

陈建生 编著

财经英语强化词汇

English Vocabulary for Economics and Finance

中南工业大学出版社



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前 言

在多年的财经英语教学中,我发现有一部分学生已通过了英语四级或者六级考试,但在学习财经英语时还是困难重重。出现这些问题的主要原因是没有把已学过的英语基础知识同财经英语专业知识结合起来。为了帮助学生学好财经英语,解决学习中的问题,我进行了多年的探索,总结过去的教学经验,编写了《财经英语强化词汇》。本书可供商业学校、税务专科学校、财经专科学校、财经学院、商学院等其他院校学习与财经有关专业的学生和成人高校学习财经专业的学生使用,对自学财经英语和准备参加金融英语证书考试的银行职员亦有帮助。

该书有以下特点:

1. 笔者经过对财经英语词汇的研究,比较和筛选、精选了最基本、最常用的一千词。只要读者掌握了书中的一千词,就基本上掌握了财经英语,能自如地阅读财经英语和通过金融英语证书的考试。

2. 本书充分利用读者具有的英语基础知识,从各个词汇的日常用法入手,引出它的财经含义用法,有机地把二者结合起来。如:“book”日常用法为“书”,而财经用法为“帐簿”。这就解决了读者记单词难的问题,能使读者在已有的英语知识基础上,轻松地学习财经英语。

3. 虽然本书收集的词汇量有限,但所涉及的知识面广,经济实用,这正是学习财经英语的读者所需求的。它包括了金融、外贸、财会、统计、税务、工商管理和市场营销等专业所需要的词汇。

4. 财经英语只是英语的一个分支。财经英语与基础英语的唯一差别就是一些专业词汇和固定的专业术语不同。本书尽可能全面地列出每个词的财经用法。只要读者手中持有此书,无须参加各种辅导班,完全可以自学。这既节约了读者的时间和精力,又使读者接触到各种财经知识,把时间掌握在读者自己手里。

5. 本书给读者提供多种用途,可供读者作为财经英语学习指南,也可供读者查阅资料用,且具有收藏价值。一书多用,节省了读者的经费开支。

写作时间仓促,书中难免有不妥之处,敬请广大读者指正。

陈建生

1996 年 12 月于湖南财经学院寒舍

目 录 (CONTENTS)

A(1~31)

abandon	administer
abate	admissible
ability	advance
abnormal	adverse
above	advertise
absent	advice
absolute	affiliate
absorb	after
abstract	against
accelerate	agency
accept	aggregate
accident	agree
accommodate	agriculture
accord	aid
account	air
accrue	alien
accumulate	all
acquisition	allocate
act	allot
actual	allow
add	alternative
address	amend
adhere	amortize
adjust	amount

analyze
ancillary
annual
annuity
anticipate
anti
apply
appoint
appraise
appreciate
appropriate
approve
arbitrage
arm
arrange
arrear
arrival
article
ask
assay

assent
assess
asset
assign
associate
assume
assure
at
auction
audit
authentic
authorise
automate
autonomous
auxiliary
available
average
avoid
award

B(31 ~ 51)

back
bad
balance
balloon
bank
bar
bare
bargain

barter
base
be
bear
behavior
below
benefit
bid

big
bilateral
bill
black
blank
blanket
block
blue
board
bogus
bond
bonus
book
boom
borrow
bounce
bounty
branch
breach

break
bridge
brief
broad
broke
bubble
bucket
budget
building
bulk
bull
bullet
bullion
burden
bureau
business
buy
by

C(51~91)

cable
call
cancel
capacity
capital
card
care
cargo
carriage

carry
cash
catalogue
caution
ceiling
central
certificate
chain
change

channel
chaotic
charge
charity
charm
chart
charter
chattel
cheap
check
cheque
circular
circulate
city
claim
class
clause
clean
clear
client
close
co
code
coin
collateral
collect
column
combine
commerce
commission

commit
committee
commodity
common
commonwealth
community
company
compare
compel
compensate
competition
complementary
complete
composite
compound
comprehensive
compulsory
compute
concession
condition
confirm
conform
consider
consign
consolidate
consortium
constant
construction
consume
contact

contain
contingent
continuation
contract
contribute
control
convenience
conversion
convert
cooperative
corporate
corporation
corporeal
correspondent
cost

counter
counterfeit
country
coupon
cover
credit
cross
cum
cumulate
curb
currency
current
custom
cut
cycle

D(91 ~ 114)

daily
damage
date
day
dead
deal
debenture
debit
debt
decentralize
decimal
decision
declare

decline
deduct
deed
default
defer
deficiency
deficit
delay
delivery
demand
department
deplete
deposit

depreciate
detail
devalue
develop
differential
direct
discount
discretion
discriminate
dishonor
dispatch
dispense
dispose
distribution
district
diversify
dividend
division

dock
document
dollar
domestic
donate
double
down
draft
drain
draw
drive
drop
dual
due
duplicate
duration
duty
dynamic

E(114 ~ 131)

earn
ease
ebb
economic
effective
efficiency
eligible
employ
enable
endorse

endow
engage
enter
enterprise
entry
equal
equilibrium
equipment
equitable
equity

equivalent
error
establish
estate
estimate
Europe
even
ex
excess
exchange
exchequer
execute
exempt

expect
expenditure
expense
experiment
expire
explicit
export
express
extend
external
extra
extraordinary

F(131 ~ 154)

face
factor
factory
fair
fall
false
family
farm
favourable
feasible
federal
fee
fiction
fiduciary
field

final
finance
find
fine
finish
fire
firm
first
fiscal
fix
flat
flexible
float
floor
flow

fluctuate
folio
for
force
forecast
foreclose
foreign
forfeit
forge
form
forward
fraction
frank

fraud
free
freeze
freight
fresh
fringe
front
full
function
fund
furniture
future

G(154 ~ 164)

gain
garnish
general
get
give
global
go
gold
good
government

grace
gradual
grant
green
gross
ground
group
growth
guarantee

H(164 ~ 172)

half
hand

handle
harbour

hard
have
head
heavy
hedge
hide
high
hire
historical
hoard
hold

holiday
home
honour
horizon
hospital
hot
house
human
hybrid
hypothesis

I(172~198)

ideal
idle
illegal
immaterial
immediate
immovable
impersonal
implicit
imply
import
imprest
improvement
impute
in
inactive
incentive
incidental

include
income
inconvertible
increase
increment
indemnity
indent
independent
index
indirect
individual
industrial
inflate
information
inherit
initial
inland

input
inquire
inscribe
inside
inspect
installation
installment
institute
instrument
insurance
intangible
integer
inter
interest
interim
interior

intermediate
internal
international
inventory
invest
invisible
invite
invoice
involuntary
inward
irredeemable
irregular
irrevocable
issue
item

J(198 ~ 201)

job
joint
journal
judgement

junior
junk
just

K(201 ~ 202)

keep
kerb

key
knock

L(202 ~ 218)

labour

land

lapse	liability
large	licence
last	life
late	limit
law	line
lay	liquid
lead	list
lease	living
least	load
leave	loan
ledger	local
legacy	lock
legal	London
lend	long
less	loose
let	loss
letter	lot
leverage	low
levy	lump

M(218~237)

machine	manipulate
macro	manual
mail	manufacture
main	margin
maintenance	marine
majority	mark
make	market
manage	match
mandate	material

mature	miscellaneous
maximum	mix
mean	modify
measure	monetary
medium	money
meet	monopoly
member	monthly
memorandum	mortgage
mercantile	move
merchandise	multi
method	multiple
micro	municipal
minimum	mutual
minor	

N(237 ~ 247)

naked	new
name	next
narrow	no
national	nominal
natural	non
near	normal
negative	note
negotiate	notice
net	number
neutral	

O(247 ~ 260)

object	obligation
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