

COLLEGE ENGLISH



四六级考前快通车

主 编 ◆ 王华琴 姜忠全

四六级易混易错短语解 析



石油大学出版社

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主 编 王华琴 姜忠全
主 审 王清亭

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王华琴 姜忠全 主编

丛书策划: 姜兴磊(电话 0546—8392787)

责任编辑: 徐 伟(电话 0546—8393838)

封面设计: 郑宝森

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内容简介

本书根据《大学英语教学大纲》的要求,查阅了大量的字典、教材及专著,精选了极易混淆的约 800 条常用短语,分成 300 组。从实用角度出发,进行辨异,释义简明,例句精炼、典型、规范,并配有一定的练习,以供读者复习巩固之用。本书特别适合准备四六级统考、研究生入学考试及自学的读者,同时,也可以作为英语教师重要的参考书。

本书编者名单

主 编	王华琴	姜忠全
副主编	刘瑞琴	冯晓梅
	王新风	连松青
编 委	彭翠萍	郭月琴
	安昌光	丁 波



该丛书是为参加全国大学英语四六级统考的大学生而编写的。大学生经过高校一段时间的学习,已经基本掌握了大学英语方面的基本知识和要点,通过全国大学英语四六级统考应该说已经不成问题了。但是,这毕竟是一个未知数。而且对于相当一部分大学生来说,四六级统考能否顺利过关并不是很有把握。因为他们还没有实践经验,对于哪些知识点是一定要考的,哪些地方是一定不能丢分的,哪些地方又是最容易丢分的,类似这一系列问题,难免感到心里没底,把握不大。而对那些英语基础不太好,发挥好了可以勉强过关,发挥不好就过不了关的大学生来说,四六级统考更是一道横在他们面前的难关。

英语学习程度较好的同学,通过了四级还希望过六级,通过了六级还想考研、出国,他们已不满足于能过四六级,而是还要瞄准更高的目标。因而他们不仅希望在四六级统考时能过关,而且还要多拿分、拿高分。基础稍差一点的同学,则首先是希望在四六级统考中不丢分、少丢分,该得的分一定要得到,易混易错的地方也尽量少丢分或不丢分。这就需要在平时学习掌握的基础上,利用统考前的短暂时间,更进一步,更上一层楼。

为此,我们特策划组织了该套丛书。丛书名之曰“考前快通车”,就是希望通过临考前短暂的复习和训练,使同学们牢固地掌握住那些必考的知识点,在这些地方做到绝对不丢分;而对于那些易混易错最容易丢分的地方,同学们只要心中有了数,就可以做到

尽量少丢分,甚至不丢分。做到了这些,基础稍差一点的同学就可以顺利过关,基础较好的同学就可以多拿分、拿高分。

参加丛书编写的作者大都是长期从事大学英语教学和研究的专家、教授。他们有多年教学和科研的经验,又长期跟踪大学英语四六级统考的发展变化,对大学英语教学和全国四六级统考的一般规律都有较深刻的把握。相信他们的著作一定能够对大学生学习英语并通过四六级考试,提供较大的帮助。

该丛书首批推出五种,今后将逐步补充、完善、修改、提高。值此丛书出版之际,我们衷心地希望从事大学英语教学和研究的诸位专家及广大读者,对该丛书的编写和出版提出宝贵的意见和建议,诚挚的批评更是我们所衷心欢迎和十分需要的。因为我们有一个共同的目的,就是希望能够把书编得更好,更有针对性,更能对大学生的英语学习和备考有所帮助。

《四六级考前快通车》丛书

策 划 组

1999 年 12 月



英语短语浩如烟海,令人眼花缭乱,记不胜记。在记忆短语的过程中,最感棘手的问题之一就是有一些乍看起来意思相同或相近和一些在结构形式上相似的短语,有时一不小心就会用错,造成误解,闹出笑话。例如:gaze at, look at, glance at, glare at, stare at 都有“看”、“注意看”的意思,但在用法上有相当大的差别,使用的场合也有所不同。又如:at a time, at one time, at times 在结构上很相似,但它们在用法上和意思上都有很大的差异。同义短语常常很容易用错,这是因为一个短语的由来和应用是有一定背景和寓意的,不管表面上使用什么字眼,真正的含义往往由使用场合及情节来表达,因而同义短语不一定能够相互替换。此外,当一个单词分别与其它词类搭配而形成不同的短语时,或短语中的词前后顺序颠倒时,释义与原词不同,而短语之间则可能同义,也可能彼此互不相干。这就说明了辨义的重要性。

为了帮助广大读者更快、更好地学会和运用这些短语,我们精选了 700 余条短语,分成 300 项,编成了《四六级易混易错短语解析》一书。本书具有以下特点:

1. 科学性。编者在成书之前进行了大量的调查研究,查阅了大量的资料,分析了多种有关同义短语的教材、词典及专著,对所选短语进行了严格的筛选。例句选自国内外出版的权威英语词典、手册、教材和读物。对于短语的释义、例解、比较、辨析、汉译等,尽力做到科学有据,语言地道。

2. 针对性。本书针对当前大学生的实际水平,并以解决他们实际存在的问题为出发点来挑选短语,对所选短语进行对比、辨析。例句精练典型,深浅恰当,使学生易于接受。

3. 实用性。本书的编著者都是多年从事大学英语四、六级教学,并辅导过多届全国大学英语四、六级统考,经验丰富的英语教师。他们在英语教学和实践中研究、总结出中国学生学英语的难点,深知学生在掌握同义短语中所遇到的困难。因此本书因势利导,特别适合准备四、六级统考和研究生入学考试及自学的读者,同时,也可以作为英语教师重要的参考书。本书每30组短语配有相应的练习题30道,供读者复习、巩固之用。

应当指出的是,本书不是从学术研究的角度与水平出发,而是从实用的角度出发来进行辨异的。因而,不严谨之处在所难免。短语按常用和常见的错误选定,并从可比性出发,把容易混淆的短语组合起来,包括从字面上容易被误解为同义的短语。多义的短语可能不同的组合中重复出现,请注意查阅索引。

本书承蒙石油大学(华东)外语系王清亭教授审阅。王教授对本书提出了许多宝贵的意见。在出版过程中,还得到了诸多方面的大力支持。在此,我们谨向热情关心和支持我们的专家、教授及广大的同志们表示深深的敬意和衷心的感谢。

由于我们水平有限,时间仓促,书中难免会有缺点,甚至错误,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1999年12月

目 录

总序	(1)
前言	(1)
词条目录	(1)
Unit 1	(1)
Unit 2	(29)
Unit 3	(59)
Unit 4	(86)
Unit 5	(113)
Unit 6	(137)
Unit 7	(161)
Unit 8	(184)
Unit 9	(207)
Unit 10	(232)
词条索引	(258)
参考书目	(270)



1. able to do; capable of (doing) sth. (1)
2. a bit of; a few of (1)
3. accompanied by; accompanied with (2)
4. according as; according to; in accordance with (3)
5. account for; account to (3)
6. a couple of; a pair of (4)
7. act as; act for (5)
8. add...to; add to...; add up to... (5)
9. afraid of doing; afraid to do (6)
10. afraid of sb. /sth. ; afraid for sb. /sth. (7)
11. after/in a fashion; after the fashion; in fashion (7)
12. after all; on earth (8)
13. after much thought; on second thought (9)
14. a great deal of; a number of; a quantity of; an amount
of; plenty of (10)
15. a great many; many a (11)
16. agree in; agree on/upon; agree to; agree with (12)
17. a kind of; kind of; of a kind (13)
18. all at once; all of a sudden (14)
19. all right; that's all right; that's right (15)
20. angry about; angry with (16)

21. a number of; the number of (16)
22. any longer; any more (17)
23. anything but; nothing but (17)
24. anxious about sth. ; anxious for sth. ; anxious to do sth.
..... (18)
25. (be) apt to; (be) liable to; (be) likely to (19)
26. argue about; argue against; argue on; argue over;
argue with (20)
27. arrive at; arrive in; get to (21)
28. as a result; in consequence (22)
29. as ... as; so ... as; the same as (22)
30. as a whole; on the whole (23)
31. a second; the second (29)
32. a series of; a range of (29)
33. as good as; as well as (30)
34. ask about; ask after (31)
35. as long as; so long as; on condition that; provided that
..... (32)
36. as many as; as much as (33)
37. as such; such as (34)
38. at a distance (of); in the distance (of) (35)
39. at an end; to an end (35)
40. at a time; at one time; at times (36)
41. at a word; in a word (37)
42. at best; at one's best (37)
43. at first glance; at first sight (38)
44. at hand; in hand; on hand (38)
45. at heart; by heart (40)
46. at last; at length; in the end (40)

47. at night; by night; on the night	(42)
48. at no time; in no time	(43)
49. at present; at the present; for the present	(44)
50. at present; for the time being; by now	(44)
51. at random; at will	(45)
52. at table; at the/a table; on the table	(46)
53. at the beginning; in the beginning	(47)
54. at the cost of; at the expense of; at the price of	(47)
55. at the end of; by the end of	(49)
56. attend on/upon; attend to	(49)
57. awake from; awake to; be awake to	(50)
58. be about to; be going to; be to	(51)
59. be alike; be like	(52)
60. be at home; be home	(53)
61. because of; due to; owing to; thanks to	(59)
62. be concerned about; be concerned with; be concerned in	(60)
63. be disappointed at; be disappointed in; be disappointed with; be disappointed of	(61)
64. be engaged in; be engaged on; be engaged to	(62)
65. be forced to do; be obliged to do	(63)
66. before long; long before	(63)
67. behind (the) time; behind the times	(64)
68. be in/have the habit of; fall/get into the habit of	(65)
69. be jealous of; be envious of	(66)
70. belong in; belong to	(66)
71. be of age; be of an age	(67)
72. be seated; sit down	(67)
73. be sure of sth. /doing sth. ; be sure to do	(68)

74. be used to; get used to	(69)
75. beyond question; without question; out of question; out of the question	(69)
76. break one's word; eat one's words	(70)
77. burn away; burn off; burn out; burn up	(71)
78. busy in; busy with	(72)
79. by and by; by the by	(72)
80. by day; by the day	(73)
81. by no means; on no account	(74)
82. by oneself; on one's own	(74)
83. by the name of; in the name of	(75)
84. by the light of; in the light of	(75)
85. by turns; in turn	(76)
86. call at; call on; drop in	(77)
87. call sb. names; call sb.'s name	(77)
88. can but; cannot but	(78)
89. can not; may not; must not; shall not	(79)
90. care about; care for	(80)
91. (not) care to do; (not) mind doing	(86)
92. carry on; carry out; carry through	(86)
93. catch sight of; catch a glimpse of	(88)
94. catch up with; keep up with	(88)
95. come from; stem from	(89)
96. come in for; go in for	(89)
97. come into possession of; come into the possession of	(90)
98. compare ... to; compare ... with	(90)
99. consist of; consist in	(91)
100. consult sb. /sth. ; consult with sb.	(92)

101. cope with; deal with	(93)
102. cut off; cut out; cut up	(94)
103. day after day; day by day	(94)
104. deal in; deal with	(95)
105. deprive ... of; rob ... of	(96)
106. determine to do; be determined to do	(97)
107. die from; die of; die by	(97)
108. die off; die out	(98)
109. differ from; differ in; differ with	(99)
110. eager to do sth. ; keen to do sth. ; anxious to do sth.	(100)
111. end for end; end to end	(100)
112. enter sth. ; enter into sth. ; enter on/ upon sth. ...	(101)
113. equal in; equal to; equivalent to	(102)
114. ever since; from then on	(103)
115. ever so; ever such	(103)
116. except for; but for	(104)
117. face sth. / sb. ; face up to sth. ; be faced with sth.	(105)
118. familiar to; familiar with	(105)
119. famous as; famous for	(106)
120. far from + n. ; far from + adj. ; far from doing sth.	(107)
121. for ages, for an age; for one's age	(113)
122. for a moment; for the moment; at the moment ...	(113)
123. for pleasure; at pleasure; with pleasure	(114)
124. for sale; on sale	(115)
125. for the honour of; in honour of	(115)
126. for the purpose of; on purpose	(116)

127. gaze at; look at; glance at; glare at; stare at	 (116)
128. generous in/about; generous with	 (118)
129. get rid of; get quit of; do away with	 (118)
130. give ... a lesson; teach ... a lesson	 (119)
131. give in; give up	 (120)
132. give in to; give way to	 (120)
133. give one's hand to sb. ; give sb. a hand; give sb. a big hand	 (121)
134. go for; head for; leave for	 (122)
135. go for a doctor; go to a doctor	 (123)
136. go for a walk; go for an outing; go sightseeing	... (123)
137. go to bed; go to sleep	 (124)
138. go to school; go to the school	 (124)
139. go to sea; go to the sea	 (125)
140. had better; had rather; would rather	 (125)
141. happen on sb. /sth. ; happen to sb. / sth.	 (126)
142. have a photo taken; take a photo	 (127)
143. have a word; have word; have words	 (127)
144. have been to; have gone to	 (128)
145. have on; put on	 (129)
146. have pains; take pains	 (129)
147. have sth. in mind; have sth. on mind	 (130)
148. hear about; hear from; hear of	 (130)
149. hear of; listen to	 (131)
150. hold on; hold on to	 (132)
151. hold out; hold out sth.	 (137)
152. how long; how often; how soon	 (137)
153. if only ...; only if ...	 (138)
154. impatient for; impatient of; impatient with; impatient	

to do	(139)
155. in a mess; out of order	(140)
156. in a way; in the way; in one's way	(140)
157. in behalf (of); on behalf (of)	(141)
158. in case of; in the case of	(141)
159. in charge of; in the charge of	(142)
160. in course of; in the course of	(142)
161. in front of; in the front of	(143)
162. in future; in the future	(144)
163. in hospital; in the hospital	(144)
164. in office; in the office	(145)
165. in order; on order	(145)
166. in part; in parts	(146)
167. in pieces; into pieces	(146)
168. in place of; instead of	(147)
169. in possession of; in the possession of	(148)
170. in practice; in reality	(148)
171. in principle; on principle	(149)
172. in search of; in pursuit of	(149)
173. inquire about; inquire at; inquire after; inquire for; inquire into; inquire of	(150)
174. in secret; in the secret	(151)
175. in sequence, in order	(152)
176. in sight; in sight of	(152)
177. insist on; persist in	(153)
178. interfere in; interfere with	(153)
179. in that event; in the event	(154)
180. in the air; in the wind; on the air	(155)
181. in the/a corner; on the/a corner; at the/a corner;	

round the corner	(161)
182. in the mid/midst of; in the middle of	(162)
183. in the open; in public	(162)
184. in the way; on the way	(163)
185. in time; on time	(163)
186. introduce ... into; introduce ... to	(164)
187. join (sb.) in sth. ; join sb. /sth. ; take part in	(164)
188. just now; right now	(165)
189. keep company with sb. ; keep sb. company	(166)
190. keep doing; keep on doing	(166)
191. keep/be quiet/silent; keep/be still	(167)
192. (be) known by; (be) known to; (be) known for; (be) known as	(167)
193. lack of; short of	(168)
194. lay down; lie down	(169)
195. lead to; give rise to; result in	(169)
196. leave room for; make room for	(170)
197. let alone sth. / sb. ; let sth. / sb. alone	(170)
198. let sb. go; let oneself go	(171)
199. live by; live on	(171)
200. live on; feed on; prey on	(171)
201. live with; stay at; stay with	(172)
202. long ago; long since; long before	(173)
203. look forward to; long for; wait for	(174)
204. look on/ upon ... as; look up to ... as	(175)
205. lose heart; lose one's heart to	(175)
206. (be) made from; (be) made of; (be) made after	(176)