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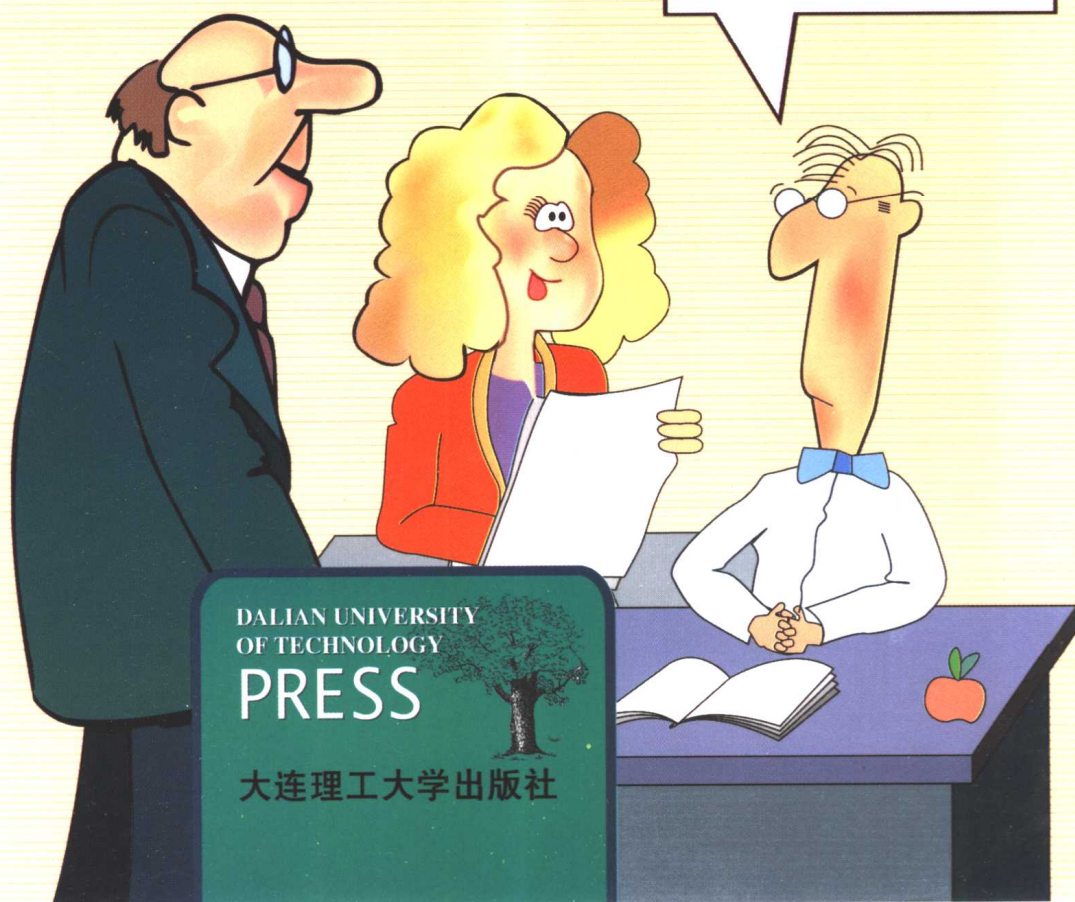
Sabina Orlando/主审

CET-SET

附◎求职面试

临场模拟 大学英语 口语考试 CET-SET

COLLEGE
ENGLISH



临 场 模 拟

大 学 英 语 口 语 考 试

(附求职面试)

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前言

面对中国加入 WTO 之后新世纪带来的机遇与挑战,您是否已经体会到掌握英语交流技能的必要性和紧迫感?您是否想过尽快改变自己令人尴尬的哑巴英语状态,灵活而又熟练地运用英语语言?本书会帮助您迅速突破口语,熟练交流,赢得自信,取得成功。

本书的内容与编写形式不同于其他任何口语教材,其针对性较强,并且适用面较广泛。通过全国大学英语口语考试考场与求职面试现场的真实写照,为广大学生参加校内外各类口语考试或出国面试提供了大量的训练素材及对策,同时,这些口语训练素材又可以作为参加全国大学英语、公共英语、雅思、托福等各类考试的写作培训素材。其次,本书为硕士、博士研究生入学英语口语提供了大量丰富的训练素材。除此之外,本书还为在外资企业求职的各层次毕业生和有志青年提供英语面试资料及成功面试的对策。

本书第一章是热身。其中“三言两语脱口秀”中的几十个对话是口头交际语言功能和意念最基本的话题。而您要想在英语口语考试或求职面试中取得满意的结果,首先必须掌握语言功能和意念。

第二章,走进大学英语口语考试现场。它使您身临其境地进行实战演习,自始至终您会感觉置身于实况之中,从而学到生动纯正的英语口语。这里有二十一个话题供您操练。所有话题都与生活、学习和工作密切相关,是当今社会最为关注的热点问题。例如“获取信息的手段”、“您对出国学习的看法”、“学生课余打工的利弊”、“全球淡水缺乏”、“金钱、健康与幸福”等等。每个话题都体现了三个重要语言功能,即介绍自己、相关话题问答和讨论乃至辩论。每个话题都按口试指定要求给出三张图画,根据图画所示,您要尽量把您所表达的内容构成语篇,即出口成章。

第三章,求职面试。我们把这个内容单列出一章是因为求职面试成功与否将决定您一生的前途。学生常常问,求职面试都说什么?用人单位会问什么问题?怎么回答?等等。为此,我们尽可能详尽地收集了地道的英语求职面试资料充实这一章。

第四章,大学英语口语考试介绍。从报考对象、考试形式、考试要求到评分及划分等级标准都一一说明,外加样题一份。全部遵照国家大学英语口语考试中心统一规定汇编。

词汇量少,不知怎么说和说什么,是所有英语学习者的难题。使用这本书反复进行操练,甚至能背诵出相关话题的短文、对话及惯用表达句式,那么,到需要的时候,您就会脱

口而出,从而摆脱张口结舌、无从谈起或者表达不准、用词不当的窘境。正如俗语说:“熟读唐诗三百首,不会作诗也会吟”。建议你与一两个 PARTNER 合作,用从这本书上学到的语言技能,力争尝试用不同的句式表达您的观点。要尽可能地开口大声说,并做到滔滔不绝。不必怕出错,更不能一味的说“Yes”和“No”。如果想改进您的语音和语调,请听为本书配备的录音磁带。磁带内容包括第一章:热身训练“脱口秀”和第二章各单元的对话。您要刻苦模仿,并且学着说。它教您讲地道的英语。当您感觉到今天的我和昨天不一样的时候,您就成功了。

本书由赵亚翘教授策划并主笔,张刚副教授辅助。编者有:蒋丽贞、向毕华、李强、张营、解磊、李沿围、冷晓萍、刘卉、赵大雄、徐志萍、刘静、杨春会。

编 者
2002 年 1 月

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第一章

热身训练



Warm-up Training

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在任何英语等级口语考试或求职面试中,首当其冲的都是简短自我介绍和即兴问题(围绕相关话题)的回答。这就是热身,也可以说是口试或面试的前奏曲。那么,您就必须从这儿开始练起。下面是相关的必用句式和范例。

一、自我介绍 (Introducing Yourself)

个人情况 Personal Information

说说您的姓名、年龄、出生时间与地点、家乡等。

—Could you please tell me your name?

(or: What's your name?)

—My name is Xie Hong.

(or: I'm Xie Hong.)

—Do you have an English name?

—Yes, my English name is Barbara.

—How old are you?

—I'm 23.

—May I know where you are from?

—I'm from Dalian.

(注意:如果是大学英语口语考试,千万不能讲出您是哪个学校的,否则会影响考官打分的公正性。)

—Where and when were you born?

—I was born in 1976 in Panjin City, Liaoning Province.

—What's the telephone number of your home?

—The telephone number of my home is 4607118.

家庭背景 Family Background

说说您的家庭成员、家长职业、家务事及代沟等。

—How big is your family?

—There are four people in my family. They are my grandfather, my father, my mother and I.

—What is your mother?

(or: What is your mother's profession?)

—My mother is a teacher. She works in Dalian University of Technology(大连理工大学).

—Do you help your mother with the housework when you are at home?

—Yes, I do sometimes. For example, I sometimes help my mother mop the floor, wash the dishes and clean the windows.

(or: No, I seldom do the housework.)

—Is there any generation gap between your parents and you?

—Yes, generation gap really exists between my parents and me. For example, they don't like rock and roll (摇滚乐), but I like it very much.

—Do you think your parents really understand you?

—No, I don't think they understand me. We have quite a lot of differences, and sometimes I don't know how to communicate with them.

个人兴趣与爱好 Interest And Hobbies

说说您闲暇时间喜欢做什么,旅行、读书、听音乐、看电影、电视或参加体育活动等等。

—Do you have any hobby? What is it?

—My hobbies are traveling and collecting stamps.

—What sports are you interested in?

—I am interested in playing tennis, hiking (徒步旅行) and going fishing.

—Which sport do you like the best/the most?

(or: What's your favorite sport?)

—I like hiking best. That is a good means of relaxation.

—Are you keen on music?

—Yes, I'm. I'm keen on pop and classical music.

—Which do you like better/more, pop music or classical music?

—I prefer classical music. It is a real enjoyment to listen to beautiful classical music.

—Do you like reading?

—Yes. I like reading humorous stories and best-sellers (畅销书). They keep me relaxed.

—What sport do you enjoy watching?

—I love to watch football games and boxing games. They are really exciting, although boxing is a little cruel.

—Do you often go to see movies? And what kind of movies do you like?

—Yes, I do. I like movies, especially documentary (纪录片) and foreign movies.

—Do you often watch TV?

—No, I don't. I think watching TV is a waste of time. But I like watching news report every morning. I occasionally watch quiz show (抢答), cartoons (动画片) and serials (连续

剧)。

—Do you enjoy having a summer holiday on the beach?

—Yes, especially on Tiger Beach in Dalian(大连老虎滩)。

—By the way, are you partial to seafood? 您特别喜欢吃海鲜吗?

—Yes, I like seafood very much.

校园生活 Information of Campus Life

说说您的专业、所学课程、学习情况、课外活动、同学关系、学习环境等等。

—What is your major? 你学什么专业?

(or : What field do you major in? / What subjects are you studying?)

—My major is business administration (商务管理)。

(or: I specialize in business administration. / I major in business administration.)

—What compulsive courses do you take? 您的必修课是什么?

—I take computer science and statistics as my compulsive courses.

—What optional subjects do you take? 您的选修课是什么?

—My optional subjects are Modern America Literature, International Politics and Journalism.

—How many courses are you taking this semester?

—I'm taking five compulsory courses and two optional courses this semester.

—What subject do you like best?

—I like English best. It's a tough(很难) subject, but I enjoy learning it.

—Where do you live, on campus or at home?

—I live on campus during weekdays(平时), but I go home on weekends(周末)。

—How do you like your university or college?

—I love our university. There is a brand-new library (全新的图书馆), well-equipped labs (装备良好的实验室), advanced teaching facilities (先进的教学设施), first-class professors and rich extracurricular activities (丰富的课外活动)。

—How are you getting on with your classmates/roommates?

—We are getting on well with one another. Most of them are smart and considerate, but some of them are kind of noisy and messy. Anyway, I like them very much. Well, some of my roommates enjoy playing cards so much and they often keep me up late at night.

—What will happen if you fail your final exams?

—Well, I'll be kicked out of school if I fail in five major courses. Fortunately, I'll be given a chance to take a make-up examination. And there will be no problem if I pass that exam. 如果五门课程考试不及格,我就要被开除。幸运的是学校给了我补考机会。如果我能通过这次补考,那就没什么问题了。

—Would you like to take a part-time job?

- Of course. I would like to take a part-time job for saving money. If I have money, I can go on a trip during the coming summer vacation / holidays.

未来打算 Plans for the Future

说说您毕业后打算干什么,您的理想、愿望,继续攻读硕士学位、博士学位、找工作或出国深造等等。

- What are your plans after graduation from college? Would you further your study or go to find a job?

—I'm going to Harvard University to do post-graduate work in medicine, and then I'll work on my doctorate in medicine. 我打算去哈佛大学读医学研究生,然后再攻读医学博士学位。

(or: I'm going to work on a Master's degree in Civil Architecture. 或者:我打算攻读民用建筑硕士研究生。)

(or: I'm going to look for a job with good pay. 我要找一份薪金丰厚的工作。)

(or: I'll find a well-paid job.)

- Are you going abroad?

—Yes, I'm. I believe that studying abroad is a key to a successful career. 是的,我打算出国。我认为出国留学是事业成功的关键。

(or: I'm going to sit for the TOEFL and GRE exams, and then apply for scholarships from a foreign university. 我准备考托福和 GRE,然后打算在一所外国大学申请奖学金。)

(or: I'll try to find a job in a large company and wait for the work unit to send me overseas. 或者:我将尽量在一个大公司找一份工作,再等单位派我去国外。)

二、话题问答与谈话艺术(陈述、讨论、辩论)

当您回答问题、陈述自己的观点、同意别人的观点、有保留地同意别人的观点、不同意别人的观点时,如果您能掌握一些谈话技巧,从而使别人倾听您的发言,同时也为自己赢得思考和理清思路的时间,那将受益匪浅。尤其在与另外两个考生讨论甚至展开辩论时,要陈述自己的观点、同意、有保留地同意或者不同意别人的观点,您就要学会讲话的艺术了。要记住,在表达不同意见时,千万不能言辞过激。讨论应该是在友好气氛中进行的。下面的表达句式或开场白供您参考。

陈述自己的观点

Well, in my opinion, I think...

If you ask me...

You know what I think? I think that...

Would you say that...?

Don't you agree that...?

The point is...

As I see it....

I'd just like to say that I think that...

I'd like to point out that...?

Would you say that...?

Maybe, but...

I'm sorry. I don't see/ understand what you mean. 对不起,我不懂。

Oh, it's a common sense.

Well, you see...

The reason is that...

It's sort of complicated, but you see...

...and that's why I'd like to...

It's my feeling that...

I couldn't feel better about it.

嗯,依我的看法,我认为.....

如果要我说.....

您知道我怎么想的吗? 我认为.....

关于.....您是不是在说.....?

您不同意.....?

问题是.....

我看这问题/这事.....

我恰恰想说的是,我认为.....

我想指出的是.....

关于.....您是不是在说.....?

可能是这样,但是.....

对不起,我不懂。

哦,这是常识。

哦,您瞧.....

原因是.....

这问题有点复杂,不过您知道.....

这就是我为什么愿意.....

我觉得.....

关于这个问题,我很有信心。

表示同意别人的观点

I couldn't agree more.

That's a good point.

You know, that's exactly what I think.

Exactly my thoughts.

That's just what I was thinking.

That's just my own opinion.

I quite agree with you.

Oh, I agree absolutely.

I certainly agree that...

You are right.

Oh, exactly.

我完全同意。

这个观点很有见地。

您瞧,与我的想法不谋而合。

这正是我的想法。

这正是我的想法。

这正是我的看法。

我完全同意您的看法。

哦,我完全同意。

我当然同意。

您说的对。

哦,一点不错。

It certainly is. (They certainly are .)	的确是这样。
That's my feeling, too.	我有同感。
That's right. / That's very true.	完全正确。
That goes for me, too.	我也是这么想的。
Well, that's it.	嗯,是这样。
You got it!	对!
You said it!	您说的对!
I'm with you there.	这方面我同您一致。
I suppose so.	我想是这样的。
I think so, too.	我也这么想。
So do I.	我也是。
I think I entirely agree with your view.	我也是这么想的。
I think I'd accept your view on it.	我接受您在这个问题上的看法。
I think I'd take your point completely.	我完全接受您的看法。
I don't think anyone would disagree.	我认为没有人不同意。
I don't think anyone would dispute with that.	我认为没有人不同意。
I don't think anyone would argue with this point.	我认为没有人不同意。

有保留地同意别人的观点

There's some truth in what you said, but personally, I wouldn't go so far as to change my mind/ idea...您说的话有理,不过就我个人而言,我还不至于改变我的主意。

I agree with you on the whole, but things are not so easy.总的来说我同意,但是事情并非那么简单。

I know you have a point there, but different people have different tastes.我知道您说的话有道理,但是不同的人有不同的看法。

I quite agree with what you said, but we must take everyone into account.我当然明白您的意思,但是我们必须把每个人都考虑进去。

There's a great deal of reason in what you said. Still we should look at the motives behind it.您说的很有道理,不过我们还得看看它背后的动机。

That may be so, but on the other hand, experience is the best teacher.也许是这样,但是另一方面,经验也是最好的老师。

That may be true, but...

这也许是真的,但是……

It could be, but...

可能是这样,但是……

OK, but...

对,不过……

Right / Yes, but...

对,不过……

It sure is, but it takes time to...

的确是这样,但是……要花时间。

I can see that, of course, but... 我当然明白这一点,不过……
 I agree with you to a certain extent, but... 在某种程度上我同意您的看法,但是……
 I agree up to a point, but... 在一定程度上我同意……,但是……
 I agree in principle, but... 原则上我同意,但是……
 I certainly accept most of what you said, but... 您说的话我大多同意,但是……
 I concur with you in a sense, but... 在某种意义上,我同意您,但是……
 I take your point, but we shouldn't forget... 我接受您的观点,但是别忘了……
 I think we're very much in agreement on this. However, there're far too many commercials on TV. 我想我们在这一观点上是非常一致的,然而电视商业广告太多了。

不同意别人的观点

如果表示不同意别人看法,一定要非常委婉。

I'm not sure if I agree...	我不敢说我是否同意……
Well, I don't think that's reasonable.	嗯,我认为这是没有道理的。
I don't think that's sensible.	我认为这并不明智。
No, I don't think so.	我不这么认为。
In fact, I think an old car is better than none.	事实上我认为有辆旧车比没有强。
I wouldn't go so far as to say that.	我不见得那么认为。
I wouldn't say that.	我不那么认为。
That's not how I see it.	我不是这么看的。
That's your opinion, not mine.	那只是您的观点,不是我的。
Well, as a matter of fact...	可是事实上……
I don't think you're right there.	我认为在这点上您是不对的。
I can't agree that...	我不同意……
I can't accept that...	我不能接受……
I couldn't agree with you less.	我极不同意您的观点。
Excuse me, but you are absolutely wrong.	很抱歉,但是您绝对错了。
I think you're mistaken.	我想您犯了个错误。
I'm afraid I have a different opinion.	我有不同的观点。
I'm afraid I can't accept your argument.	恐怕我不能接受您的观点。
I can't say (that) I share your view of...	关于……问题,我跟您看法不同。
I'm afraid I entirely disagree with your opinion.	恐怕我完全不同意您的看法。
Personally, I inclined to disagree with you on that.	就我个人而言,我倾向于不同意您在这
个问题上的观点。	
Personally, I'd prefer to agree with Mr. Wang's view.	就我个人而言,我同意王先生的看
法。	