

**最新**

大学英语四级考试精编与注释  
**词汇与结构训练**

New College English Tests and Notes (Band 4)

编著 刘艳杰 王红艳 主审 王汉明

CET-4

CET-4

**CET-4**

辽宁师范大学出版社

**New College English Tests  
and Notes(Band 4)**

---

**编 著 刘艳杰 王红艳  
主 审 王汉明**

# **最新大学英语四级考试精编与注释 词汇与结构训练**

**辽宁师范大学出版社**

# 最新大学英语四级考试精编与注释

## 词汇与结构训练

刘艳杰 王红艳 编著

---

出版发行：辽宁师范大学出版社

电话：(0411)4206854

经销：新华书店

责任编辑：张 洋

开本：850×1168 1/32

印张：6.5

版次：1997年8月第2版

社址：大连市黄河路850号

邮编：116029

印刷：金城印刷厂

责任校对：章 铭

字数：163千

印数：10001—20000册

印次：1997年8月第2次印刷

---

ISBN 7-81042-041-0/H·4

定价：7.00元(全五册定价：35.00元)

## 前 言

《最新大学英语四级考试精编与注释》(以下简称“精编与注释”)是根据大学英语教学大纲和考试大纲要求编写的一套最新大学英语四级考试系列辅导教材。全部内容按四级考试试卷形式编排。《精编与注释》主要是供大学本科学生使用,目的在于迅速提高英语水平和应试能力,顺利通过四级考试。同时它也适合于准备参加研究生考试和 TOEFL、WSK 等各类英语考试的考生使用。

《精编与注释》训练丛书共分五册:

1. 综合模拟训练 本册特点是按照全国大学英语考试委员会公布的新题型要求编写的。每套试卷 ~~分A、B、C、D、E、F、G、H、I、J、K、L、M、N、O、P、Q、R、S、T、U、V、W、X、Y、Z、AA、AB、AC、AD、AE、AF、AG、AH、AI、AJ、AK、AL、AM、AN、AO、AP、AQ、AR、AS、AT、AU、AV、AW、AX、AY、AZ、BA、BB、BC、BD、BE、BF、BG、BH、BI、BJ、BK、BL、BM、BN、BO、BP、BQ、BR、BS、BT、BU、BV、BW、BX、BY、BZ、CA、CB、CC、CD、CE、CF、CG、CH、CI、CJ、CK、CL、CM、CN、CO、CP、CQ、CR、CS、CT、CU、CV、CW、CX、CY、CZ、DA、DB、DC、DD、DE、DF、DG、DH、DI、DJ、DK、DL、DM、DN、DO、DP、DQ、DR、DS、DT、DU、DV、DW、DX、DY、DZ、EA、EB、EC、ED、EE、EF、EG、EH、EI、EJ、EK、EL、EM、EN、EO、EP、EQ、ER、ES、ET、EU、EV、EW、EX、EY、EZ、FA、FB、FC、FD、FE、FF、FG、FH、FI、FJ、FK、FL、FM、FN、FO、FP、FQ、FR、FS、FT、FU、FV、FW、FX、FY、FZ、GA、GB、GC、GD、GE、GF、GG、GH、GI、GJ、GK、GL、GM、GN、GO、GP、GQ、GR、GS、GT、GU、GV、GW、GX、GY、GZ、HA、HB、HC、HD、HE、HF、HG、HH、HI、HJ、HK、HL、HM、HN、HO、HP、HQ、HR、HS、HT、HU、HV、HW、HX、HY、HZ、IA、IB、IC、ID、IE、IF、IG、IH、II、IJ、IK、IL、IM、IN、IO、IP、IQ、IR、IS、IT、IU、IV、IW、IX、IY、IZ、JA、JB、JC、JD、JE、JF、JG、JH、JI、JJ、JK、JL、JM、JN、JO、JP、JQ、JR、JS、JT、JU、JV、JW、JX、JY、JZ、KA、KB、KC、KD、KE、KF、KG、KH、KI、KJ、KK、KL、KM、KN、KO、KP、KQ、KR、KS、KT、KU、KV、KW、KX、KY、KZ、LA、LB、LC、LD、LE、LF、LG、LH、LI、LJ、LK、LL、LM、LN、LO、LP、LQ、LR、LS、LT、LU、LV、LW、LX、LY、LZ、MA、MB、MC、MD、ME、MF、MG、MH、MI、MJ、MK、ML、MM、MN、MO、MP、MQ、MR、MS、MT、MU、MV、MW、MX、MY、MZ、NA、NB、NC、ND、NE、NF、NG、NH、NI、NJ、NK、NL、NM、NN、NO、NP、NQ、NR、NS、NT、NU、NV、NW、NX、NY、NZ、OA、OB、OC、OD、OE、OF、OG、OH、OI、OJ、OK、OL、OM、ON、OO、OP、OQ、OR、OS、OT、OU、OV、OW、OX、OY、OZ、PA、PB、PC、PD、PE、PF、PG、PH、PI、PJ、PK、PL、PM、PN、PO、PP、PQ、PR、PS、PT、PU、PV、PW、PX、PY、PZ、QA、QB、QC、QD、QE、QF、QG、QH、QI、QJ、QK、QL、QM、QN、QO、QP、QQ、QR、QS、QT、QU、QV、QW、QX、QY、QZ、RA、RB、RC、RD、RE、RF、RG、RH、RI、RJ、RK、RL、RM、RN、RO、RP、RQ、RR、RS、RT、RU、RV、RW、RX、RY、RZ、SA、SB、SC、SD、SE、SF、SG、SH、SI、SJ、SK、SL、SM、SN、SO、SP、SQ、SR、SS、ST、SU、SV、SW、SX、SY、SZ、TA、TB、TC、TD、TE、TF、TG、TH、TI、TJ、TK、TL、TM、TN、TO、TP、TQ、TR、TS、TT、TU、TV、TW、TX、TY、TZ、UA、UB、UC、UD、UE、UF、UG、UH、UI、UJ、UK、UL、UM、UN、UO、UP、UQ、UR、US、UT、UU、UV、UW、UX、UY、UZ、VA、VB、VC、VD、VE、VF、VG、VH、VI、VJ、VK、VL、VM、VN、VO、VP、VQ、VR、VS、VT、VU、VV、VW、VX、VY、VZ、WA、WB、WC、WD、WE、WF、WG、WH、WI、WJ、WK、WL、WM、WN、WO、WP、WQ、WR、WS、WT、WU、WV、WW、WX、WY、WZ、XA、XB、XC、XD、XE、XF、XG、XH、XI、XJ、XK、XL、XM、XN、XO、XP、XQ、XR、XS、XT、XU、XV、XW、XX、XY、XZ、YA、YB、YC、YD、YE、YF、YG、YH、YI、YJ、YK、YL、YM、YN、YO、YP、YQ、YR、YS、YT、YU、YV、YW、YX、YY、YZ、ZA、ZB、ZC、ZD、ZE、ZF、ZG、ZH、ZI、ZJ、ZK、ZL、ZM、ZN、ZO、ZP、ZQ、ZR、ZS、ZT、ZU、ZV、ZW、ZX、ZY、ZZ~~和试卷二,与正式考试形式、要求完全相同。另一特点是 ~~每套试卷都附有详细的答案~~,还逐题进行讲解,同时给出写作以及简短回答 ~~题型的文字材料~~,使其成为一套自学、自测和提高英语水平的好教材。

2. 新型听力训练 听力理解题在 ~~大学英语四级考试~~ 中占百分之二十的比重,需要通过反复听的训练才能达到快速提高的目的。所谓“新型听力训练”,是在原来听力理解题之后增加新题型“听力填空”的综合训练,供考生考前强化训练使用。

3. 词汇与结构训练 英语词汇与结构是学好英语的基础,是大学英语四级必考的内容。本册主要通过大量练习题的形式掌握词汇的用法和句子结构,提高语言的运用能力。为使考生有真正的收获,每道题都有详细注释,帮助考生学习、掌握其用法。

4. 阅读理解训练 本册是通过阅读大量材料提高对文章的理解能力。训练形式除了保留原来的多项选择外,还纳入了“英译

汉”和“简短回答”两种新题型。目的是使考生熟悉考试形式,通过训练提高考生对英语书面材料的确切理解和一定的表达能力。

5. 词汇与短语学习指导 词汇是语言的基本要素之一,是学习英语,提高英语水平的基础。词汇量大小直接影响阅读理解及信息的传递。考生能否通过英语四级考试,学习和掌握英语教学大纲所规定的词汇是关键。本册是根据国家教委 1994 年公布的新词汇表编写的。它包括词汇和短语的基本用法,同义词的辨析,对重点词汇和短语给出例句并作必要的讲解。此书是考生必备的词汇手册。

《最新大学英语四级考试精编与注释》是一套完整的系列辅导用书,同时各册又可独立存在、单独使用。它是通过大量练习和讲解达到举一反三,高效掌握英语,运用语言,顺利通过四级考试的目的。在编写中疏漏与错误在所难免,恳请同行与读者批评指正。

**作 者**

**1997 年 5 月**

# 目录

Test One	1
Test Two	6
Test Three	11
Test Four	16
Test Five	21
Test Six	26
Test Seven	31
Test Eight	36
Test Nine	41
Test Ten	46
Test Eleven	50
Test Twelve	55
Test Thirteen	60

<b>Test Fourteen</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Test Fifteen</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Test Sixteen</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Test Seventeen</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>Test Eighteen</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>Test Nineteen</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Test Twenty</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>Test Twenty-one</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Key and Notes</b>	<b>101</b>

## Test One

**Directions:** There are 30 incomplete sentences in this test. For each sentence there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the One answer that best completes the sentence.

1. I have much business that has \_\_\_\_\_ my answering your letter.  
A. hindered B. registered [i' redzistəd]  
C. scratched [s'krætʃt] D. tightened [t' taɪtən]
- X 2. The soccer star himself scored six \_\_\_\_\_, so his team won the match.  
A. marks B. scores  
C. goals D. points
- C 3. Some students complained that their English class \_\_\_\_\_ better organized.  
A. may have been B. might be  
C. could have been D. had been not
- X 4. The business is risky. But \_\_\_\_\_ we would be rich.  
A. should we succeed  
A B. would we succeed  
C. might we succeed  
D. could we succeed
- C 5. After he lived in that country for several years, the government \_\_\_\_\_ his right to stay there for ever.  
A. betted B. consented  
C. acknowledged D. invested
- B 6. The world's governments have done \_\_\_\_\_ nothing to combat



the threat of nuclear accidents.

- A. nearly                                      B. virtually  
C. as well as                                  D. intrinsically

7. I \_\_\_\_\_ him and said I had always found him to be honest.

- A. stood out against  
B. stood out for  
C. stood up to  
D. stood up for

8. Donald was disappointed when he found out they had gone to the test-site \_\_\_\_\_ him.

- A. but    B. and  
C. except    D. except for

9. For nearly three hours we waited for the decision, only \_\_\_\_\_ to return the next day.

- A. telling    B. to be told  
C. we were told                                  D. being told

10. His landlady gave him a week's \_\_\_\_\_ to leave the flat.

- A. threat    B. notice  
C. note    D. warning

11. The flood did not start to \_\_\_\_\_ until two days after the rain had stopped.

- A. retire    B. recede  
C. retreat    D. sink

12. You must not think that experts are \_\_\_\_\_ right.

- A. invariably                                      B. steadily  
C. continuously                                      D. constantly

13. We'll take \_\_\_\_\_ put you to the trouble of fetching more.

- A. less sugar than

- B. less sugar rather
- C. less sugar rather than
- D. lesser sugar than

14. The Housing Committee has decided to give \_\_\_\_\_ to the young married couple with only one child.

- A. preferment
- B. priority
- C. superiority
- D. prestige

15. John studied hard before the examination, and it \_\_\_\_\_. He made an A.

- A. paid down
- B. paid out
- C. paid off
- D. paid for

16. It is strange that you \_\_\_\_\_ say such a thing.

- A. would
- B. should
- C. will
- D. shall

17. I dislike to drink. \_\_\_\_\_ does my brother.

- A. Neither
- B. So
- C. Either
- D. Nor

18. I cannot \_\_\_\_\_ other people's mistakes.

- A. answer
- B. make
- C. do
- D. answer for

19. More than one man \_\_\_\_\_ involved in the car accident yesterday.

- A. was
- B. were
- C. to be
- D. had

20. John's university education gave him \_\_\_\_\_ over boys who had not been to a college.

- A. a profit
- B. benefit
- C. an advantage
- D. a bonus

A 21. The President made his last public \_\_\_\_\_ before his term of office ended.

D A. engagement

B. gathering

C. meeting

D. appearance

C 22. I was trying to explain what had happened to my lab last night, but the boss cut me \_\_\_\_\_.

A. off

B. down

C. short

D. back

A 23. \_\_\_\_\_, we couldn't have got over the difficulties.

A. Were it not for their assistance

B. Not for their assistance

~~C~~. But not the assistance of theirs

D. Their assistance was not

D 24. There was no choice then but \_\_\_\_\_ to a lodging house.

A. go

B. went

C. going

D. to go

B 25. He couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ his mother that he was telling the truth.

A. admit

B. convince

C. insure

D. believe

C 26. You can't get there \_\_\_\_\_ by swimming.

A. more than

B. less than

C. other than

D. rather than

C 27. \_\_\_\_\_, you will never succeed.

A. As you may try

B. If you may try

C. Try as you may

D. You may have a try

C 28. The new instrument doesn't want \_\_\_\_\_ yet.

A

A. cleaning

B. being cleaned

C. to be clean

D. having been cleaned

29. While we were driving we \_\_\_\_\_ the news, as there was a radio-set in our car.

A. listened to

B. listened into

C. listened in on

D. listened in to

30. I'm afraid that the old man won't live much longer; he seems to have \_\_\_\_\_ the struggle.

A. given up

B. given in

C. given out

D. given away

090612

## Test Two

**Directions:** There are 30 incomplete sentences in this test. For each sentence there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the One answer that best completes the sentence.

1. A happy life is frequently thought to be C with the open countryside and home-grown food.

A. bound

B. tie

C. associated

D. involved

2. Bob is one of the students who B chosen to represent the group.

A. was

B. were

C. has

D. had

A 3. In Britain today, women B 44% of the workforce, and nearly half the mothers with children are in paid work.

A. make up

B. conform to

C. stand for

D. build up

C 4. A D buyer purchases fruits and vegetables in season.

A. healthy

B. disinterested

C. thrifty

D. professional

C 5. After a long delay I finally got round B the letter.

A. to write

B. writing

C. to writing

D. in writing

6. Turn off that television. It's time you D your homework.

A. should do

B. do

C. have done

D. did

7. Madame Curie was completely D in her work.  
 A. disturbed B. absorbed  
 C. fatigued D. successful *succeed*
8. We should first of all count D our own efforts.  
 A. in B. off  
 C. on D. up
9. The store had to D a number of clerks because sales were down.  
 A. lay out B. lay off  
 C. lay aside D. lay down
10. Is this the first time you D Qingdao?  
 A. had visited B. visited  
 C. have visited D. visit
11. Modern transportation facilities make D travelling through  
B -out the world in a few weeks.  
 A. possible of  
 B. possible  
 C. that possible  
 D. it possible
12. We could have provided him with a detached house but he  
B D asked for a small flat.  
 A. decidedly B. specifically  
 C. strongly D. solely
13. D the law of the time, Margaret Sanger opened the country's first birth-control clinic in Brooklyn in 1916.  
 A. It was disregarded  
 B. Disregard  
 C. She disregarded

D. Disregarding

B 14. The company has X its main office from Atlanta to New York.

A. transformed

B. transferred

C. removed

D. changed

15. Scientific experiments 3 endless patience and care.

A. call up

B. call for

C. call on

D. call off

D 16. One of the essentials of freedom is free X to accurate information.

A. approach

B. acceptance

C. admission

D. access

17. I don't doubt AC the plan will be well-conceived.

A. that

B. why

C. whether

D. when

18. The company official B I thought would be fired received a raise.

A. whom

B. who

C. whoever

D. of whom

19. They take great pride B their old tradition.

A. for

B. in

C. of

D. on

D 20. The police have not yet found a possible X for the attack on the man.

A. mode

B. attitude

C. signal

D. motive

D 21. After a quick X at the patient the doctor arranged for an ambulance.

A. vision

B. look

C. glimpse

D. glance

22. You have Mark do it, B ?

A. do you

B. don't you

C. haven't you

D. have you

23. We danced D the music of Jimmy Dorsey's band.

A. to

B. with

C. in

D. on

24. Look, A.

A. there goes he

B. there he goes

C. he there goes

D. he goes there

25. There is A the first time you have been late.

A. by no means

B. by all means

C. at most

D. by mistake

26. The room is in a terrible mess; it C cleaned.

A. mustn't have been

B. wouldn't have been

C. can't have been

D. shouldn't have been

27. This machine works well so long as no one D with it.

A. interferes

B. disturbs

C. interrupts

D. troubles

28. "I heard you went mountain climbing but didn't reach the top."

"Yes, we tried A."

A. hardly to climb the mountain

B. hard to climb the mountain



- C. to climb the mountain hard
- D. to climb the mountain hardly

29. Electrical resistance is a common property of all materials,  
\_\_\_\_.

- A. differs only in degree
- B. only in degree it differs
- C. if only differs in degree
- D. differing only in degree

30. The book has been out of \_\_\_\_\_ for a long time.

- A. press
- B. publication
- C. print
- D. copy