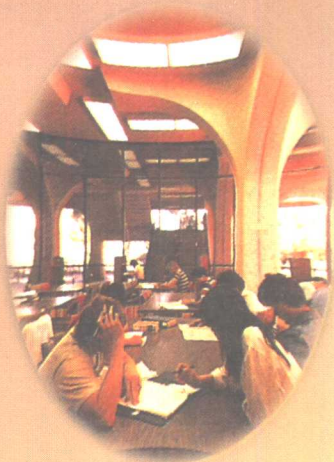


COLLEGE
ENGLISH

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大学英语4级考试

——词汇与结构
习题集萃
2200 详解



外语教学与研究出版社

大学英语四级考试

——词汇与结构习题集萃 2200 详解

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前 言

《大学英语四级考试——词汇与结构习题集萃 2200 详解》主要包括以下内容：（一）关于大学英语四级考试，重点介绍国家教委主持制订的《大学英语教学大纲》对大学英语四级教学的要求和四级统考试题的内容结构；（二）词汇与语法结构练习试题；（三）练习答案详解。

词汇练习题是依照国家教委颁发的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表（1—4 级）》所列词汇，从国内外各类试题中精选出的最常用、搭配力最强、考试频度最大的四级词汇和短语试题 1700 题。语法结构部分 500 题，包括了所有考试频度大的重要语法项目及固定结构，如语态、时态、情态动词、不定式（含不定式完成式）、分词和分词独立结构、要求以动名词作宾语的动词及其结构、关系从句、一致关系、强调句、让步从句、比较关系从句、复合宾语、倒装句、省略句、量词与倍数、附加疑问句、连词、名词及所有格等，同时也注意了将每种语法现象不同的试题尽可能齐全地编入，因此，本书试题的命中率非常高。

为帮助读者精确掌握本书所收词汇与语法项目的内容，每个练习后面均附有各习题答案的详细讲解。为弥补收词有限之不足，注释特别注意了对每个词条多种搭配的讲解，对同义词和反义词作了对比列举，尤其对容易搞错的同义、近义词作了详细讲解。同时为了帮助读者扩充词汇量，本书尽可能将多义词的各重要“四级”词义列入。当各类重要语法项目在练习中第一次遇到时，注释一般先对该语法项目作总的概括性说明，以使读者对其先有个全面了解，以后遇到同类语法题时则作简明讲解，以起到

巩固和加深印象之作用。

需要说明的是,《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1—4级)》所列 4000 单词是最基本的常用词汇,既是四级考试取得成功的基础,也是六级考试和研究生考试取得成功的基础。对正规六级试题和考研试题的分析表明,六级试题的词汇与结构的 30 小题中,语法结构约占 10 题,词汇题 20 个,其中六级词汇约 6—9 个,其余 11—14 个仍是四级词汇。考研试题中的词汇与语法题 40 个,其中 20 个语法题,20 个词汇题,如 1995 年考研试题中有 17 个四级词汇题。六级试题和考研试题的语法项目与四级试题内容大体相同。因此,本书是大学英语四、六级考生和研究生考生的必读之书。

本书的阅读对象为大学英语四、六级考生、研究生考生、托福考生、EPT 考生和英语自学者,也是大学、中学英语教师的有益参考书。

相信本书将有助于广大读者熟练掌握英语基础知识和有效地提高英语应试能力。

编 者

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I . 关于大学英语四级考试

由国家教委主持制订的于 1986 年正式公布的《大学英语教学大纲（文理科本科用）》规定了对高等学校非英语专业的本科生进行英语教学的基本要求和教学目的。《大纲》规定：“大学英语教学的目的，是培养学生具有较强的阅读能力、一定的听的能力、初步的写和说的能力……。”《大纲》还规定，非英语专业大学英语教学分为基础阶段和专业阅读阶段，对基础阶段的教学又提出了基本要求和较高要求，达到四级为基本要求，达到六级为较高要求。

《大纲》对基础阶段达到四级的基本要求是：（一）词汇：“领会式掌握 4000 单词（其中复用式掌握的单词 2300 个）以及一定量的常用词组，并具有按照构词法识别生词的能力。”所谓“领会式掌握”是指对《大纲》规定应掌握的词汇在一定的上下文中能知道其词义、识别其词类等。所谓“复用式掌握”是指不但能识其类、知其义，还会运用。1993 年 12 月正式公布的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表（1—4 级）》，详细列出了大学英语四级所应掌握的 4000 单词（包括中学已掌握的 1600 单词）。（二）语法：“进一步巩固和加深基本语法知识，具有在语篇水平上运用语法知识的能力。”在《大纲》附表中详细列举了对语法结构方面的基本要求，其中最主要的有：虚拟语气、情态动词、非谓语动词、一致关系、关系从句、倒装句、强调句、省略、替代等。（三）阅读能力：“掌握基本阅读技能，能顺利阅读并正确理解一般题材、语言难度中等的文章，速度达到每分钟 50 词……阅读理解的准确率不低于 70%。”（四）听的能力：“能听懂英语讲课。对题材熟悉、浅于课文、基本上无生词、语速为每

分钟 120 词的听力材料，一遍可以听懂，理解的准确率不低于 70%。”（五）写的能力：“能按照规定的题目和提示，在半小时内写出 100—120 词的短文，内容连贯，无重大语法错误。”《大纲》规定在完成四级教学时“应按本大纲的要求进行全国统一考试。”截止 1995 年元月，全国已进行了 14 次大学英语四级考试。

《大学英语四级考试》试题共分五个部分：第一部分听力，20 分钟，20 小题，占 20 分；第二部分阅读理解，35 分钟，有 4 篇短文，20 小题，占 40 分；第三部分词汇与结构，20 分钟，30 小题，占 15 分；第四部分完形填空，15 分钟，20 小题，占 10 分；第五部分写作，30 分钟，占 15 分。

对四级试题的分析表明，四级试题的词汇与结构 30 小题中，词汇约 15 题，其中有动词和动词短语 5—7 题，名词（包括后面要求跟固定介词搭配的名词）2—3 题，形容词（包括后面要求跟固定介词搭配的形容词）及副词 3—4 题，介词短语 2—3 题。语法结构部分 15 题左右，主要包括虚拟语气（每次至少 1—2 题，多时 3—4 题）、时态（2—3 题）、非谓语动词（包括分词作状语和定语、分词独立结构、不定式一般式及完成式等共约 3—4 题）、情态动词（1—2 题）、关系从句及名词性从句（2—3 题）、复合宾语（1—2 题），其它还有一致关系、强调句、让步状语从句、倒装句、省略句、比较关系从句、量词与倍数、连词、附加疑问句等。

也许有人认为词汇与结构在四级试题中所占分数比例不大，因而可不予重视。这种看法是有害的。虽然词汇与结构试题在四级试题中只占 15 分，但它是其它各项取得成功的基础。实践表明，凡词汇量大、语法知识坚实的考生一般均能考出优异成绩。相反，一个词汇量小、语法知识浅薄的考生，不可能对其它各项考出优异的成绩。因此，打好词汇与语法结构的基本功是争取四级考试取得优异成绩的必由之路。

II. 词汇练习

Vocabulary Exercises

Directions: In this part there are 1700 incomplete sentences. For each sentence there are four choices marked a), b), c) and d). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence.

1. A university ____ teachers, administrators and students.
a.composes of b.composes in
c.consists of d.consists in
2. I prefer this diagram ____ that one.
a.than b.more than c.against d.to
3. You ____ go now. It's getting late.
a.had rather b.would rather
c.had better d.would better
4. Hot metal ____ as it grows cooler.
a.contracts b.reduces c.condenses d.compresses
5. Joe was ____ from school for cheating again and again in his ex-ams.
a.excluded b.dismissed c.expelled d.discharged
6. Take your raincoat with you ____ it rains.
a.because b.for c.in case d.in any case
7. This is an old photograph of me when I _____.
a.have short hairs b.had short hairs

- c. have short hair d. had short hair
8. He ____ me that he decided to leave on Monday.
a. spoke b. said c. talked d. told
9. He was afraid he would have to ____ her invitation to the party.
a. refute b. refuse c. return d. decline
10. She wants to know whether the measures have been agreed ____.
a. over b. with c. about d. upon
11. Please turn ____ the switch as soon as the water boils.
a. down b. off c. on d. up
12. We went to see the exhibition ____ the storm.
a. but for b. in spite
c. in spite of d. despite of
13. To my surprise, at yesterday's meeting he again brought ____ the plan that had been disapproved a week before.
a. about b. out c. back d. up
14. He came to work at the University thirty years ____ today.
a. ago b. before c. since d. from
15. We must not rule ____ the possibility of miscalculation.
a. away b. off c. out d. up
16. He felt it rather difficult to take a stand ____ the opinion of the majority.
a. against b. by c. to d. in
17. I need a book dealing ____ pollution problems.
a. about b. on c. with d. to
18. He has been asked to account ____ his absence.
a. of b. on c. about d. for
19. Science has brought ____ many changes in our lives.
a. out b. into c. about d. forward

20. How did it come ____ that you made a lot of mistakes in your homework?
a. about b. after c. with d. to
21. The author gave an example ____ his argument.
a. for support of b. in support of
c. with support to d. as support of
22. All these irrational regulations must be done away ____.
a. with b. off c. for d. up
23. You are just the same ____ you were the day I first met you.
a. what b. like c. to d. as
24. These are the first steps ____ the abolition of nuclear weapons.
a. of b. towards c. into d. during
25. You'd better act ____ the doctor's advice.
a. on b. in c. to d. for
26. A new theory is put ____ in his latest book.
a. up b. on c. off d. forward
27. Those are very pleasant rooms. How much do you ____ them?
a. want b. demand c. ask for d. ask
28. His honesty is ____: nobody can doubt it.
a. in question b. out of the question
c. beside the question d. without question
29. Please hand in your papers ____.
a. in right order b. in the right order
c. in the right orders d. in a right order
30. If you don't know the word, look it ____ your dictionary.
a. in b. into c. up in d. through
31. I didn't like the offer so I ____.
a. accepted it b. refuted it
c. objected to it d. turned it down

32. Jack has been working hard and has caught ____ his classmates in studies.
a. up with b. up c. on d. out
33. We had difficulties at first but everything worked ____ smoothly in the end.
a. off b. away c. out d. up
34. The twins are so much ____ that it is difficult to tell one from the other.
a. similar b. equal c. like d. alike
35. The photo ____ happy memories of my early childhood.
a. remembers b. brings to mind
c. stimulates d. reminds myself
36. This album is ____ as it was the only one ever signed by the President.
a. unusual b. unique c. rare d. singular
37. The project is not ____ a failure. It is a success in some respects.
a. altogether b. nevertheless c. but d. therefore
38. I believe reserves of coal here are ____ to last for fifty years.
a. sufficient b. efficient c. persistent d. rich
39. They have equipped the office with the ____ business machines.
a. late b. last c. latter d. latest
40. Most plastics don't ____ conduct heat and electricity.
a. really b. greatly c. readily d. scarcely
41. These plastic flowers look so ____ that many people think they are real.
a. beautiful b. natural c. comparable d. similar
42. It is ____ impossible to find a good educational computer program in this part of the country.

- a. barely b. hardly c. nearly d. merely
43. He ____ doesn't believe it even though we've shown him the evidence.
a. nevertheless b. already c. yet d. still
44. The farmers in this country can improve their ____ by using better seedlings and more fertilizer.
a. yield b. growth c. profit d. gain
45. The public ____ more severe measures to combat the recent crimewave.
a. asked b. recommended c. suggested d. demanded
46. It was so noisy outside that his speech was hardly ____.
a. clear b. comprehended c. audible d. listened
47. The rent is 100 dollars ____ service charge.
a. comprising b. including
c. consisting d. possessing
48. Standing on the seashore, we could just see the ship on the ____.
a. distance b. vision c. horizon d. view
49. Having been ____ for one year, Tom and Jane are going to be married this spring.
a. separated b. promised c. agreed d. engaged
50. Any electrical tools sold in our shop will be ____ for one year.
a. guaranteed b. protected c. ensured d. assured
51. I was caught ____ the rain yesterday.
a. in b. by c. with d. at
52. I promise to look ____ the matter as soon as I get back to the head office.
a. into b. for c. in d. after
53. They left prior ____ our arrival.

- a. at b. to c. by d. of
54. He is indifferent ____ hardships and dangers.
a. of b. at c. in d. to
55. During that hard winter, the workers in Detroit went ____ strike.
a. into b. in c. on d. to
56. John did it ____ his will because he had to.
a. at b. in c. to d. against
57. Come and see me whenever ____ .
a. you are convenient b. you will be convenient
c. it is convenient to you d. it will be convenient to you
58. It isn't quite ____ that he will be present at the meeting.
a. sure b. right c. certain d. exact
59. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and ____ in a quiet environment.
a. before all b. first of all
c. after all d. above all
60. His few personal belongings make it possible for him to move from place to place ____ .
a. in ease b. at ease
c. with ease d. with easiness
61. Let us try to use our intellect to the ____ .
a. fullest benefit b. best use
c. highest profit d. greatest advantage
62. They did not find ____ to prepare for the worst conditions they might meet.
a. worth their while b. it worthwhile
c. it worth d. it worthy
63. Water, when boiled, always gives ____ steam.

- a. in b. up c. off d. away
64. Their plans for a big party fell ____ .
a. out b. away c. off d. through
65. Badly beaten, the intruders fell ____ in disorder.
a. off b. out c. back d. away
66. The picnic ____ at last after being twice postponed.
a. came off b. came up c. put on d. went on
67. Very few experts come ____ with completely new answers to the world's economic problems.
a. to b. round c. up d. on
68. His face gave him ____ when he told a lie.
a. off b. away c. up d. out
69. Take an umbrella with you in case of ____ .
a. it rains b. the rain c. rain d. raining
70. ____ the best of my knowledge, he has never been to the Great Wall.
a. On b. For c. To d. With
71. The football match was televised ____ from the Workers' Stadium.
a. alive b. life c. live d. lively
72. The size of the audience, ____ we had expected, was well over one thousand.
a. whom b. who c. as d. that
73. The Chinese Red Cross ____ a generous sum to the relief of the physically disabled.
a. assigned b. contributed
c. furnished d. administered
74. ____ the moment my car is being made ready for a long journey.

- a. In b. At c. For d. By
75. I hope to profit ____ your comments.
a. with b. for c. by d. on
76. You will never get ____ with all your homework tonight if you continue to watch TV.
a. to b. through c. on d. off
77. They have had a good harvest for three years ____ succession.
a. on b. after c. at d. in
78. Michael is ____ the habit of scratching his head when he speaks.
a. to b. with c. in d. from
79. I wonder why they were so easily taken ____ by his story.
a. in b. on c. into d. up
80. It's a pity that he is blind ____ his own fault.
a. at b. with c. by d. to
81. I knew her ____ sight but I have never actually spoken to her.
a. from b. at c. by d. on
82. The books, ____ rule, pay little attention to that problem.
a. by b. as a c. to the d. on the
83. ____ only five minutes to finish the job.
a. I took myself b. I required me
c. It took me d. It needed me
84. I came ____ several interesting facts about Mexico in that book.
a. to b. over c. into d. across
85. The price of this typewriter is ____ the neighbourhood of \$ 100.
a. at b. by c. in d. to
86. Trains stop here in order to ____ passengers.
a. get off b. pick up c. pull up d. pull in
87. The customs inspector was ____ for smugglers.

- a. on the guard b. on the watch
c. on watch d. on alert
88. The town was built on the side of a hill. ____ the name Hill-side.
- a. Therefore b. Consequently
c. Accordingly d. Hence
89. In fact ____ of the contradictory judgments is valid.
- a. some b. each c. every d. both
90. If we continue to argue over minor points, we won't get ____ near a solution.
- a. somewhere b. nowhere c. anywhere d. elsewhere
91. ____ the two of us, Mary said she loves me.
- a. For b. Among c. By d. Between
92. ____ is supposed to be the essence of private enterprise.
- a. Competition b. Compete
c. Competitive d. Competence
93. The situation very soon got ____ hand in that country.
- a. into b. out of
c. off d. at
94. The gloves were really too small, and it was only by ____ them that I managed to get them on.
- a. spreading b. squeezing
c. extending d. stretching
95. Although the false banknotes fooled many people, they did not ____ close examination.
- a. put up b. keep up
c. stand up to d. look up to
96. You shouldn't have given him the information without consulting me first; that's where you were ____ fault.