



中学英语新题型系列

2014

高中英语 语法填空 冲刺训练

★ 最新题型解疑 ★ 考点精准透析
★ 原汁原味材料 ★ 迅速提高捷径

(上海卷)

高考命题与研究中心 编著



上海交通大学出版社
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS



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内 容 提 要

本书为 2014 年高考英语新题型系列之一,针对高考英语语法填空的最新样题编写。本书共分为三章,第一章为大纲解析,第二章为专题突破,从十三个方面对必考点进行精准透析,第三章为实战演练,通过综合的习题训练学生的语法能力。本书供高中教师和学生专项训练实用。

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前言 Preface

随着 2014 年全国新一轮英语改革拉开序幕,课标全国卷首要的变化就是语法测试形式的转变:将过去的以句子为核心的语法单项选择变成以语篇为核心的语法填空。这一转变体现了新课改由语法知识到语法技能的语法教学观念的转变以及当今高考英语改革的趋势:突出语篇,强调在语篇中测试学生的英语语言的知识和技能。

虽然在高考英语测试中,语法测试的整体分值没有变化,但是客观题型到主观题型的转变对学生的英语基本知识和能力的要求变得越来越高。其考查形式变成了一篇主观的语篇填空(即语法填空),每一个空 1.5 分,10 个空,共计 15 分。其测试内容(动词的时态、语态、语气,情态动词,非谓语的不定式、动名词、分词,形容词或副词,名词性从句,形容词性从句,副词性从句以及冠词,介词,代词,词形转换等)没有太大变化,但是由于教育部考试中心通知得比较晚以及高三备考时间紧,特别是由客观的选择变成主观的填空,直接给参加 2014 届的高考的学生带来很大的挑战。因此,我们邀请了参加过高考英语命题的专家、阅卷组教师以及名校学科骨干教师,在详细研究 2014 年课标全国卷的样题基础上编写本书,希望给广大师生带来些许帮助。

本书包含四大部分

- 简介** 语法填空又称之为开放式填空,这一题型的测试是根据德国心理学家的格式塔心理学原理,从词汇的近义、反义以及前后缀的变化和语法的结构测试学生的整体语言能力。
- 考点突破** 根据 2014 年课标全国卷考试大纲的语法填空的样题要求,深度剖析语法填空的考点一帮助教师和学生找到相应的备考策略。
- 实战演练** 精选英美等国家的原版英语报纸杂志,严格按照高考英语考查新要求设置题目,为学生针对性的强化演练提供实战素材,进行高考仿真演练。
- 参考答案** 每篇文章都提供动态的无缝式的解析,供学生和教师参考使用。

本书的三大特点

- 题型标准** 严格按照 2014 年课标全国卷考试大纲对语法填空的要求设置试题。
- 预测性准** 命题专家、阅卷老师以及名校名师的亲手制作,预测精准。
- 针对性强** 所有篇章来源于权威的国外原版英语报纸杂志,原汁原味,语言地道。

编者

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第一章 大纲解析

一、语法填空的考试内容和要求

根据《全国普通高等学校招生统一考试英语科(上海卷)》以及《上海市中小学英语课程标准(征求意见稿)》,确定语法考试内容和要求如下。

(一) 词法

1. 名词:名词复数的构成、专有名词、不可数名词、名词所有格。
2. 代词:人称代词、物主代词、指示代词、不定代词、疑问代词、反身代词的用法。
3. 数词:基数词和序数词。
4. 介词:常用介词和介词短语。
5. 形容词和副词:比较级和最高级的构成及基本用法、同级比较。
6. 冠词:定冠词和不定冠词。
7. 连词:并列连词和从属连词。

8. 动词:

1) 动词时态:

一般现在时、现在进行时、现在完成时、一般过去时、过去进行时、过去完成时、一般将来时、过去将来时、现在完成进行时、将来进行时(只做理解要求)。

2) 动词语态:

(1) 主动语态。

(2) 被动语态:一般现在时、一般过去时、一般将来时、过去进行时、现在进行时、现在完成时、过去完成时、过去将来时、带情态动词的被动语态。

3) 动词语气:陈述语气、祈使语气、虚拟语气(只做理解要求)。

4) 非谓语动词:

(1) 分词:否定式、完成式、被动式;作定语、表语、宾语补足语、状语。

(2) 动名词:否定式、完成式、被动式、复合结构;作主语、宾语、表语、定语。

(3) 不定式:否定式、进行式、完成式、被动式、与疑问词连用;作主语、表语、宾语、宾语补足语、定语、状语。

5) 情态动词和助动词

(二) 句法

1. 句子种类:陈述句、疑问句、祈使句、感叹句。

2. 句子类型:简单句、并列句、复合句包括状语从句、定语从句、宾语从句、主语从句、同位语从句、表语从句。

3. 倒装句。

4. 强调结构。

二、语法填空试题的题型、题量及分值比例

卷号	大题结构		测试题型	题量		计分		时间
第一卷	听力	短对话	多项选择	10 题	24 题	10	30	20 分钟
		短文	多项选择	6 题		12		
		长对话	填空	8 题		8		
	词汇和语法	语法	填空	16 题	26 题	16	26	100 分钟
		词汇	选词填空	10 题		10		
	阅读	完形填空	多项选择	15 题	31 题	15	47	
		语篇阅读	多项选择	12 题		24		
			简短回答	4 题		8		
	第二卷	翻译	单句表达	中译英	5 题	5 题	22	
		写作	篇章表达	指导性写作	1 题	1 题	25	25
合计				87 题		150		120 分钟

2014 年上海高考英语整个的试题题型、题量及分值比例的表格中很容易发现语法填空的题型是填空式的,题量为 16 道题目,每题 1 分。

三、语法填空的题型示例

Directions: After reading the passages below, fill in the blanks to make the passages coherent and grammatically correct. For the blanks with a given word, fill in each blank with the proper form of the given word; for the other blanks, use one word that best fits each blank.

Passage A

As Christopher Walsh saved his brother and then his sister from the water of a river, his mother shouted to him: “I’m proud of you.”

Christopher was in the car with his parents, sister Rosie, and brother Mac, (25) _____ his father drove into a metal barrier. The family’s car fell down a hill (26) _____ the river, and landed with its wheels up.

Christopher, then 12, swam through a broken window and got out into the fresh air. But (27) _____ (see) the rest of his family were still in the car—in the water, he took a big breath and swam back to save first Mac, and then Rosie. Christopher said, “I was frightened, but it was all happening so fast and I really had no time (28) _____ (think) about the danger.”

Christopher freed Mac and then swam back to get Rosie, (29) _____ was under the cold, cloudy water, in the car. Christopher had to feel for her seatbelt because he could not see anything. He took the seatbelt off her, and then went up for air. Finally he went back to pull her out of (30) _____ car.

Beryl, the mother, said: “When I got to the side and looked back, I thought Christopher and Rosie had gone. I thought (31) _____ were dead. Then I saw him come up out of the water like a dolphin, and I could see he had Rosie. I shouted across the canal, ‘I’m so proud of you.’” (249 words)

Passage B

I’m reading this brilliant book, (32) _____ (call) *The Great Kapok Tree*. It’s by Lynne Cherry. My parents gave it to me as my birthday present and I just (33) _____ hardly put it down.

The story (34) _____ (set) in the tropical Amazon rainforest. The author visited the rainforest (35) _____ she could find out about what was happening for herself. As I’m sure you know, man is cutting down so many of the forests and trees there. A lot of animals and plants are in danger (36) _____ this.

So, here’s what happens in the story. The main character is the woodcutter. He comes into the wood with an axe in his hand. All the animals are chatting happily in the forest. As soon as they see the man, they stop (37) _____ (talk) and become quiet. They know what the woodcutter’s job is—to cut down the great *kapok* (木棉) tree. But it’s the (38) _____ (large) tree in the forest and the rainforest is very hot. The woodcutter soon gets tired and falls asleep under the tree. As he sleeps, all the animals come up to him and whisper in his ear. One of them says to the woodcutter, “What happens tomorrow depends on what you do today. If you destroy our home, we (39) _____ (have) nowhere to live. Please think twice.”

The woodcutter wakes up but I’m not going to tell you what happens in the end. You’ll have to read the book to see (40) _____ he cuts the great kapok tree down or not. (266 words)

25. _____ 26. _____ 27. _____ 28. _____ 29. _____ 30. _____ 31. _____
 32. _____ 33. _____ 34. _____ 35. _____ 36. _____ 37. _____ 38. _____
 39. _____ 40. _____

Keys:

25. when 26. into 27. seeing 28. to think 29. who 30. the 31. they / both
 32. called 33. could 34. was set 35. so that 36. because of / owing to / due to 37. talking 38. largest
 39. will have 40. if/whether

四、语法填空的测量目标及评分标准

(一) 测量目标:语言基础知识能在具体语境中正确识别、理解和运用词汇。

(二) 考点内容:

(三) 评分标准:

1. 25-40 题每题 1 分。
2. 拼写错误扣 1 分。
3. 第 35 和 36 题两空只答出一空扣 1 分。

第二章 专题突破

第一节 动词的时态

一、热身练习

Directions: Read the following sentences, for the blanks, there is a word given in the brackets. Fill in each of these blanks with the proper form of the given word.

1. —I _____ (work) for more than 30 years! I'm going to retire soon.
—Really? You don't look a day over 40.
2. Where's my car? I just parked it behind your house. It _____ (disappear) now.
3. —You are making me very puzzled. Could you please slow down?
—Oh, I'm sorry. I didn't realize I _____ (go) so fast.
4. —Beautiful day, isn't it?
—Yes. It's not like what the weatherman _____ (say) at all.
5. —What did Michael do after graduating from university?
—He considered advertising before settling on teaching. He _____ (do) that ever since.
6. Temperatures _____ (drop) quite dramatically at night in mountains, so put on some warm clothes before going out.
7. —Jack, did you see my son Harry just now?
—No, Mrs. White. I _____ (play) computer games.
8. Up to now, our society _____ (challenge) with limited living space and a shortage of natural resources.
9. —Lily is going to make a presentation in class this afternoon.
—Oh, really? I _____ (think) it was Michael's turn.
10. Life is a journey which _____ (fill) with hardships, joys and special moments.
11. Remember to give your parents my regards when you _____ (phone) home.
12. The parcel was a whole week late. How I wish I _____ (choose) air mail instead.
13. —Why not find a new job?
—Why should I? I _____ (earn) as much, but I like what I'm doing.
14. Dad, can you write a note and tell the teacher why I _____ (miss) the exam?
15. Talking of greetings, sometimes it depends on the age or sex of the person who _____ (greet).
16. The storm _____ (send) everybody enjoying the sun at the seaside searching for shelter.
17. —I took this medicine three times a day when I was in hospital.
—Really? It _____ (taste) so bitter!
18. If it were not for the reason that you _____ (arrive) late, we would have caught the train.

19. — Guess what, we've got our visas for a short-term visit to the UK this summer.
— How nice! You _____ (experience) a different culture then.
20. The new movie _____ (promise) one of the biggest money-makers of all time.
21. I _____ (do) all the cooking for my family, but recently I've been too busy to do it.
22. Every year, nearly 270 million pounds of grapes arrive in California, most of which _____ (ship) from Chile to the Port of Los Angeles.
23. —The door is still open.
—How come? I mean, I _____ (remember) to lock it then.
24. The novel written by the author _____ (sell) best, but five years ago no one could have imagined how great a role he was to play in the literary world.
25. President Barack Obama on Tuesday _____ (award) the Medal of Honour to an army officer who placed himself in the line of fire to save two comrades.

二、知识透析 略)

动词时态的详细用法,请用手机扫描右边的二维码。



三、巩固练习

Directions: Read the following sentences, for the blanks, there is a word given in the brackets. Fill in each of these blanks with the proper form of the given word.

- This year's list of the top 100 high schools shows that today, those with fewer students _____ (flourish).
- Size isn't everything, but it does matter, and the past decade _____ (see) a noticeable countertrend toward smaller schools.
- This has been due, in part, to the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, which _____ (invest) \$1.8 billion in American high schools.
- Districts all over the country _____ (take) notice, along with mayors in cities like New York, Chicago and San Diego.
- There is the phenomenon of large urban and suburban high schools that _____ (split) up into smaller units of a few hundred, generally housed in the same grounds that once boasted thousands of students all marching to the same band.
- Over the years this system _____ (come) in for its share of criticism for its simplicity.
- When nearly one-quarter of the workforce was unemployed, the divorce rate _____ (decline) by around 25% from 1929.
- The divorce rate _____ (rise) again during the rest of the decade as the recovery took hold.
- I suspect that whatever Facebook _____ (do) so far to invade our privacy, it's only the beginning.



10. In 1976, the company _____ (command) 90% of the market for photographic film and 85% of the market for cameras.
11. Watergate _____ (undermine) the faith of many Americans in the integrity of political and economic leaders and society as a whole.
12. Tony Little, headmaster of Eton, warned that boys were being failed by the British education system because it _____ (become) too focused on girls.
13. A YouGov poll of 2,000 people _____ (find) 22% said they were arguing more with their partners because of concerns about money.
14. British cuisine(烹饪) _____ (come) of age in recent years as chefs(厨师) combine the best of old and new.
15. The past 15 years or so _____ (be) a noticeable period of improvement for food in England.
16. But in recent years the capital's culinary(烹饪的) scene _____ (develop) to the point that it is now confident of its ability to please the tastes of any international visitor.
17. With the opening of Alfie's in April, and others such as The Pawn, two years ago, modern British food _____ (make) its way to Hong Kong.
18. Several recent studies _____ (find) that being randomly assigned to a roommate of another race can lead to increased tolerance but also to a greater likelihood of conflict.
19. A life partner, children and good friends are all recommended if you _____ (aim) to live to 100. The ultimate social network is still being mapped out.
20. Her household bills _____ (pile), along with the dishes and dirty laundry, but it took near-constant complaints from her four daughters before she realized she had a problem.
21. And scores of online discussion boards _____ (pop) up on which people discuss negative experiences tied to too much time on the Web.
22. Apparently everyone knows that global warming only makes climate more extreme. A hot, dry summer _____ (trigger) another flood of such claims.
23. In fact, the latest overview of global wildfire suggests that fire intensity _____ (decline) over the past 70 years and is now close to its preindustrial level.
24. The recession permanently wiped out 2.5 million jobs. U.S. gross domestic product _____ (climb) back to pre-recession levels, meaning we're producing as much as before, only with 6% fewer workers.
25. Meanwhile, tuition _____ (soar), leaving graduating students with unprecedented loan debt.
26. The average amount of time students now take to complete an undergraduate degree _____ (stretch) to six years and seven months as students interrupted by work, inconvenienced by unavailable classes, or lured by one more football season find it hard to graduate.
27. Congress _____ (try) to help students with college costs through Pell Grants and other forms of tuition support. But some of their fixes have made the problem worse.
28. This fall, 16 first-year students and four second-year students at Hartwick _____ (enroll) in the school's new three year degree program.
29. Judson College, a 350-student institution in Alabama, _____ (offer) students a three-year option for 40 years.
30. Iowa's Waldorf College _____ (graduate) several hundred students in its three-year degree program, but it now phasing out the option.
31. But while much of the research and innovation _____ (concentrate) on finding less-polluting energy

- alternatives, it may be decades before clean technologies like wind and solar meet a significant portion of our energy needs.
32. That sense of urgency _____ (increase) interest in capturing and storing CO₂, which the IPCC says could provide the more than 50% reduction in emissions thought needed to reduce global warming.
33. As anyone who _____ (try) to lose weight knows, realistic goal-setting generally produces the best results.
34. Other studies _____ (show) that saddling employees with unrealistic goals can compel them to lie, cheat or steal.
35. Such was the case in the early 1990s when Sears _____ (impose) a sales quota on its auto repair staff.
36. Advocates of the practice _____ (take) issue with his team's use of such evidence as news accounts to support his conclusion that goal-setting is widely over-prescribed.
37. Asian countries _____ (embrace) this wisdom, and have built sound long-term fiscal (财政的) policies as a result.
38. Meanwhile, Europe _____ (fall) prey to a different ideological trap: the belief that European governments would always have infinite resources and could continue borrowing as if there were no tomorrow.
39. So far, Google _____ (scan) more than 10 million titles from libraries in America and Europe — including half a million volumes held by the Bodleian in Oxford.
40. This allegation _____ (lead) to Google becoming mired in (陷入) a legal battle whose scope and complexity makes the Jarndyce and Jarndyce case in Charles Dickens' Bleak House look straightforward.
41. Outside the US, Google _____ (make) sure only to scan books that are out of copyright and thus in the "public domain".
42. Broadly, the deal _____ (provide) a mechanism for Google to compensate authors and publishers whose rights it has breached (including giving them a share of any future revenue it generates from their works).
43. No one knows the precise use Google will make of the intellectual property it _____ (gain) by scanning the world's library books, and the truth, as Gleick, an American science writer and member of the Authors Guild, points out, is that the company probably doesn't even know itself.
44. Interest in this aspect of the settlement _____ (focus) on "orphan" works, where there is no known copyright holder — these make up an estimated 5-10% of the books Google has scanned.
45. The evidence shows that a large number of universities _____ (fall) off the back of the pack, a few perform strongly and the rest chase the leaders.
46. By 1994 the World Bank _____ (notice) that something big was happening. In a report entitled "Averting the Old Age Crisis", it argued that pension arrangements in most countries were unsustainable.
47. Since then the debate has become less emotional, not least because a lot more is known about the subject. Books, conferences and research papers _____ (multiple).
48. Generally, only companies with stable growth of sales and solid stock prices over the past five years _____ (remain) on the list of the Best Big Companies by Forbes.
49. Governments in rich countries now accept that their pension and health-care promises will soon become unaffordable, and many of them _____ (embark) on reforms, but so far only timidly.
50. That may be because they _____ (have) plenty of younger ones to choose from, partly thanks to the



post-war baby-boom and partly because over the past few decades many more women have entered the labour force, increasing employers' choice.

51. Two world wars and a Great Depression _____ (rock) the confidence of many people that scientific expertise alone could create a prosperous and ordered world.
52. In the America of our own time, the great educational challenge _____ (become) an effort to strengthen the teaching of what is now known as the STEM disciplines.
53. Today, universities _____ (produce) millions of physicists. There aren't many jobs in science for them, so they go to Wall Street and Silicon Valley to apply their analytical skills to more practical and rewarding efforts.
54. White's experience was what many psychologists _____ (expect) — that Obama would prove to be a powerful role model for African Americans.
55. Those who _____ (watch) Obama's acceptance speech as the Democrats' presidential candidate performed just as well, on average, as the white subjects.
56. They found that implicit bias _____ (fall) by as much as 90% compared with the level found in a similar study in 2006.
57. If scholars suddenly _____ (discover) that Rembrandt had dashed off "The Night Watch" in an afternoon, it would still be "The Night Watch."
58. What parents do, in other words, _____ (be) of deep concern to the state, for the obvious reason that caring for children is not only morally urgent but essential for the future of society.
59. When communications provider Inter-Tel _____ (research) the use of remote working solutions among small-and-medium-sized UK businesses in April this year, it found that 28% more companies claimed to have introduced flexible working practices than a year ago.
60. Technology advances, including the widespread availability of broadband, _____ (make) the introduction of remote working a piece of cake.
61. That staff can do this without needing a fixed telephone line _____ (provide) even more efficiency savings.
62. By offering her the ability to work from home, we _____ (double) her capacity — now she works a day a week from home, and a day in the office.
63. They also found that the group using the hands-free kit _____ (make) 83% more errors in their tasks than those who were not talking.
64. Since December, when the report came out, the mayor, neighborhood activists and various parent-teacher associations _____ (engage) in a fierce battle over its validity.
65. And many middle-class parents have gotten _____ (use) to managing their children's time and shuttling them to various enriching activities, so the idea of letting them out on their own can seem like a risk.
66. Since 2001, more than 1,000 high school and college students in the U.S. _____ (participate) in the Body Project, which works by getting girls to understand how they have been buying into the notion that you have to be thin to be happy or successful.
67. For hundreds of millions of years, turtles _____ (struggle) out of the sea to lay their eggs on sandy beaches.
68. The South Florida nesting population, the largest, _____ (decline) by 50% in the last decade, according to Elizabeth Griffin, a marine biologist with the environmental group Oceana.

69. "You are very selfish. It's high time that you _____ (realize) that you are not the most important person in the world," Edgar said to his boss angrily.
70. It's well known that obesity _____ (impair) sleep, so perhaps people get fat first and sleep less afterwards.
71. There is no denying that ambient temperatures _____ (change) in the past few decades. Between 1970 and 2000, the average British home warmed from a chilly 13°C to 18°C.
72. From data collected around 1991 by the US National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, they worked out that people who _____ (quit) in the previous decade were much more likely to be overweight than smokers and people who had never smoked.
73. In its early years the organization _____ (operate) in an unconventional manner that characterized its innovative and entrepreneurial approach to the industry.
74. All this means that agriculture in the 21st century will have to be very different from how it _____ (be) in the 20th. This will require radical thinking.
75. The percentage of immigrants (including those unlawfully present) in the United states _____ (creep) upward for years. At 12.6 percent, it is now higher than at any point since the mid 1920s.
76. No wonder efficiency _____ (move) to the top of the political agenda. On Jan. 10, the European Union unveiled a plan to cut energy use across the continent by 20 percent by 2020.
77. According to an International Energy Agency study, if consumers chose those models that would save them the most money over the life of the appliance, they _____ (cut) global residential power consumption and their utility bills by 43 percent.
78. The most powerful incentives, of course, will come from the market itself. Over the past year, sky-high fuel prices _____ (focus) minds on efficiency like never before.
79. Men, these days, _____ (embrace) fatherhood with the round-the-clock involvement their partners have always dreamed of — handling night feedings, packing lunches and bandaging knees.
80. Danish telecom company TDC _____ (initiate) an internal campaign last year to encourage dads to take paternity leave; 97 percent now do.
81. The service industry, by definition, _____ (exist) to cater to others' needs. Still, it seemed that many of my customers didn't get the difference between server and servant.
82. Now I _____ (apply) to graduated school, which means someday I'll return to a profession where people need to be nice to me in order to get what they want, I think I'll take them to dinner first, and see how they treat someone whose only job is to serve them.
83. Sure, some leftish billionaires like George Soros _____ (rail) against income inequality for years. But increasingly, centrist and right-wing billionaires are starting to worry about income inequality and the fate of the middle class.
84. Most of our economic gains _____ (go) to people at the very top of the income ladder. Average income for a household of people of working age, by contrast, has fallen five years in a row.
85. Miller _____ (encourage) job seekers and those dissatisfied with work or life to examine their beliefs about work and recognize that "in many cases your beliefs are what brought you to where you are today."
86. Though she _____ (advance) within the company, she felt frustrated and longed to be involved with nature and the outdoors. She decided to go to school nights and weekends to pursue her true passion by earning her master's degree in forestry.

87. Self-honoring or self-love may seem like an odd step for job hunters, but being able to accept yourself, without judgment, _____ (help) eliminate insecurities and will make you more self-assured.
88. By accepting who you are — all your emotions, hopes and dreams, your personality, and your unique way of being — you _____ (project) more confidence when networking and talking with potential employers.
89. The power of self-honoring can help to break all the falsehoods you were programmed to believe — those that _____ (make) you feel that you were not good enough, or strong enough, or intelligent enough to do what you truly desire.
90. One should create a solid statement in a dozen or so sentences that _____ (describe) in detail how they see their life related to work.
91. For instance, the secretary who _____ (long) to be an actress describes a life that allows her to express her love of Shakespeare on stage.
92. Some philosophers believe that the way to enlightenment _____ (come) through facing obstacles and difficulties.
93. It was Page who, at Stanford in 1996, initiated the academic project that eventually _____ (become) Google's search engine.
94. Brin, who _____ (meet) Page at a student orientation a year earlier, joined the project early on.
95. The next breakthrough came in 2000, when Google _____ (figure) out how to make money with its invention. It had lots of users, but almost no one was paying.
96. The use of deferential (敬重的) language is symbolic of the Confucian ideal of the woman, which _____ (dominate) conservative gender norms in Japan.
97. This ideal presents a woman who _____ (withdraw) quietly to the background, subordinating her life and needs to those of her family and its male head.
98. Nowadays, it is commonly observed that young women _____ (not conform) to the feminine linguistic ideal.
99. Indeed, we didn't hear about "men's language" until people _____ (begin) to respond to girls' appropriation of forms normally reserved for boys and men.
100. Yoshiko Matsumoto _____ (argue) that young women probably never used as many of the highly deferential forms as older women.

第二节 动词的语态

一、热身练习

Directions: Read the following sentences, for the blanks, there is a word given in the brackets. Fill in each of these blanks with the proper form of the given word.

1. It _____ (require) in the library regulations that any book borrowed should be returned by due time, or the borrower will be fined.
2. Since the new speed limits _____ (introduce), the number of accidents in the area has fallen

strikingly.

3. It is reported that the Voice of China Season II _____ (schedule) to air on Zhejiang TV this coming summer vacation.
4. — Have they started the bridge repair work?
— Yes. Emergency repairs _____ (expect) to take three weeks.
5. — The light _____ (leave) on for long.
— Oh, I am sorry. I will go and turn it off.
6. Tuvalu, an island country in the West Atlantic Ocean, _____ (lose) to the sea due to climate change in the near future.
7. — Hi, Smith, can I borrow the meeting-room upstairs this afternoon?
— Sorry. It _____ (paint).
8. We all think Mr. Smith should be given a new house if more new houses _____ (build).
9. Some researchers believe that there is no doubt that a cure for AIDS _____ (find).
10. The No. 1 subway, which _____ (open) at the end of 2014, will greatly improve the traffic conditions in Qingdao.
11. Premier Wen advocated school bus safety _____ (guarantee).
12. — I saw your uncle take a taxi to the airport. Why didn't you drive him there?
— I would have, but my car _____ (fix).
13. Their loan application _____ (refuse), so they weren't able to buy the house.
14. The kangaroo was lucky. It just missed _____ (catch).
15. Have you considered how weak humans are when we _____ (compare) with a volcano, hurricane or earthquake?
16. It is our hope that more trees _____ (plant) here next year.
17. — Why are you so late?
— We _____ (hold) up by the terrible traffic.
18. Shirley still remembers the excitement when she _____ (choose) for a trip to Australia.
19. It puzzles him why people here are so interested in what his job is. He _____ (ask) that question frequently.
20. Oil companies in the US are already beginning to feel the pressure. Refinery workers and petroleum-equipment-manufacturing employees _____ (lay) off.
21. The mine company sold the factories in the south sixty percent of the raw materials, the rest of which _____ (sell) in the north.
22. She was tired and wanted to find a bench to sit on for a while, but they all _____ (take) up.
23. — Mike, did you see Mr. Chapman in the office just now?
— Yes, he _____ (interview) and he looked a little bit nervous.
24. — Why did you go to work by bus last week?
— My car broke down and _____ (repair).
25. — Why do you look so worried?
— My MacBook Pro broke down and my paper _____ (leave) unfinished ever since.