

大学英语大 通用词汇 练习与题解

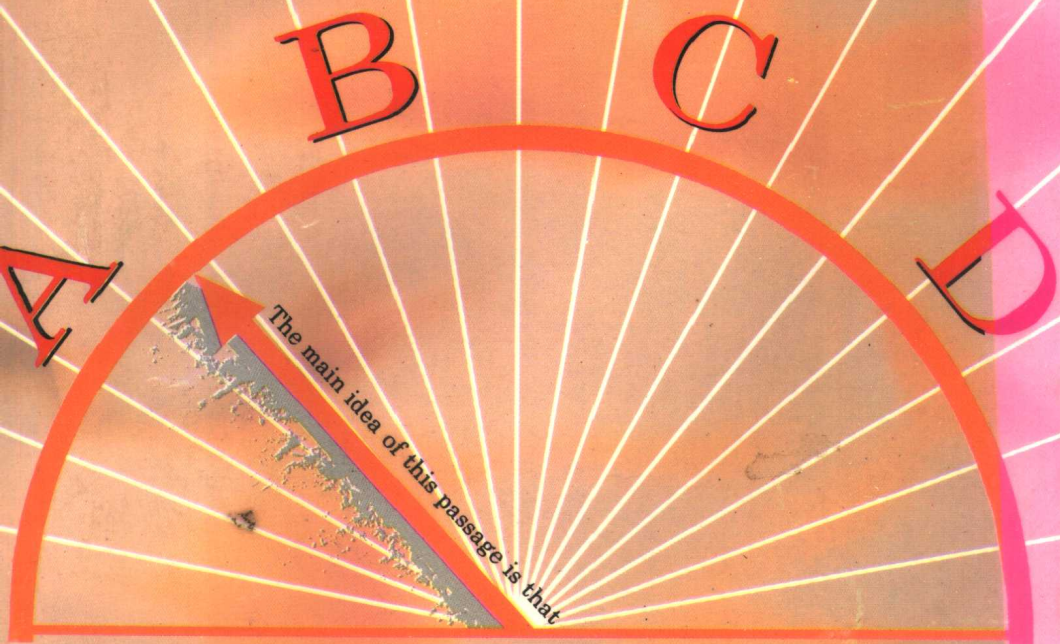
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● an experiment in Germany showed none of the 184 volunteers could last more than five months without a TV set.

● many people have fallen victims to television addiction.

● most families can not go without a TV set even for a couple of days.

● with no exciting TV programs to entertain them with, people will feel bored to death.

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内 容 提 要

本书共设有30套练习试题,每套练习有50句。主干词及配套词汇均选自《大学英语通用词汇》。基本上包容了要求学生掌握的大学英语所要求的全部词汇。按词形、词义及不同的生成搭配三方面进行选词配套。并在题解中着重对词义及生成搭配两方面作了实用性、针对性较强的解释。对每题中出现的配套词也按其不同用法及搭配上例句,从而使读者能对相关词进行比较,有较全面的了解和掌握。

本书可供以《大学英语》为教材、准备参加国家英语水平测试四级考试的大专学生使用,也可供辅导教师使用。

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使 用 说 明

学语言的人都知道,要想掌握一门语言的各种技能,如无坚实的词汇基础,一切都将是空的。语言学习的基础的基础就在词汇的掌握使用上。对参加国家水平测试的广大考生来说,词汇量的多少同样是十分重要的。其重要性不仅在于它能保证考生在词汇结构题项上拿高分,也在于能使考生顺利完成其他各题项。因而,从某种意义上来说,能否通过四级水平测试,取决于考生是否掌握了必要的词汇量。《大学英语通用词汇》的出版,为使用不同教材体系的学生在词汇上起到了指导性的作用。但并不能说将词汇表中的词汇背出就足以应付考试了。词汇的掌握除了词汇意义的掌握外,更主要的,且对不少学生来说也是更难的,是掌握词汇的具体用法。为此,我们编写了《大学英语大纲通用词汇练习与题解》一书。目的是通过范句,使使用者对词汇更容易掌握,避免“见木不见林”这一现象。同时通过大量例句及有针对性的解释,使使用者能较准确地掌握使用重点难词。

本书共编有 30 套练习试题,每套 50 句。主干词及配套词均选自《大学英语通用词汇》。基本包容了要求掌握的四级所有词汇。按词形、词义及不同的生成搭配三方面进行选词配套。并在题解中部分重点地对词义及生成搭配两方面作了实用性、针对性较强的解释,让读者不仅知其然,也能知其所以然。题解中,对每题中出现的配套词,也按其不同用法及搭配配上例句,从而使读者能对相关词有较全面的了解和掌握。

本书共分三部分,第一部分为“练习试题”,第二部分为“题解”,第三部分为“答案”,使之能作为课堂词汇教学及测试使用,本书也是一本较好的词汇自学材料。相信通过使用本书,读者能在较

短时间内达到正确掌握大学英语大纲通用词汇这一目标。

本书由倪惠民任主编,胡卫平任副主编,参加编委的有高若珠、胡勇红。

编者 1996年1月

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PART II

KEYS(答案)

PART I

PRACTICE TESTS

(试 题)



Set One

1. The film and the novel are different in some _____.
A. aspect B. respect C. extent D. content
2. She tidied the room but the children who came in later _____ her work.
A. cancelled B. damaged C. eliminated D. undid
3. Gradually the balloon _____ out and rose into the air.
A. burst B. expanded C. stretched D. spread
4. She felt _____ about her child being out so late.
A. ease B. easy C. difficult D. uneasy
5. It is unwise to _____ your greater knowledge in front of the manager.
A. lay out B. show off C. expose D. release
6. _____ being used in industry, laser can be applied to operations in the hospital.
A. Except for B. In addition to
C. Instead of D. In spite of
7. *Hard work* _____ an adjective and a noun, separated by a space.
A. is composed of B. is constituted of
C. is consisted of D. comprised of
8. He is getting a _____ view, helping neither side in the disagreement.
A. general B. critical C. neutral D. dim
9. The price is not high, _____, the house is conveniently near the bus stop.
A. however B. consequently C. meantime D. moreover

10. Most people think that mothers hold their babies in their left arms in order to keep their right arms _____ for other work.

A. separated B. extra C. independent D. free

11. I'm not well acquainted with him, I _____ know his name.

A. exclusively B. merely C. definitely D. practically

12. There was a lack of local _____ so the acting club hired an actor from London to take the main part.

A. authority B. expert C. skill D. talent

13. I know why the rope was broken. It was caused by constant _____.

A. friction B. frequency C. fragment D. framework

14. What's the _____ of persuading him again? He won't take your advice.

A. reason B. goodness C. point D. value

15. The key _____ success is hard work and persistence.

A. on B. for C. of D. to

16. You're welcome to _____ in my home for the night.

A. take up B. put up C. pick up D. keep up

17. We were _____ at this point by a thunderous knocking at the door.

A. interpreted B. cut in C. cut short D. quitted

18. We cannot _____ with those whose principles are directly opposed to ours.

A. come to term B. keep C. compromise D. walk

19. He is good at math, and he knows mathematical _____ very well.

A. formations B. foundations C. forms D. formulas

20. Being very excited, he _____ in the middle of the sentence

and then went on in a cheerful voice.

A. stopped B. paused C. hesitated D. interrupted

21. It was _____ for her that she met the doctor just when she needed him.

A. desirable B. honourable C. fortunate D. essential

22. Some people are always nervous. They can't even _____ after their work.

A. free B. loosen C. dismiss D. relax

23. The doctor says that Jim should _____ on much less heavy work.

A. engage B. put C. take D. undertake

24. The judge _____ the prisoner's appeal for a new trial.

A. refused B. rejected C. disliked D. objected

25. The firemen directed the hoses _____ the flames.

A. to B. with C. for D. on

26. If you concentrated all your energies _____ the study of English, you will master the language one day.

A. at B. for C. on D. to

27. I really must _____ finishing the book; it's now urgent.

A. settle down to

B. set down to

C. busy with

D. occupy with

28. The real trouble _____ their lack of confidence in their abilities.

A. lies in B. lies on C. results in D. leads to

29. You should bear this in mind, and _____ lend him money any more.

A. by all means

B. by every mean

C. by no means

D. by any means

30. They _____ a cabin near the seaside for the summer vaca-

tion.

A. loaned B. lent C. rented D. borrowed

31. Mr. Smith has worked for the _____ of all people since he graduated from college.

A. wealth B. welfare C. welcome D. willingness

32. The butterfly specimens are _____ on cards.

A. located B. installed C. assigned D. mounted

33. He is beginning to feel the _____ of his financial problems.

A. burden B. power C. pressure D. weight

34. I don't like this dish, it has very little _____.

A. flesh B. flavour C. flash D. fluid

35. They discovered the wrecked ship and tried to _____ it from the bottom of the sea.

A. rise B. arouse C. arise D. raise

36. The city seems _____ tonight, as if something is going to happen.

A. nervous B. restless C. tense D. tight

37. Have you any _____ between orange and coconut juice?

A. reference B. difference C. inference D. preference

38. The business was _____ by the grandfather of the present owner.

A. got down B. proceeded C. set up D. found

39. We made our decision _____ recent developments.

A. in light of B. with light of C. at light of D. on light of

40. It's time to set our differences _____ and work together for a common purpose.

A. apart B. about C. away D. aside

41. Jones's formal _____ is professor, but he prefers to be called Mr. .

- A. heading B. name C. rank D. title
42. The employer did not dare to _____ what the workers so plainly desired.
- A. expose B. dispose C. oppose D. impose
43. Do you have a needle with a finer _____ ? Mine is too blunt.
- A. tap B. tip C. top D. end
44. The cards are _____ face up on the table.
- A. laid B. lay C. lain D. lie
45. I reported to the police that I was _____.
- A. stolen B. robbed C. lost D. seized
46. He was seriously wounded in the leg and that caused him a great deal of _____.
- A. sore B. ache C. pain D. painful
47. It's an important decision for you, so take your _____ to think it over.
- A. care B. charge C. place D. time
48. Is your sister _____ interested in skating?
- A. in least B. in the least C. at least D. at the least
49. His work is concerned _____ the preparation of documents for exports.
- A. about B. for C. over D. with
50. We concluded _____ the fact that the man was guilty.
- A. about B. at C. for D. from

Set Two

1. To our happiness, there were a few _____ members of the council in attendance.

A. minor B. infamous C. active D. distinguished

2. What are the _____ that distinguish the Chinese from the Japanese?

A. characters B. characteristics C. marks D. nature

3. I've got a very _____ schedule today so I can't meet you at the airport.

A. tense B. close C. thick D. tight

4. She found one of the ornaments on the Christmas tree was _____.

A. losing B. missing C. lacking D. loosening

5. Being a teacher you shouldn't _____ slow students.

A. overcome B. overestimate C. overtake D. overlook

6. The boy's education has _____ me back more than \$13,000.

A. set B. cost C. spent D. cut

7. He informed his staff that he was going to Europe _____ business.

A. in B. for C. on D. about

8. The boy _____ his friend out of the apple by insisting that it was rotten, if not poisonous.

A. deceive B. take in C. cheat D. trap

9. The sea comes right up the cliffs when the _____ is in.

A. current B. flood C. tide D. wave

10. The effect of Latin on the English language is _____.

A. stable B. durable C. continual D. lasting

11. If you park your car here, you can get a _____ from the police.
A. card B. label C. pass D. ticket
12. Before long the town was occupied by the Germans because of the _____ resistance of the townspeople.
A. pessimistic B. passive C. depressed D. discouraged
13. The murderer killed her by _____ a knife into her back.
A. plugging B. penetrating C. pressing D. thrusting
14. It is the _____ that gives an object its weight.
A. gravitation B. statistics C. dynamics D. geometry
15. We had a lot of difficulty going _____ the tunnel.
A. through B. past C. over D. across
16. Is this _____ train to Washington, or do I have to change at the next stop?
A. an express B. a straight C. a thorough D. a through
17. Eleven people had already died _____ the accident, and the lives of several others were still in danger.
A. with regard to B. as a result of
C. in the course of D. on the grounds of
18. If you want to apply for this job, please _____ the form.
A. fill at B. fill in C. fill of D. fill with
19. She was _____ by the late October air coming through the open window.
A. colded B. chilled C. frozen D. iced
20. Now that the highway is finished, the shopping center should _____.
A. develop B. profit C. succeed D. thrive
21. We must _____ one fact with the next to arrive at a conclusion.