and the animated world to appear in a 3D liveaction film called *The SpongeBob Movie: Sponge Out of Water*.

Along 3 his pals Patrick, Mr. Krabs, Squidward, and Sandy, SpongeBob has gotten into all sorts of trouble and adventures in his hometown, Bikini Bottom. This time, an evil pirate known as Burger-Beard has gotten his hands on the top-secret Krabby Patty recipe. The robbery sends Bikini Bottom into total chaos. To defend their home from 4, SpongeBob and his friends must go above the surface of the sea to get the formula back. In order to combat Burger-Beard and his wicked pirate crew, SpongeBob and his friends transform themselves into superheroes.

Though the gang may <u>5</u> different from live-action figures in the human world, they are the same characters SpongeBob fans know and love. "It's a different way of presenting the story, but everyone is exactly <u>6</u>," says the director. "That's why I love SpongeBob. The humor comes not from what the characters do but who they are."

() 1. A. down	B. up	C. near	D. on
() 2. A. when	B. while	C. after	D. before
() 3. A. from	B. to	C. with	D. and
() 4. A. attack	B. lost	C. damages	D. danger
() 5. A. look	B. feel	C. sound	D. taste
() 6. A. similar	B. different	C. the same	D. familiar

Passage 4

The first Puppy Bowl aired on February 6, 2005. It was <u>1</u> created as a fun show after the Super Bowl, but the program has grown to become an annual charity event. Each year, Puppy Bowl promotes animal adoption from local shelters. "In years past, all of the

puppies and kittens that participated in Puppy Bowl have been adopted to _____ families," says Toporoff, the organiser of the Bowl. "We hope to continue that tradition this year with a new set of adorable animals that are ready to tumble and fumble in homes ____3__ the nation."

This year, there will be 55 shelter puppies at play for Team Ruff and Team Fluff. The dogs will all be competing for the title of MVP (Most Valuable __4__), a high honor given last year to Ginger, a 12-week-old English Sheepdog mix.



The rules of the game are simple. The puppies must grab a toy and run it to the end zone to make a touchdown. Puppy penalties are part of the play, however. Four-time Puppy Bowl "rufferee" Dan Schachner will be on the sidelines to make sure both Team Ruff and Team Fluff are keeping it cute.

 $_{5}$, Puppy Bowl isn't just for people and puppies. Goat cheerleaders will be in attendance to root for the pooches. Sideline reporter "Meep the Bird" will be perched in the arena to tweet live updates and provide commentary throughout the big game. And the annual Kitty Halftime Show will feature new feline (2 4 4 5 $^$

() 1. A. originally	B. first	C. usually	D. then
() 2. A. rich	B. healthy	C. loving	D. all
() 3. A. in	B. across	C. round	D. through
() 4. A. Player	B. Pet	C. Puppy	D. Person
() 5. A. Moreover	B. However	C. Also	D. Although
() 6. A. park	B. house	C. garden	D. zoo

Passage 5

Better late than <u>1</u>! On Monday, the International Space Station received a shipment of late Christmas gifts and groceries. A company called *SpaceX* sent the supply ship, called *Dragon*.

Station commander Butch Wilmore used a robot arm to grab the capsule, which contained 5,000 pounds of important shipment. The space station's six astronauts were getting a little <u>2</u> on supplies. That's because the previous supply ship, owned by another

company, was destroyed in a launch explosion in October.

NASA struggled to get replacements aboard Dragon, which was delayed a month by rocket problems. It should have been at the space station well before Christmas. 3 all's well that ends well. "We're excited to have it on board," Wilmore said. "We'll be digging in soon." He's especially eager to get more mustard (芥末). The station's condiment (调味品) cabinet is empty.

Although the cargo shipment was a success, the second goal of the flight was not. *SpaceX* has been working to develop a rocket that can be easily restored and flown again, which would reduce launch costs. But the booster <u>4</u> too hard on the trial run and broke apart in the ocean. "Close, but no cigar this time," *SpaceX* CEO Elon Musk announced.

Despite the flop in the dark ocean, Musk said he was <u>5</u>. The 14-story booster managed, at least, to fly back to the floating platform from an altitude dozens of miles high. Until Saturday, no one had ever tried anything like this before. Musk said the trial run looks good for the future. The company is planning <u>6</u> rocket-landing test next month.

() 1. A. ever	B. never	C. early	D. slowly
() 2. A. high	B. low	C. short	D. few
() 3. A. And	B. However	C. But	D. So
() 4. A. came down	B. came up	C. came out	D. came off
() 5. A. pleased	B. praised	C. encouraged	D. discouraged
() 6. A. other	B. another	C. others	D. the other

Passage 6

Dozens of school districts in Chicago and the Midwest cancelled school on Wednesday

1 cold and dangerous wind chills. Communities around the state have opened warming shelters to 2 people in the subzero temperatures.

Temperatures in northern Illinois will fall to about -7° overnight, with wind chills of -25° or colder. Wind chills are expected to be around -25° . Central Illinois will get gradually colder during the day. Springfield's temperature will fall 3 about 3° in the morning to about -7° in the afternoon, with wind chills of -22° to -32° .

The Illinois State Police cautioned drivers to stock their vehicles with extra water, food,

and warm clothing in case they get stranded. Chicago Public School says it will 6 to watch the weather forecast for the rest of the week. It will decide Wednesday on whether classes should be held on Thursday. 1. A. besides B. because of C. as well as D. instead of) 2. A. help B. hold C. watch D. host () 3. A. with C. to B. from D. into) 4. A. go to work B. stay home C. go out D. stay indoors) 5. A. also B. even C. especially D. specially) 6. A. continue C. remember B. stop D. try Passage 7 The Duke and Duchess of Cambridge arrived in New York City on Sunday. It is the royal couple's first official 1 to the United States since 2011. But it is the first time either Prince William or Kate, both 32, will have been to New York or Washington. In April of 2011, Prince William, who is second in line to the British throne, married Kate Middleton in a fairy-tale wedding ceremony in London, England. The royal couple has one son — Prince George of Cambridge — born on July 22, 2013. The couple is <u>2</u> their second child this April. __3_ their three-day trip, William and Kate will be staying at the Carlyle Hotel on the upper east side of New York City. The hotel was a favorite of William's mother, the late Princess Diana. On Monday, William will meet U.S. President Barack Obama in the White House to <u>4</u> illegal wildlife trading, an issue close to the prince's heart. Kate will spend Monday in New York. She will visit a child development center in Harlem with the city's first lady Chirlane McCray. The Duke and Duchess are scheduled to ___5__ a black-tie fundraiser for the University of St. Andrews. The Scottish school is where the royal couple met and earned degrees. Tickets for the event are said to cost up to \$10,000 per seat. During their visit, the royal couple will also visit the National September 11 Memorial and Museum and a basketball game <u>6</u> the Brooklyn Nets and the Cleveland Cavaliers.) 1. A. trip B. visit C. tour D. journey) 2. A. waiting B. expecting C. looking for D. having

() 3. A. During	B. After	C. Before	D. On
() 4. A. think of	B. do	C. discuss	D. open up
() 5. A. join	B. enter	C. visit	D. attend
() 6. A. between	B. with	C. among	D. over

Passage 8

Harry Potter has done a lot of growing up in the <u>1</u> seven years since we last saw him in *Harry Potter and the Deathly Hollows*. Author J.K. Rowling has <u>2</u> a new short story on her website that brings us back into the life of Harry Potter, who is now 33 years old, and married, but still battling dark magic.



In Rowling's online story, Dumbledore's Army reunites at Quidditch (魁地奇球) World Cup Final. Harry attends the final game of the Quidditch World Cup with his family and friends. He has three children with wife Ginny Weasley, and has __3__ his long-time friendships with Ron and Hermione.

The new story updates readers about Ron and Hermione's careers <u>4</u>. Ron is running the family joke shop, and Hermione is the Deputy Head of the Department of Magical Law Enforcement.

Throughout the new story, readers find that Harry and his friends no longer have their youthful appearances. The older Harry now has "threads of silver" in his <u>5</u>. Harry's friends have aged too. Ron Weasley's "famous ginger hair appears to be thinning slightly".

There have been seven books published in the wildly popular Harry Potter series. Rowling spokesman Mark Hutchinson said there are "no plans" for a new Potter novel. However, at the end of the article-style story the writer suggests that there may be more information to <u>6</u>.

() 1. A. past	B. near	C. next	D. recent
() 2. A. published	B. written	C. put	D. placed
() 3. A. stopped	B. kept	C. forgotten	D. lost
() 4. A. in all	B. by the way	C. as planned	D. as well
() 5. A. face	B. eyes	C. hair	D. hands
() 6. A. make	B. do	C. come	D. go

Passage 9 A Super Birthday

He's 1 enough to be your grandfather, but at 75 years old, Superman looks as
young as he did when he first appeared way back in 1938. He's still 2 than a speeding
bullet, still more powerful than a machine, and he can still leap onto the big screen in a
single bound. His latest film, Man of Steel, opens today.

Man of Steel 3 Superman's first big-screen adventure in seven years. But there's been no break in his comic-book exploits since that first story in Action Comics. What's kept him going so strong for so 4?

Writer Roger Stern, who worked alongside Jurgens on Superman for several years, says the character is a modern-day legend. "He's ___5__ the great heroes of history, mythology (神话), and fiction, rolled into one. Like butterflies, he was sent off by his parents to live in a new world. Like Hercules, his heritage makes him the strongest among mortal men. He leads a double life and keeps his true nature a secret." Jurgens and Stern think Superman has what it takes to keep thrilling audiences for the next 75 years. Jurgens said, "Superman __6__ for that which is best in all of us. That should never fall out of style."



() 1. A. old	B. young	C. big	D. little
(2. A. faster	B. slower	C. heavier	D. lighter
() 3. A. thanks	B. marks	C. creates	D. tells
() 4. A. short	B. long	C. great	D. good
() 5. A. all	B. none	C. both	D. neither
() 6. A. sits	B. speaks	C. stands	D. knows

Passage 10

Vending machines (自动售货机) serving up raw meat, crabs and other produce items went into __1_ in downtown Shanghai a few days ago, with around 200 expected to be placed around the city over the next year.

The first machine was placed near Nanjing Road, where a community of elderly people and office workers live. Others will be installed in places that are <u>2</u> to reach by public

transportation and areas lacking wet markets.

The Jinshan Qiangfeng Co. "doorstep fridges" will sell packaged meat, fish, crabs, eggs, fruit and veggies, *Shanghai Daily* reports. They will operate 24 hours a day and 3 cash and bank cards for items priced as much as 20 percent 4 than wet markets, as the company is directly supplied by Jinshan district farmers. They can also be used for paying phone, credit card and utility bills.

Now we expect to <u>5</u> more of these babies pop up around communities on Julu Road, Yan'an Middle Road, Xinzha Road, Wanhangdu Road, Jiangning Road, Wuding Road and Shimen No. 2 Road in Jing'an.

Hopefully these ones take off better than Shanghai's doomed flower vending machines. Would you purchase chicken <u>6</u> a dispensing machine?

() 1. A. operation	B. job	C. effect	D. run
() 2. A. simple	B. difficult	C. convenient	D. different
() 3. A. lend	B. give	C. send	D. accept
() 4. A. higher	B. lower	C. dearer	D. cheaper
() 5. A. watch	B. hear	C. see	D. look
() 6. A. in	B. with	C. from	D. by