

365

外

语

丛

书

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English

英语每日一词

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Learning An English
Word Everyday



世界图书出版公司

编 者 的 话

《365 外语丛书》是我们本着面向全民，走向世界的精神，专门为初、中级外语爱好者快速、准确地提高外语水平而编写的一套普及型外语学习丛书。包括英、法、日、德、俄五个语种，每个语种各分五册，分别为《每日一词》、《每日一句》、《每日一题》、《每日一短语》、《每日一读》；旨在从五个不同的侧面有机地提高学习者的外语综合水平。

内容丰富多彩，版面设计新颖，程度循序渐进，是本套丛书的特点。“业精于勤，功到自然成”，是本套自学教材编写人员送给每位有志者的赠言。

《365 外语丛书》编委会
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体 例 说 明

《英语每日一词》所选词汇均为英美国家人们日常生活中最为常用的核心词汇，分为365个单元，一个词语为一个单元，一日一个单元。单元的内容按照由浅入深、循序渐进的方式编写。单元的编排不按照字母顺序排列。为方便读者查阅，本书附有按字母顺序编排的词汇索引。

每单元由“基本用法”、“词语扩展”、“熟能生巧”三部分组成。

“基本用法”包括中心词的典型释义及用法。每一个例句的选择都注意到其交际性和扩展性，目的是使读者能做到融会贯通，举一反三。每个例句都附有中文翻译。

“词语扩展”列出英美人士在日常交际中常用的与中心词相关的词、派生词和成语，并附有中文释义。

“熟能生巧”为复习巩固部分。练习题所涉及的范围包括该单元基本用法、词语扩展部分。



start



基本用法

v. 开始, 发起, 吃惊地跳起, 惊动

n. 开端, 猛然一惊

You see, we will be able to start a shop.

瞧, 我们可以开个店。

I started at the sound of the bell.

铃声使我猛地跳起来。

The start of the film was quite exciting.

电影的开头部分十分精彩。

词语扩展

to start for 动身往某处

to start off with 以...开始, 先

to start something 找人吵架打架

from start to finish 从头到尾, 自始至终

熟能生巧

1. We always ____ the meal with soup.
2. Are you trying to start ____, friend?
3. We will start off ____ some music.
4. What time do you start ____ school in the morning?

(答案: 1. start 2. something 3. with
4. for)



begin

基本用法

v. 开始, 开头

When did you begin to learn German?

你什么时候开始学德语的?

He has begun on a new book.

他已开始看一本新书了。

The concert began with the National Anthem.

音乐会以《国歌》开始。

词语扩展

beginner 开始干(学)的人

beginning n. 开始, 开头

to begin with 一开头, 首先(多用于句首)

to begin by 先(说或做...)

熟能生巧

1. Good ____ is half done.
2. We can't go. ____, it is too cold. Besides, we've no money.
3. The students usually ____ by learning the song.
4. I am just a ____ in English.

(答案: 1. beginning 2. To begin with
3. begin 4. beginner)

tell



基本用法

vt. & vi. 告诉, 讲, 谈..., 说出, 表明, 区别

The man offered to tell her fortune.

这人提出要给她算个命。

He told me of his many adventures.

他对我谈起了他的许多冒险经历。

Good children always tell the truth.

好孩子总是说实话的。

It was difficult to tell her exact age.

很难看出她的年龄。

词语扩展

to tell apart 把...区分开

to tell off 责备, 斥责

all told 总共, 总的说来

熟能生巧

1. There are sixteen windows, all ____.
2. We were told ____ for being late.
3. The teacher could not tell the two brothers ____.
4. Then she briefly ____ him about herself.

(答案: 1. told 2. off 3. apart 4. told)



ask

基本用法

vt. & vi. 问, 要求, 请求, 请

He asked Mary in a low voice what time it was.

他轻声问玛丽什么时候了。

You are asking too much.

你的要求太过分了。

He asked my opinion of these pictures.

他征求我对这些画的意见。

词语扩展

to ask for 要求得到, 要求给予

to ask after 问候, 问好

to ask for trouble (ask for it)

自找麻烦, 自讨苦吃

熟能生巧

1. Why should she not go and ask them ____ help?
2. "My brother asked ____ you". "How kind of him!"
3. Yesterday I went to the station to ask ____ the trains.
4. I ____ her to come out with me for the evening.

(答案: 1. for 2. after 3. about
4. asked)

know



基本用法

vt. & vi. 知道, 了解, 认识, 熟悉, 会

Do you know how to make this dish?

你知道怎么做这道菜吗?

I would know her even in a crowd..

就是在人群中,我也能认出她来。

I know her only by sight, not by name.

我同她只是面熟,并不知道她的名字。

He always knows right from wrong.

他总是能明辨是非。

词语扩展

to know about (of) ... 知道关于...的情况

be known as ... 作为...而出名,被称为

to know all the answers 无所不知,聪明伶俐

熟能生巧

1. She never knows ____ to cook.

2. Do you ____ how to play chess?

3. She has ____ both grief and happiness.

4. She was well known ____ an excellent dancer.

(答案: 1. how 2. know 3. known
4. as)



run

基本用法

多义词 v. 跑, 行驶, 运转, 管理, 经营
n. 跑, 驱车出行, 火车(轮船)班次(航班)

The buses run every five minutes.

公共汽车每 5 分钟一班。

The engine does not run smoothly.

发动机运转不正常。

They run most of the stores there.

这里的大部分店铺都是他们经营的。

词语扩展

to run out (of) 用光, 耗尽

to run into 无意间碰到, 陷入, 撞上

in the long run 从长远来说, 最后

be on the run 忙碌, 匆忙, 逃跑在外

熟能生巧

1. In the ____ run he is the only hope we have.
2. I have run ____ trouble in my job these days.
3. Is everything ____ well in your office?
4. My patience has completely run ____.

(答案. 1 long 2 into 3 running
4 out)

hear



基本用法

v. 听见, 听说, 审问, 听证

I am very delighted to hear you say that.

听到你那么说我很高兴。

The judge has heard this case.

法官已经审讯了这个案子。

Let's hear him through.

让我们听完他的话。

词语扩展

hearer *n.* 听的人, 旁听的人

hearing *n.* 听力, 听觉, 审问, 听证会

to hear from 得到…信, 得到…的消息

to hear of 听人说起, 听到…消息

to hear about 听到(说)…某事

熟能生巧

1. I have never heard ____ anyone doing that before.
2. I can ____ someone knocking on the door.
3. We have not heard ____ him since he telephoned.
4. His ____ is getting worse and worse.

(答案: 1. of 2. hear 3. from
4. hearing)



listen

基本用法

v. 听, 听取意见, 听信

Every night after dinner we like to listen to the news.

每天晚饭后我们都喜欢听新闻。

Listen, John, you'd better get another job.

约翰, 听我说, 你最好再找份工作。

I listened but heard nothing.

我听了但却什么也没有听见。

词语扩展

listener *n.* 收听者, 听众

to listen for 听着等待 (...的声音)

to listen in 收听(广播), 偷听

to listen to reason 听有道理的话, 服理

熟能生巧

1. Please speak quietly. I found somebody is listening ____.
2. A great talker is also a great ____.
3. The girls are listening ____ the sound of the bell.
4. Tom was stubborn and would not listen to ____.

(答案: 1. in 2. listener 3. for 4. reason)



send



基本用法

vt. & vi. 送, 寄, 派遣, 致(敬意等), 使陷入

Thank you for the postcard you sent me.
谢谢你给我寄来的明信片。

I couldn't come myself, so I sent my friend.
我自己没法来, 所以我派朋友来了。

If you want me, please send.
假若有事找我, 请即告知。

He sent the ball right into the goal.
他把球一下子就送进了球门。

词语扩展

send for 派人去请(取), 叫

send off 寄出, 给... 送行

熟能生巧

1. There was a large crowd to send him ____.
2. Have you sent ____ the doctor?
3. He ____ word to me that he would not be able to come next day.
4. The coat is too small. Send it ____ to the shop.

(答案: 1 off 2. for 3. sent 4 back)



pay

基本用法

v. 支付, 交纳, 给予, 有利, 值得, 合算

n. 薪水, 工资

It will pay you to keep that stock.

持有那种股票会对你有利的。

I'll pay you on pay day.

发薪水那天我把钱给你。

The job pays 800 dollars a month.

这份工作每个月可带来 800 元的收入。

词语扩展

payable *adj.* 该支付的, 可以支付

to pay a visit 访问, 拜访

to pay attention (heed) to 注意, 对... 的注意

to pay for 偿还, 赔偿

熟能生巧

1. I ____ ten dollars to have my radio mended.
2. Sometimes we have to pay dearly ____ our mistakes.
3. This telephone bill is ____ at any time this month.
4. Perhaps I should pay a ____ to Beijing this winter.

(答案: 1 paid 2. for 3. payable
4 visit)

in



基本用法

prep. 在…之内, 在…期间, 从事于, 符合, 穿着

adv. 进入, 朝里, 在家, 已到达(来临)

adj. 在里面的, 执政的, 时髦的, 流行的

There is something good in him.

他有一些可取的地方。

The book is written in German.

这本书是用德语写的。

The weather is so awful. We'd better stay in.

天气太糟糕了, 我们最好呆在家里。

It is the in thing to wear this season.

这是本季(人们)流行穿的东西。

词语扩展

be in for 参加, 将做某事, 要遭到

熟能生巧

1. Now he knew that he is in ____ a series of contests.
2. The two boys were alike ____ character.
3. It was an ____ thing to do.
4. He had never been ____ love before.

(答案: 1 for 2 in 3 in 4 in)



open

基本用法

adj. 开着的, 营业着的, 开阔, 公开, 坦率

vt. & vi. 打开, 开放, 展开

n. 公开, 户外, 空旷。作名词时通常和“the”用。

She is a very friendly and open person.

她是一个很友好而率直的人。

The new public library will open on Saturday.

新公共图书馆将在星期六开放。

The basketball match seems to be an open one.

这场篮球比赛看来胜负未定。

词语扩展

opening 开口处, 空缺, 开幕式

to open (one's) eyes 使开眼界, 认识

to open one's heart to 向...讲心里话, 同情

熟能生巧

1. Let's be ____ with each other.

2. We have an ____ for a bank clerk.

3. The world of nature opened my ____.

4. John felt better after he opened his ____ to Betty.

(答案: 1 open 2. opening 3. eyes
4 heart)

close



基本用法

v. 关上, 闭上, 结束

adj. & adv. 接近, 密切, 仔细, 气闷

adv. 靠近, 接近

The exhibition is closed to the public on Sundays.

展览在星期天不对公众开放。

Are you a close friend of theirs?

你是他们的好朋友吗?

I live close to the shops.

我住得离商店很近。

词语扩展

close-knit 紧密团结, 和睦, 亲近

to close down 关门, 倒闭

close to 几乎, 接近

熟能生巧

1. The Jounces are a ____ family.
2. Keep a ____ watch on the children.
3. He was ____ to fifty years old.
4. Business is so bad. We will have to ____ soon.

(答案: 1. close-knit 2. close 3. close to
4. close down)



sharp

基本用法

adj. 锋利, 敏锐, 鲜明, 厉害, 尖声的

adv. (某时)整, 急剧, 猛然

He is old but his mind is still sharp.

他年龄虽大但头脑还仍然敏锐。

He said some sharp words to the little girl.

他对这个小女孩说了些尖刻的话。

The meeting started at eight o'clock sharp.

会议 8 点整开始的。

词语扩展

sharply *adv.* 急剧地, 严厉地, 厉声地

sharpen *v.* 使锐利, 变尖, 加剧

to look sharp 当心, 赶快

熟能生巧

1. There is a ____ rise in the price of meat.
2. You will have to ____ if you want to impress that girl.
3. He has never heard his father speak ____ before.
4. He was ____ his knife.

(答案: 1 sharp 2 look sharp

3 sharply 4 sharpening)