

亚历山大英语学习丛书

外研社 朗文

# 英语词汇用法手册

Test Yourself

(自测练习)

RIGHT WORD WRONG WORD

编

L. G. 亚历山大



外语教学与研究出版社



LONGMAN 朗文



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## 自 测 练 习

**Right Word Wrong Word**  
**Test Yourself**

(英) L. G. 亚历山大 编著

苟锡泉 唐正秋 译  
郭颐顿 曾春莲

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**自测练习**

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\* \* \*

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## 作者简介

L G 亚历山大是世界著名的英语语言学专家，1932 年生于伦敦，曾先后受教育于戈德尔明文法学校和伦敦大学。毕业后他在德国、希腊等地教授英语，曾任雅典普罗太潘·莱凯恩大学英语系主任。1968 年至 1978 年他担任德国业余大学联合会顾问。1973 年至 1978 年期间，他是欧洲现代语言教学委员会理事会的成员。他也是《英语入门》(*The Threshold Level*)和《阶梯》(*Waystage*)的作者之一，这些现代化的教材成为许多交际语言教程的基础。他还是《英语语法结构》(*English Grammatical Structure*)的作者之一，该书是以教与学为目的进行结构排列的基本纲要。1986 年至 1988 年，他担任剑桥大学国际交流英语证书地方考试委员会的顾问。

他的著作极为丰富，包括

《新概念英语》(*New Concept English*)

《看、听、学》(*Look, Listen and Learn*)

《英语主流》(*Mainline*)

《跟我学》(*Follow Me*)

《问与答》(*Question and Answer*)

《英语辩论手册》(*For and Against*)

《朗文英语语法》(*Longman English Grammar*)

《朗文高级英语语法》(*Longman Advanced Grammar*)

## 致读者

### 我们为什么要学习选词用字?

本书是《朗文英语词汇用法手册》的配套用书,功能是帮助读者做选词用字的练习。单词要选用恰当,语句才会通顺。我们学习选词用字是为了好好交流思想、表达人类特有的意思。

### 本自测练习的编排

- 自测练习 1-41 适合中等以下程度
- 自测练习 42-96 适合中上至高等程度
- 未附答案

### 本自测练习的内容

内容包括配对、填空、选择题等,涉及到短语动词,形容词,介词,动词的动态、静态用法等。

### 怎样做自测练习

本自测练习是按由浅入深的方式编排的。它涉及不同的主题(如“健康”)不同的功能(如“为别人做事”)或语法(如“短语动词”)等。你可以按自测练习编排的顺序从头做到尾,也可以根据自己的程度挑选某些来做。

1 试做一个练习,然后核对答案。

2 在索引里查找出你没有把握的词条,索引会指引你去查阅课本正文。在你的谈话和写作中尝试应用学过的正确的词汇和语句。

# 目录

致读者

vii

## 适合中等以下程度 Up to Intermediate Level

1 Social exchanges 社交应酬对话	2, 3
2 Cars and driving 汽车及驾驶	4, 5
3 Adjectives: opposites 形容词: 反义词	6
4 Adjectives and noun modifiers 形容词和名词修饰语	7
5 Asking, requesting, commanding 请求, 要求, 命令	8
6 Telephoning 打电话	9
7 Appearance, etc., of people and things 人和物的外貌等	10
8 Descriptions, etc 描写等	11, 12
9 Containers 容器	13
10 Countable and uncountable nouns 可数名词和不可数名词	14, 15
11 Time and frequency 时间和频率	16, 17, 18
12 Health 健康	19
13 Holidays 假日	20, 21
14 "Be", "get", "go", "make", etc. 动词 Be, get, go, make 等	22, 23
15 Work and jobs 工作和职位	24
16 Buildings and parts of buildings 建筑物及其组成部分	25, 26
17 Verbs/verb phrases with and without prepositions 带介词和不带介词的动词/动词短语	27, 28
18 Occupations, etc 职业等	29, 30
19 Words easily confused, misspelt, etc 容易混淆, 拼错等的词	31, 32, 33
20 Prepositional phrases 介词短语	34
21 Only one negative 仅一个否定	35
22 -ed/-ing 过去分词或现在分词	36
23 Addressing people 称呼人	37, 38
24 Names of places 地名	39
25 Doing things for people 为别人做事	40
26 Movement to and from 动作的去由	41
27 The human body 人体	42

28 Furniture 家具	43
29 Money 金钱	44, 45
30 Adverbs 副词	46
31 Comparatives and superlatives 比较级和最高级	47
32 Four topics 话题四则	48, 49
1 The weather 天气	
2 The news 新闻	
3 Luck and misfortune 运气和不幸	
4 Keeping clean 保持清洁	
33 Questions and exclamations 疑问句和感叹句	50, 51
34 Quantities and amounts 数量和数额	52, 53, 54
35 Travelling by train 乘火车旅行	55, 56
36 Outside 外边	57, 58
37 "Do", "make" and "have" 动词 Do, make 和 have	59, 60
38 Dressing and clothes 穿着和衣服	61, 62
39 Food and drink 食物和饮料	63, 64
40 Countable and uncountable nouns 可数名词和不可数名词	65, 66
41 Education 教育	67, 68, 69

### 适合中上至高等程度

#### Upper Intermediate to Advanced Level

42 Greetings, conventional social utterances and exchanges 问候语, 交际场合套语及应酬话	70, 71
43 Comparing and contrasting 比较和对照	72, 73
44 Socializing, entertainment, etc 社交, 娱乐等	74, 75
45 What goes with what? 搭配	76
46 Phrasal verbs 短语动词	77, 78
47 Adjective + preposition 形容词 + 介词	79
48 Verb + "to" or verb + "-ing" 动词 + 带 to 不定式或者动词 + -ing 形式	80, 81
49 Approval and disapproval 赞成与不赞成	82, 83
50 Red tape 繁文缛节	84, 85
51 Character and reputation 品质和名声	86, 87
52 Everybody, Somebody, Anybody, Nobody 人人, 有人, 任何人, 无人	88
53 Regular and irregular verbs which are easily confused 容易混淆的规则动词和不规则动词	89, 90
54 Animals, birds and plants 动物、鸟类和植物	91, 92



55 Shopping 购物	93, 94
56 Counting and measuring 计算与测量	95, 96
57 Verbs with and without prepositions 带介词和不带介词的动词	97, 98
58 Household equipment, power, etc. 家用设备, 电力等	99, 100
59 Expressing feelings of approval 表示称许	101, 102
60 Writing, literature, language 写作, 文学, 语言	103, 104
61 Items of clothing, etc. 衣物等	105, 106
62 Nouns ending in "s" 以 s 结尾的名词	107, 108
63 Food 食物	109, 110, 111
64 Health 健康	112, 113, 114
65 Behavior 行为	115, 116
66 Two topics 话题二则	117, 118
1 War and peace 战争与和平	
2 Geography, natural phenomena 地理, 自然现象	
67 Adjectives and -ly adverbs 形容词和 -ly 副词	119, 120
68 Communicating 交际	121, 122
69 Reflexive pronouns after verbs 动词后面的反身代词	123, 124
70 Food and drink 食物与饮料	125, 126
71 Two topics 话题二则	127, 128
1 Entertainment, leisure 娱乐, 闲暇	
2 Games, sports, outdoor activities 游戏, 运动, 户外活动	
72 What comes after the verb? 动词后面跟什么?	129, 130
73 Newspapers, broadcasting, publishing 报纸, 广播, 出版	131, 132
74 "Do", "make", "have" and "take"	133, 134
动词 Do, make, have 和 take	
75 Education 教育	135, 136, 137
76 Buildings, parts of buildings, surroundings	
建筑物, 房屋组成部分, 环境	138, 139
77 Countable and uncountable nouns 可数名词和不可数名词	140, 141
78 Fear, worry, embarrassment, etc. 恐惧, 烦恼, 难堪等	142, 143
79 Crime and punishment 犯罪与惩罚	144, 145
80 Clothes, materials, etc. 衣服, 料子等	146, 147, 148
81 Are you a hypochondriac? 你是疑病症患者吗?	149, 150
82 Housework, gardening, maintenance 家务, 园艺, 维修	151, 152
83 Degree and intensifying 程度与强化	153, 154
84 -ic/-ical 以 -ic 或 -ical 结尾的词	155
85 Inversion after negative adverbs 否定副词后面的倒装	156, 157
86 Adjective + preposition 形容词 + 介词	158

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87 Words easily confused, misspelt, etc 容易混淆, 拼错等的词	159, 160, 161
88 Experiences, perception, thought 经历, 感知, 思想	162, 163
89 What sort of person are you? 你是何种人?	164, 165
90 Politics and government 政治和政府	166, 167, 168
91 Stative and dynamic uses of certain verbs 某些动词的静态用法和动态用法	169, 170
92 Travelling 旅行	171, 172, 173
93 Prepositional phrases 介词短语	174, 175
94 Cars, driving, maintenance, traffic 汽车, 驾驶, 维修, 交通	176, 177, 178
95 Referring to facts, the truth 涉及事实, 真实性	179, 180
96 A campaign against litter 反乱扔垃圾运动	181, 182

Answer Key 答案	183
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# Test Yourself

## 自测练习

1-41

**Exercises 1-41: all levels up to Intermediate**

练习1-41适合中等以下程度

42-96

**Exercises 42-96: Upper Intermediate to Advanced**

练习42-96适合中上至高等程度

## 1 Social exchanges 社交应酬对话

Supply the best word or words. 选出最适合的词或词组填空。

- 1 You're late for an appointment, so you say, "\_\_\_\_\_ I'm late."  
a) Sorry/I'm sorry b) Excuse me, c) Forgive me,  
d) Pardon me,
- 2 You fail to hear what someone says to you, so you say,  
"\_\_\_\_\_?"  
a) Excuse me b) Pardon c) Forgive me d) Pardon me
- 3 A passenger on a bus complains you're standing on his foot; you  
say, "\_\_\_\_\_!"  
a) Sorry b) Forgive me c) Excuse me d) Pardon me
- 4 Here's your apology for bad behavior: "\_\_\_\_\_ for my awful  
behavior last night."  
a) Please pardon me b) Please forgive me  
c) I beg your pardon
- 5 You answer the phone and you might say, "\_\_\_\_\_!"  
a) Speak b) Hello c) Enter d) Say
- 6 You are introduced to a stranger, so you say, "\_\_\_\_\_?"  
a) How are you b) How do you do c) What do you do
- 7 You're leaving, so you say, "\_\_\_\_\_!"  
a) Adieu b) Goodbye
- 8 You're refusing food that is offered; you say, "\_\_\_\_\_."  
a) Thank you b) No, thank you c) Thanks

- 
- 9 You thank me for holding the door open and my response might be, " - - - ."
- a) It's nothing   b) -   c) Please   d) Nothing
- 10 You meet a friend at the airport on arrival and you might say, " - - - - London."
- a) Welcome to   b) Be welcome to   c) Welcome in  
d) Well come to
- 11 Someone asks you how you are and you answer, "... - - - - thanks."
- a) Good   b) Very good   c) Fine   d) Very fine
- 12 Your friend is waiting for you to finish what you're doing and you say, "... - - - ."
- a) One moment   b) A moment   c) One minute  
d) Just a minute
- 13 You're attending an interview and the interviewer says, "... - - - -."
- a) Sit yourself   b) Take a seat   c) Sit   d) Sit you
- 14 The class stands up as you enter the room and you say, "... - - - ."
- a) Sit yourselves   b) Take a seat   c) Sit down   d) Sit   e) Sit you
- 15 This is what you say to a friend on January 1st: "... - - - - New Year!"
- a) Lucky   b) Happy   c) Merry   d) Good

## 2 Cars and driving 汽车及驾驶

Read the story. Refer to the list below and fill in the blanks with the best word or words. The first one has been done for you. 阅读这则故事, 从下面所列的选项中选出最适合的词或词组填空。第一个空格已为你填上了。

I'm what is known as a (0) *learner* driver. I'm learning to (1) a car. So far, I've learned how to (2) the (3) of my car and I know how to (4) . I can even (5) quite long distances.

Twice a week, my instructor sits in the (6) beside me and (7) me a lesson. First, we look at the (8) and decide on the best (9) . Then we go for a (10) around the town.

My instructor gives me advice like "Don't (11) ", or "Stop before you get to the next (12) - ", or "We can't go down there. The road is (13) - ", or "You can't turn right. It says (14) - ", or "Always stop to allow pedestrians to (15) at the zebra crossing."

Sometimes we stop at a (16) and my instructor says, "You must never fill up when your engine is (17) . Your engine must be (18) before you put any (19) in the car."

There are two things I hate about driving. One is looking for a (20) - and the other is being held up in a (21) of traffic. Yesterday, I sat in a traffic jam for a whole hour and all I could see was the (22) of the big truck in front of me!

- 0 a) teacher  
b) learner

- 1 a) conduct  
b) lead  
c) drive  
d) guide

- 2 a) start  
b) begin

- 3 a) engine  
b) machine  
c) machinery

- 4 a) turn it off  
b) close it  
c) shut it

- 5 a) steer  
b) pilot  
c) guide  
d) drive

- 6 a) seat  
b) chair

- 7 a) makes  
b) does  
c) gives

- 
- |   |                                      |  |                                       |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 8 a) chart<br>b) map<br>c) cart             | 9 a) road<br>b) route<br>c) way      | 10 a) drive<br>b) walk<br>c) ride                        | 11 a) run<br>b) go too fast           |
| 12 a) corner<br>b) angle<br>c) curve        | 13 a) shut<br>b) barred<br>c) closed | 14 a) No Entry<br>b) No Entrance                         | 15 a) pass<br>b) cross                |
| 16 a) filling station<br>b) service station | 17 a) on<br>b) open<br>c) alight     | 18 a) off<br>b) out<br>c) closed<br>d) shut              | 19 a) essence<br>b) gas<br>c) benzine |
| 20 a) parking space<br>b) parking           | 21 a) tail<br>b) row<br>c) line      | 22 a) plaque<br>b) plate<br>c) record<br>d) number plate |                                       |

### 3 Adjectives: opposites 形容词: 反义词

Supply the right opposites. 填上正确的反义词。

- |                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 <i>dry</i> paint         | ..... - - paint      |
| 2 <i>weak</i> tea          | - - - - - tea        |
| 3 <i>tender</i> meat       | - - - - - meat       |
| 4 a <i>full</i> glass      | an - - - - - glass   |
| 5 a <i>solid</i> cylinder  | a ..... cylinder     |
| 6 an <i>old</i> man        | a - - - - - man      |
| 7 an <i>old</i> suitcase   | a . . . . . suitcase |
| 8 <i>salt</i> water        | ..... water          |
| 9 a <i>cool</i> day        | a - - - day          |
| 10 a <i>cold</i> day       | a - - - day          |
| 11 a <i>single</i> person  | a - - - - - person   |
| 12 a <i>living</i> person  | a - - - - - person   |
| 13 a <i>tall</i> person    | a - - - - - person   |
| 14 a <i>long</i> time      | a - - - - - time     |
| 15 an <i>open</i> door     | a - - - - - door     |
| 16 a <i>right</i> answer   | a - - - - - answer   |
| 17 a <i>high</i> wall      | a - - - - - wall     |
| 18 a <i>sick</i> person    | a - - - - - person   |
| 19 a <i>loud</i> sound     | a - - - - - sound    |
| 20 a <i>loud</i> voice     | a - - - - - voice    |
| 21 a <i>thin</i> ruler     | a - - - - - ruler    |
| 22 a <i>large</i> suitcase | a - - - - - suitcase |



## 4 Adjectives and noun modifiers 形容词和名词修饰语

Supply the best words. 选出最适合的词填空。

- 1                    table tops mark easily. (Glass, Glassy)
- 2 She fixed me with a    -            - stare. (glass, glassy)
- 3 How much would you have to pay for a       -            watch?  
(gold, golden)
- 4 Silence is               -       . (gold, golden)
- 5 We danced by the light of the       -            - moon. (silver, silvery)
- 6 My mother has a lovely old .. .. - .. .. teapot. (silver, silvery)
- 7 There's an old       - .. .. wall at the end of the garden.  
(stone, stony)
- 8 It's impossible to cultivate such .. .. -       soil. (stone, stony)
- 9 .. .. - .. .. cutlery is very practical. (Steel, Steely)
- 10 Dr. Mangold has such terrifying    - .. .. -       blue eyes.  
(steel, steely)
- 11 I wouldn't drink water that flows through -            ... pipes.  
(lead, leaden)
- 12 Under a grey sky, the sea looked heavy and ..            .. .. .  
(lead, leaden)
- 13 Take a .. - .. - .. cardigan with you in case it gets cold.  
(wool, woolen)
- 14 You might find one in a - .... -       shop. (wool, woolen)
- 15 They specialize in - .. - .. goods. (wool, woolen)
- 16 Use a .. - .... spoon if you want to stir the soup.  
(wood, wooden)