



名誉顾问 李英书 主 编 辛书伟 杨秀琴

IELTS





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订汇

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GENERAL PREFACE

总 序

IELTS 考试全称为 International English Language Testing System,是对母语为非英语的人士赴英国、加拿大、新西兰等英联邦国家留学或移民所进行的语言交际和应用能力的测试。目前,中国到国外留学的人数直线上升,以去澳大利亚为例,1996年获得留学签证的只有1500人,1999年上升到4100人,2000年达到8100余人,2001年上半年已达到6000余人。然而出国留学签证时学生需提供的材料之一就是IELTS(雅思)成绩。近来,澳大利亚又对留学人员降低"门槛":从2001年7月1日起,雅思成绩由原来6.5分降为5分就有申请资格。这就使更多的留学人员准备进行雅思考试,并且雅思考试成绩也逐渐被多个国家承认。那么雅思考试的优越性在哪里呢?现在许多国家教育机构发现,中国学生分考得高,可哑巴英语不少,"听不懂也不敢说"。用雅思做衡量标准,主要是因为雅思测试的是听力、阅读、写作和口语4种能力,能比较客观、全面地考查一个人的实际语言能力,在词汇、语法等方面还比托福简单。

面对考试,考生是被动的:考什么,怎样考,考生不能选择。是考试在选择他。面对考试,考生必须努力变被动为主动。古人说得好:知彼知己者百战不殆。应试如应战:如果取胜,就必须全面了解自己要参加的考试,并有的放矢地去准备。"IELTS(雅思)全接触"这套丛书就是为了帮助考生熟悉 IELTS 并最终考出好成绩而编写的。

这套丛书的《听力》、《口语》、《阅读》、《写作》、《词汇》及《接近雅思》6个分册,从不同的角度详细介绍了雅思各项考试的形式、步骤和所考内容,提供了充足的样题,指导考生进行训练,并且针对着考试的每一个环节,提出了应试的策略和技巧以及其他应试注意事项,它们是丛书作者多年研究的成果,相信必定会对IELTS 应试者有切切实实的助益,不仅可供应试者自学之用,也是雅思考试培训班不可多得的好教材。

2002年元月于天津

李英书, 男, 1940年生。天津外国语学院英语教授, 学术带头人, 硕士生导师, 研究方向: 应用语言学与英语教育。



新言

本书为"IELTS(雅思)全接触丛书"之一——IELTS词汇。测试考生英语能力的各种标准化考试,无不直接或间接地测试考生关于词汇的掌握,例如我国的大学四级和六级考试、TOEFL、GRE及研究生入学考试等。然而IELTS考试的测试卷中没有专门测试考生词汇的题,而将其融入到各个试卷之中,这使习惯于我国其他类考试的考生遇到了很大的困难。虽然IELTS考试并不测试考生的词汇和语法,但基本上对考生的核心词汇要求是4000个单词,而且非常侧重于生活化的词汇,实际上整套试题的词汇量多达7000个。一般的四、六级词汇有时满足不了考生应试的需求,它要求考生要有针对性地加以准备。尤其是有些单词在英语国家很常见、很平常,表达的事物和概念很普通,但对中国考生却非常陌生。目前,市场上虽然零星有些有关IELTS词汇的书,但其针对性都不太强,没有将IELTS考试与我国考生的特点有机结合起来,使考生还不能真正去体会和理解其内涵,达不到从容应对IELTS考试的目的。

在本书中我们以大学英语四级水平为起点(IELTS考试中要求考生的最低水平), 并在分析近几年来IELTS考试试卷及国外出版的IELTS教材基础上精选出现频率高、 较为常用的词和词组及引申义较复杂的基础单词精心编写此书。

本书中所录入的词条均加注以英国语音为主的国际音标,包括词性、词义、例句及短语。此书版式新颖, 易记易学, 是准备参加IELTS考试考生必备的复习资料。

由于水平、经验和时间有限、错误与不当之处恳请广大读者批评指正。

编 者 2002年元月

A a

- **abbreviate** [ə'bri:vieit] *vt* ①缩写:简略: "Esquire" can be abbreviated to "Esq". "Esquire"可以被缩写成 "Esq"。"AF"is abbreviated from "air force". "AF" 是 "air force"的缩写。 ②缩短(访问等): 节略(读物等): The ceremony was abbreviated by rain. 因为下雨,仪式举行得很简短。
- **abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] *adj*. 反常的;变态的;不规则的:abnormal behaviour反常的行为 abnormal children变态低能儿童 an abnormal amount of rain 异乎寻常的过多雨量
- **aboard** [ə'bɔ:d] *adv.* 在船(飞机、车)上;上船(飞机、车)上:It's time to go aboard 上船(或上车、登机)的时间到了。*prep.*在船(飞机、车)上:He has never been aboard a ship.他从未坐过船。He went home aboard a train.他搭火车回家。
 - ·All aboard! 上船(或车、飞机)啦!(对车、船等驾驶人员示意出发的用语)乘客齐啦!
 - · go/come aboard 上船(或飞机、车)· take aboard 接到船上· fall aboard of (船)与……相撞· Welcome aboard!(船、车、飞机等服务员对乘客用语)欢迎!
- **abolition** [.æbəˈliʃn] *n*. ①(法律、习惯等的)废除;取消:the abolition of slavery 奴隶制的废除 ②[常作A-](美国的)废除黑奴制度
- **abound** [ə'baund] *vi.* 盛产;充满: The river abounds in fish. 这条河盛产鱼。 This area abounds with rain. 这一地区多雨。 He abounds in courage. 他天生多勇。
- abridge [əˈbridʒ] vt. 节略:缩短:摘要:It was abridged from the original book.这是根据原著节选的。abridged edition 节略本 abridgement n.
- **absorption** [əb'sɔ:pʃən] *n*. ①吸收: the absorption of water by cotton 棉花对水的吸收 ②专注: absorption in one's work 专心于工作 an absorption with politics 热衷于政治 ③合并: the absorption of a small company into a large one 小公司并入大公司
- **abundance** [ə'bʌndəns] n. 丰富:充裕: At the feast there was food and drink in lavish abundance. 筵席上的饭菜饮品过于丰盛。 There is a great abundance of sunshine here. 这里阳光充足。
 - ·in abundance 大量; 充足·an abundance of 大量的; 丰富的·be blessed with abundance 有钱有福; 财运亨通·a year of abundance 丰收之年, 丰年
- **academy** [əˈkædəmɪ] *n*. ①(高等) 专科院校: the U.S. Military Academy at West Point 美国西点军校 ②学会,研究院: Royal Academy of Arts 英国皇家美术学会 the Chinese Academy of Sciences 中国科学院



- **acceleration** [ækseləˈreɪʃən] *n*. ①加速;促进:the acceleration of economic growth 促进经济增长 Acceleration of tooth decay is caused by lack of care.不注意保护,牙齿会加速腐坏。②加速度(物理学用语):Force equals mass times acceleration. 力等于质量乘以加速度。
- **acceptable** [ək'septəbl] *adj*.①可接受的: Is this proposal acceptable to you? 这个建议你能接受吗? ②受欢迎的: an acceptable gift 受欢迎的礼物
- acceptance [ək'septəns] n.①接受;验收:an acceptance test 验收实验 I beg your acceptance of this little gift. 我请求你收下这件小礼物。②承认;认可:social acceptance 社会的承认 unanimous acceptance 一致认可
 - ·gain/win/find/obtain/receive/meet with acceptance被接受(或承认),受欢迎·meet with a cold acceptance受到冷遇·pay on acceptance一经采用,即付稿酬·press sb.'s acceptance 敦促某人接受·acceptance speech 就职演说;受奖发言
- **accessory** [ək'sesəri] *n*. ①附件;附属品(常作复数):auto accessories 汽车附件 accessories to the costume 服装的装饰物 ②同谋;帮凶:an accessory before/during/after the fact(法律用语)事前(或在场,事后)从犯 The tramp was charged with being an accessory to the murder of the banker.那流浪汉被控同谋杀害银行家。*adj*.附属的;附加的:His tie supplied an accessory bit of color which was very pleasing.他的领带给予一点非常悦目的附加颜色。
- **accord** [əˈkɔːd] *vt.* ①给予: He was accorded a hero's welcome. 他受到英雄凯旋式的欢迎。②使一致;使符合: His behaviour does not accord with his principles. 他的行为与他的原则不一致。 *n.* 一致;符合 **accordant** *adj*.
 - · in accord with 和……一致 · out of accord with 和……不一致 · of one's own accord 出于 白愿地; 白动地
- **accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n*.①一致:I am in accordance with you in this matter.在这件事上我和你的意见一致。②给予:the accordance of rights and privileges 权利和特权的赋予
 - · in accordance with 与……一致;按照;根据
- accordingly [ə'kɔ:diŋli] adv. ①因此;所以;于是:She complained of stiffness in her joints. Accordingly she was admitted to hospital for further tests. 她说自己关节僵硬。因此,就被医院接受做进一步检查。He had loved her and he had been, accordingly, good to her. 他爱她,因此,就对她好。He was tired out; accordingly we sent him to bed 他累坏了,于是,我们就送他上床休息。②相应地:The world is changing rapidly; our plans must change accordingly.世界正发生飞速的变化,我们的计划必须相应地改变。
- accountant [əˈkauntənt] n. 会计: chartered accountant注册会计师 accountant general总会计师 accumulate [əˈkʃuːmʃuleɪt] vt.积累;积蓄: accumulate experience积累经验 accumulate a fortune



by hard work 靠勤劳积攒一笔财富

- accuracy ['ækjurəsi] n. 精确;准确: with great (pinpoint) accuracy 非常精确(毫厘不差)地 the effectiveness and accuracy of these weapons这些武器的杀伤力和准确性
- accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] adj.① 惯常的: talk the accustomed pattern说老一套 Things don't run in their accustomed channels.事物不是依照一贯的方向发展。②习惯的
 - · be/become/get accustomed to (+n./doing sth.) 习惯于;适应于
- **ace** [eis] n.(1)能手;专家;王牌: She is an ace at computers.她是一名计算机专家。②少许;毫厘: with an ace of being drowned 差一点 儿被淹死
 - ·an ace in the hole 备而未用的干牌;留备急用的钱·within an ace of 险些;几乎;离…… 一点儿
- acknowledge [ək'nɔlidʒ] vt. ①承认: Most people will now acknowledge that there is a crisis.大多 数人都承认存在着危机。 E.L. Godkin was acknowledged as American finest editorial writer. E.L. 戈德金是公认的美国最佳社论作家。②告知(信件、礼物等)的收到;确认(收悉):You have to sign here and acknowledge receipt. 你得在这儿签字,确认收悉。We must acknowledge (the receipt of) his letter.我们必须告知他已收到了他的来信。③致谢: The president stood up to acknowledge the cheers of the crowd with a smile. 总统站起来向欢呼的人群微笑致意。 She acknowledged the gift with a gracious letter.她写了一封有礼貌的信来对她所收到的礼物 表示感谢。
 - ·acknowledge sb. as... 承认某人是……·acknowledge doing sth. 承认做某事
- **acquisition** [.ækwi'zifən] n.①取得;获得:the acquisition of knowledge 知识的获得 the acquisition of overseas territory海外领土的取得 ②获得物: He invited me to inspect his latest acquisition. 他激请我参观他最近新添置的东西。Mr. Black will be a valuable acquisition to the teaching staff of our school. 布莱克先生将成为本校教职员工中一位不可多得的的新教师。
- acting ['æktin] n. 演技; 演戏; 表演: She did a lot of acting while she was at school.她在上学时演 过很多戏。 adj. 代理的, 代行的: an acting captain 代理船长
- activate ['æktiveit] vt.使活动;使激活: a national campaign aimed at activating the labour movement 旨在推动工人运动的全国性运动 It cannot produce enough heat to activate the electrons. 它不能产生足以激活电子的热量。
- acupuncture ['ækˌupʌŋktʃə] n.针刺;针刺疗法;针术:an acupuncture point穴位 an acupuncture needle 金针 vt. 对……施行针疗: acupuncture an infant deaf-mute用针疗法治疗聋哑儿童
- acute [əˈkju:t] adj.①剧烈的;严重的: acute pain 剧痛 The long drought caused an acute shortage of water.长期的干旱造成严重缺水。②敏锐的;灵敏的:an acute thinker思想敏锐的人an acute

- - observer敏感的观察家 Dogs have an acute sense of smell.狗有灵敏的嗅觉。③尖锐的;锐角的:an acute leaf尖叶 an acute angle锐角 ④急性的:an acute disease急性病 ⑤刺耳的:Some sounds are so acute that we cannot hear them.有些声音尖得我们听不出来。
- **addict**¹ [ə'dɪkt] *vt.* ①使沉溺;使醉心: He addicts himself to smoking/reading. 他嗜好抽烟(或读书)。②(通常用于被动语态)沉溺于;嗜好: He is addicted to alcohol.他嗜好喝酒。
- **addict²** ['ædikt] *n*.有瘾的人: a drug addict有毒瘾的人 a work addict对工作入迷的人 a heroine addict海洛因服用者 a confirmed addict成癖的人
- adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt] adj.①邻近的:毗连的:The house adjacent to ours has been sold.我们隔壁的房子已经售出了。The garage is adjacent to the house.车库与住房毗连。②紧接着的:a music program adjacent to the news紧接在新闻广播前面(或后面)的音乐节目
 - be adjacent to 与……相连
- adjoin [əˈdʒɔɪn] vt. & vi. 靠近;毗连: Canada adjoins the United States. 加拿大和美国接壤。The playground adjoins to the school. 操场连着学校。
 - adjoin to 与……毗连(邻接);靠近……
- **adjourn** [ə'dʒə:n] vt.使休会;使中止:The meeting was adjourned until the following week.会议 暂停,下星期复会。vi.①休会;闭会:The meeting adjourned at four o'clock.会议于4点钟结束。adjourn without a day无限期休会 ②移到另一个地方去:When dinner was over they adjourned to the drawing room. 宴会结束后他们都到客厅去了。They adjourned to the classroom. 他们移到教室去了。**adjournment** n.
- **administer** [ədˈmɪnɪstə] *vt. & vi.*①管理;支配:admɪnister a government department掌管一个政府部门 The company's finances have been well administered.该公司的财务管理得有条不紊。②执行;实施:institutions responsible for administrating the programs负责实施各方案的机构。③给予:The economic crisis admɪnɪstered a severe blow to their hopes.经济危机给他们的希望带来沉重的打击。
 - · administer to 照顾;给某人服药;有助于· administer relief to 赈济· administer an oath to 为某人主持宣誓仪式
- **admirable** ['ædmərəbl] *adj*. ①极佳的,极好的: Your proposal is admirable. 你的提议是非常好的。②令人钦佩的: Her behaviour is admirable.她的行为令人钦佩。
- **admiration** [.ædməˈreɪʃən] *n*. ①赞赏 ; 羡慕 : 钦佩 : arouse/attract/call forth/evoke/excite/elicit/invite the admiration of the public 博得公众的赞赏 His admiration for the movie star weakened. 他对这位明星的仰慕之情消退了。I prostrated myself before him with admiration for his talents. 我对他的才干佩服得五体投地。②令人赞美的人或物: Hemingway is one of my greatest



- · to admiration 令人钦佩地;出色地
- **admission** [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ①接纳:收容:允许进入:She applied for admission to the university 她申请进这所大学就读。No admissions are permitted in an hour before closing. 关门前一小时不准入内。②人场费:入场券:charge fifty cents admission 收 50 美分的入场费 By the end of May ten million admissions will have been sold.5月底前将告出1000万张入场券。3 承认 供认:make an admission of guilt承认有罪 They made no admission that the newspaper had been fooling the public.他们不承认报纸一直在愚弄公众。
 - ·by/on sb.'s own admission 根据某人承认(或供认)·make admission to 进入某处:获准进入某处·make an admission that 供认;承认·grant admission to/into 准许进入某处·deny admission to/into不许进入某处·gain/get/obtain/receive/secure admission to/into 获准进入某处·admission by/on ticket 凭票入场·apply for admission to/into a school 申请入学
- adolescent [ædəu'lesnt] n. 青少年: a film aimed at adolescent 针对青少年的影片 adj 青春期的: an adolescent outpatient clinic青春期疾病门诊所
- **adoption** [ə'dɔpʃən] *n*.①采纳: That led to Labour's adoption of a radical foreign policy. 那号致し 党采取 项激进的外交政策。 2 正式通过: vote the adoption of a new policy投票通过 项 新政策 3 收养: The Chinese boy's adoption by an American couple changed his whole life 个中国男孩被一对美国夫妇收养改变了他的一生。
 - · by adoption 通过采用;被采纳·secure the adoption of 使……被采纳;使…… 得以通过
- **adore** [a'dɔ:] vt. ① 敬慕: He adores his elder sister. 他很敬慕他的姐姐。 ② 非常喜欢: She adores going to the cinema. 她非常喜欢看电影
- **advantageous** [.ædvən'teidʒəs] *ady*. 有利的;有益的:a trade agreement advantageous to both countries对两国都有利的贸易协定 I am very doubtful whether the proposed scheme would be advantageous to us.我很怀疑这一拟议中的方案是否对我们有利。
- adverb ['ædvə:b] n. 副词:a relative adverb关系副词 an interrogative adverb疑问副词
- **adverbial** [əd'və:biəl] *n.* 状语 *adj.* 副词的:状语的:an adverbial phrase 状语短语 an adverbial modifier 状语修饰词
- **adverse** ['ædvəːs] *ady*. 1 相反的:敌对的:adverse comments敌对的评论 The result is adverse to his wishes 结果与他的愿望相反 ②不利的;有害的:adverse fortune 厄运 have an adverse effect on 对 产生不利影响
- advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] adj.可取的:适当的;明智的:It's advisable that they go with a clearly de-



- fined goal in mind. 他们在思想上有一个明确的目标,这种做法是明智的。Extreme caution is advisable. 十二万分的谨慎才是明智的。
- advisory [əd'vaizəri] adj.①劝告的;有权进言的:words of an advisory nature劝告性的意见 ② 咨询的:顾问的:an advisory committee顾问委员会
- advocate ['ædvəkit] n. ①提倡者;拥护者: a leading advocate of free enterprise 自由企业制的主要倡导者 a staunch advocate of Gandhi's doctrine of passive resistance甘地的消极抵抗主义的坚决拥护者 ②辩护者;律师: the advocate for the defender被告辩护人 vt. 拥护;提倡;主张: passionately/zealously advocate economic reforms 热情拥护经济改革 openly advocate free competition公开提倡自由竞争 strongly advocate severely punishing corruption and briber强烈主张严惩贪污贿赂者
 - ·advocate doing sth.主张做某事;支持做某事·find an advocate in the person of 得到某人的支持拥护·the devil's advocate 明知不对而强词夺理者·the Judge Advocate 陆军军事法庭的法官·the Lord Advocate 检察长
- **aerial** ['εəriəl] *n*. 天线: an aerial among the chimney pots 架在烟囱管帽之间的天线 *adj*. ①空气的: 大气的: aerial currents 气流 ②航空的: aerial navigation 航空
- aeronautics [sərə'no:tiks] n. (用作单数) 航空学; 航空艺术 aeronautic adj.
- **aerospace** ['εərəuspeis] *n*.太空;宇宙空间:the aerospace industry航天工业 aerospace medicine 空间医学
- **affectionate** [ə'fekʃənit] n. 充满深情的;充满柔情的:He was affectionate to her. 他很爱她。 affectionate with children 喜爱孩子
- **affiliate** [ə'filieit] vt. & vt.①(使)密切联系的: Though the two clubs did not have the same members, they were affiliated with each other. 尽管这两个俱乐部的成员不同,但彼此联系密切。②使隶属: a government-affiliated company政府下属的一个公司 ③判定(非婚子女的)父亲(法律用语): affiliate a child to its father判定是孩子的父亲
 - ·affiliate to (英)/with (美) (使) 有密切联系;使隶属于·affiliate on/to判定(非婚子女)的父亲·an affiliated middle school 附属中学;附中·an affiliated society 支部;分会
- **affirm** [ə'fə:m] vt. ①断言;申明: affirm one's faith in democracy 申明自己的民主信仰 We can safely affirm that the statement is true.我们可以有把握地断言这一说法确凿无误。②证实: The Foreign Ministry affirmed that the visit had been postponed.外交部证实访问已经推迟。③ 批准: The council affirmed the decision.委员会批准了这项决议。
- **affirmative** [əˈfə:mətɪv] *ady.* 肯定的: an affirmative, not a negative answer一个肯定而不是否定的回答 *n.* 肯定语: This didn't seem to require even an affirmative, so I kept silent.这似乎连一



句肯定的话都不需要说, 所以我保持沉默。

- ·in the affirmative 以肯定方式,表示赞成·for the affirmative 站在或支持赞成的一方 · take/support the affirmative 站在或支持赞成的一方·two negatives make an affirmative 负 负得正;两个否定构成肯定·affirmative sign(数学)正号
- afflict [əˈflɪkt] vt & vt. 使痛苦;折磨: Famine and war still afflict mankind. 饥荒和战争还在折磨 着人类。be afflicted with a disease闹病 He has been much afflicted by this accident. 这起事故 使他受尽了折磨。affliction n.
- affluent ['æfluənt] adi. 富饶的;丰富的;富裕的; be affluent in natural resources 富饶的自然资源 in affluent circumstances在富裕的环境中
- **agenda** [ə'dʒendə] n.①议事日程;(会议)议程:place/put sth. on the agenda把某事列入议事日 程 What's on the agenda for this afternoon's meeting?今天下午会议的议程是什么?②待办事 项(表),备忘录: boost the economic problems to the top of the President's action agenda 把经 济问题推到总统的待办事项表的首位
- **aggravate** ['ægrəveit] vt.①加剧;使恶化;使更严重:aggravate the declining economy使经济进 一步走下坡路 Grief aggravated her illness. 悲伤使她的病情恶化。She aggravated an already difficult situation by her refusal to apologize. 她拒绝道歉,从而加剧了本已十分困窘的局 面。 ②激怒:使恼火:be aggravated with sb. 对某人感到恼火 The schoolmaster's bossy attitude aggravated all the teachers.校长专横的态度激怒了全体教师。
- aggress [ə'qres] vi. 侵略: 挑衅; 攻击: aggress on a country 侵略一个国家 aggress on private properties侵占私有财产 aggression n.
- aggressive [əˈgresiv] adj. ①侵略的;爱挑衅的:pursue an aggressive policy 奉行侵略政策 He appeared to be now in a less aggressive mood. 他现在好像不那么咄咄逼人了。②活跃有为 的;积极讲取的:be aggressive in pursuing the open-door policy积极执行开放政策 An aggressive young man can go far in this firm. 一个有进取心的年青人在本公司里是会大有作为的。 ③过于自信的;放肆的
 - · be aggressive in 在……方面敢作敢为
- agitate [ˈædʒiteit] vt.①鼓动;煽动:agitate against a government 煽动反对政府 ②使焦虑;使不 安: She was deeply agitated at the news.听到这个消息时她深感不安。 ③搅动;摇动: agitate cement搅动水泥 Following the main shock of an earthquake tremors agitated the city from time to time. 主震之后,余震不时摇晃着这座城市。
 - ·agitate for 鼓吹·agitate against 煽动反对·agitate sth. into... 把……搅拌成……·be agitated about/by对……感到焦虑;因……而心神不宁



- **agonize** (= **agonise**) ['ægənaɪz] *vt.* 使人极度痛苦;折磨 *vt.* 感到极度痛苦:She agonized over every decision she had to make. 她做每个决定都感到极度痛苦。He agonized over the guilt that he felt. 他感到自己是有罪的,这使他非常难受。
- **agreeable** [əˈgriəbl] *adj*.①令人愉快的;惬意的:His accompany is agreeable to us.和他在一起我们感到很愉快。②(欣然)同意的:I'm agreeable to doing(to do) what you suggest.我乐于照你的建议去做。③适合的;符合的:propose an arrangement agreeable to both sides提出一个双方都合适的安排
 - ·be agreeable to ①符合;适合 ②同意;赞同·make oneself agreeable to sb. 和蔼地对待某人·do the agreeable to sb. 热情款待;和气对待;尽量迎合

ail [e1l] vt. 生病;有病: The girl is always ailing. 这个女孩子总是生病。ailment n.

airy ['ɛərɪ] adj. ①空气的;似空气的;不合实际的:Her head is full of airy thoughts. 她的脑中装的都是些不切合实际的想法。His airy plans resulted in nothing. 他那虚无缥缈的计划什么也及办到。②通风的:The large window makes the hall quite airy.那扇大窗户使礼堂通风良好。3 活泼的;轻盈的:After hard work she likes to listen to some airy melodies.苦干之余她喜欢听些轻快活泼的旋律。Her airy manner lifted our spirits. 她那快活的样子使我们也振作起来。

airway ['εəweɪ] *n*. ①通风道,风巷 ②航空线路; [~s] 航空公司; 3 波长

aisle [ail] n.(1)(教堂中的)通道, 走廊 ②任何狭长的通道

ajar [əˈdʒo:] adj.未全关着的;半开着的:Please leave the door ajar.请别把门关严。

album [ælbəm] n. ①相册:集邮册:a photo album 相册 a stamp album 集邮册 ②唱片:唱片集 ③歌曲选:摄影选

ale [eil] n. 一种啤酒: Adam's ale 水

algebra ['ældʒɪbrə] n. 代数学;代数

- **alien** ['eɪlən] *adj*.①外国的;外侨的: adjust to an alien culture适应异族文化 ②异己的;相异的: The effect was utterly alien from what had been intended 这结果与原先的意图大相径庭。n. 1) 外侨: Intern an illegal alien拘留非法外侨 ②外人: a class alien阶级异己分子
 - ·be alien to 与某物相异;与某物相反;与某物不和·alien to the subject 不切题;离题
- **alight** [ə'lait] vi.①下车(飞机): We alighted from the bus at five o'clock.我们5点钟下了车。 2'(乌、飞机等)飞落: A pigeon alighted on the roof. 一只鸽子飞落在屋顶上。 adj. 1)燃烧的:发亮的: The coal is alight.煤燃着了。 The lamp is alight. 那盏灯是亮的。②(喻)照亮的: His face is always alight with happiness.他的脸上总是喜气洋洋的。



- allege [ə'ledʒ] vt.① 断言: 宣称(尤指在证据不足的情况下硬说): The newspaper alleges the mayor's guilt. 报纸宣称市长有罪。An informer alleged that Samuel was a spy. 一个告密者声称塞缪 尔是一名间谍。(2)(作为理由、借口或论据等)提出: He was tardy this morning and alleged that his bus was late. 他今天早晨迟到了,说是因为公共汽车来晚了。
 - ·allege...as a reason for sth. 以……作为……的理由·It is alleged that... 据说……
- alleviate [ə'li:vieit] vt. 使(痛苦等) 易干忍受;减轻;缓解: alleviate sorrow解愁 alleviate pain 减 轻疼痛 alleviate severe unemployment缓解严重的失业状况
- **alley** ['æli] n.①小巷;胡同:a blind alley死胡同;(喻)没有前途的职业 ②小径
- alliance [ə'laiəns] n. 联盟;同盟;联合;联姻: an alliance for offence and defence 一个攻守同盟 an alliance between church and state政教联合 Marriage is an alliance between two people.婚姻 是两个人的结合。
 - · in alliance with 与……联合;与……联盟·make an alliance against 联合抵御或反对
 - enter into/from an alliance with 与……结盟; 与……联盟
- **allocate** ['æləkeɪt] vt.①分配;分派:allocate shares to shareholder分配股份给股东 allocate tasks among students 在学牛中间分派任务 ②把……拨给;把……划归:allocate funds for new projects为新的工程项目拨出资金 allocate a section of the building for special research purposes 把大楼的一部分划归做专项研究之用
- allowance [ə'lauəns] n. ①津贴;补助(费);零用钱: Disabled veterans deserve a government allowance. 伤残退伍军人应该享受政府津贴。 Most people who travel in the course of their work are given travelling allowances. 大多数因公出差的人享受出差补助。Each child has an allowance.每个孩子均有零用钱。②承认;允许:the allowance of a claim承认要求
 - · make allowance(s) for ①体谅;原谅 ②考虑到;顾及;为……留出余地·at no allowance 无节制地;尽情地·make a heavy allowance 大减价·put on short allowance 限量供应
 - ·the allowance of luggage 行李的限重·time allowance 记时补贴·travelling allowance 旅 行补贴·weighting allowance 地区差别工资补贴
- alloy ['ælɔɪ; ə'lɔɪ] n. 合金: Brass is an alloy of copper and zinc. 黄铜是铜和锌的合金。vt. & vi. 把……铸成合金;合铸: Iron alloys well.铁容易铸成合金。
- almond ['a:mənd] n. 杏核, 杏仁:ground almonds杏仁粉 almond oil 杏仁油 almond paste杏仁 糊 almond-eyed adj. 杏仁眼的
- alms [o:mz] n.施舍物;救济金:give alms to somebody给某人救济 beg an alms of somebody向某 人请求救济

- **alphabet** ['ælfəbɪt] *n*. 字母表: The English alphabet has only 26 letters to represent more than 40 sounds. 英语字母表仅有 26 个字母,表示 40 多个语音。
- **alphabetic(al)** [ælfə'betik(əl)] *adj*. 字母表的;按字母顺序的: The words in a dictionary are in alphabetic(al) order.字典中的单词是按字母顺序排列的。**alphabetically** *adv*.
- alteration [a:ltə'reifən] n.改变;改动;更改;变样:the profound alteration of the earth's climate地 球气候的深刻变化 make alterations to one's plan对计划进行修改 Did you see any alteration in his behavior?你有没有看出他的举止有什么变化?
 - · make alterations to sth. 更换;修改·effect an alteration 引起变化
- alternative [ɔ:l'tə:nətiv] adj.①两者(或两者以上)挑一的:We have two alternative courses: surrender or death. 我们有两条路:降或死,任择其一。There are several alternative routes from New York to Chicago. 从纽约到芝加哥有数条不同的路可供选择。②可供选择的:explore alternative possibilities试探各种供选择的可能性 n.①两者择一;取舍,抉择:Her father gave/offered her the alternative of going on to college or starting to work.她父亲让她在上大学继续求学和开始工作之间作出抉择。She adopted / rejected the former alternative. 她采取(或摒弃)了前一种选择方案。②可供选择的方法(或方案):job alternatives求职的机会There are several alternatives to your plan.除了你的计划之外还有几种选择。
 - ·as an alternative 作为变通·have/there is no alternative but除了……别无选择
- **altitude** ['æltitju:d] *n*. ①高;高度(尤指海拔高度):a city with an altitude of 2,547 feet海拔2547 英尺的城市 The plan was flying at an altitude of 30,000 feet.那架飞机正在3万英尺的高空飞行。②高处;高地(常用作复数):mountain altitudes高山地带 At some altitudes, snow never melts.在某些高地上雪从不融化。
- aluminum (= aluminium) [ə'l u:m ɪnəm] n. 铝: wrap sth. ın alumınum foıl用铝箔包装某物
- amateur ['æmətə:;'æmətjuə] n. ①业余爱好者,业余运动员: an amateur in table tennis 乒乓球业余爱好者 ②外行: an amateur at campaigning for the presidency 总统竞选活动中的外行 adj.①业余的: amateur talent 业余优秀人才 ②外行的: an amateur attempt at manipulating public opinion—种旨在操纵舆论的不老练的做法 amateurism n.
- **amber** ['æmbə] n.琥珀色;淡黄色:The traffic lights changed to amber.交通指示灯换成了黄色。 *adj*.琥珀色的;琥珀做成的:an amber jacket 一件琥珀色的茄克
- **ambiguity** [æmbi'gju(:)itɪ] *n*. ①可作两种解释;意义不明确 ②可作两种或多种解释的话;模棱两可的话:Let's clear up the ambiguity in this sentence.让我们把句中模棱两可的话解释清楚。
 - ·clear up/remove an ambiguity 把模棱两可的词句解释清楚·avoid ambiguity 避免含糊不清



- amend [ə'mend] vt. & vi. ①修改;修订: amend the U.N. Charter修改联合国章程 They all participate in amending or adding to the text,他们全都参加了修改和增补文本的工作。②改讲:改 善: It's time you amended your ways. 是你改过自新的时候了。He professed repentance and took pains to amend.他公开表示忏悔并努力痛改前非。
 - · amend one's wavs (= mend one's wavs) 改讨自新
- amiable ['eɪmiəbl] adj.和蔼可亲的;好脾气的;心地善良的:Our neighbours are amiable people. ·我们的邻居和蔼可亲。I think she is a most amiable girl.我觉得她是一个极随和的姑娘。
- amid [ə'mɪd] prep 在……中;在……当中:The curtain fell amid the applause of the audience.(演 出)在观众的掌声中落下帷幕。Amid the confusion she stood calm. 在混乱中她保持镇静。
- ammunition [.æmլu'nifən] n. 弹药;军火(不可数):an ammunition bag 弹药袋 an ammunition box 弹药箱 ammunition depot 军火库 ammunition industry 军火工业 The soldier had no ammunition for his gun, so he could not fire. 因为没有弹药,那个士兵不能开枪射击了。
- ampere ['æmpsə] n. 安(培)(电流单位, 略作 A 或 a): ampere metre 安培计, 电流表 amplifier [ˈæmplifaɪə] n. 放大器, 扩音机, 扬声器:喇叭
- amplify ['æmplifai] vt. & vt. ①放大;增强;扩大; amplify sound with the use of electronic equipment 用电子设备扩音 A manufacturer can amplify the demand of a product by advertising widely. 商能用大做广告的方法来扩大人们对产品的需求。②发挥;详述:amplify the sense of a word by a paraphrase通过意译进 步阐述一个词的词义《3夸大; 夸张(美): Don't amplify the difficulties of the task.不要夸大这项任务的困难。
 - ·amplify one's effort 加倍努力·amplify on/upon 详述;进一步阐述
- analogue ['ænələg] n. 类似物;对等的人;对手: No analogue to this book exists in Chinese. 中文 中尚无类似这本书的作品。Lu Xun is the analogue of Gorky in Chinese literature.鲁迅在中国 文学中的地位相当于高尔基。 the French foreign minister and his British analogue法国外交 部长和英国外交大臣
- analogy [əˈnælədʒɪ] n.(1)相似;类似:I see no analogy between your problem and mine.我认为你 我面临的问题并无相似之处。②类比;比拟:The lecturer explained the nervous systems of the body by drawing an analogy with a telephone exchange.那位讲师解释人体神经系统时把它比 做电话交换台。The author draws/makes an analogy between the way water moves in waves and the way light travels. 作者把光的运动方式与水的波浪运动进行类比。 ③类推法:reason by analogy用类推法来推理 form a new word on the analogy of words already in use根据已在使 用的词用类推佉构成新词



- ·by analogy以类比的方法;用类推法·by analogy with(=on analogy of)根据……类推·bear/have analogy with/to 与……相似·draw/make an analogy between A and B 把 A 比作 B
- analytic(al) [ænəˈlɪtɪk(əl)] ady. 分析的:分解的:解析的:an analytic(al) experiment 分析实验 analytical geometry解析几何学
- **anarchy** [ˈænəkɪ] *n* 1) 无政府状态: The death of the king was followed by a year of anarchy. 且 E 死后的一年中 国家呈现无政府状态。 2 混乱; 无秩序: moral anarchy 道德混乱 **anarchism** *n*. 无政府主义
- ancestor ['ænsestə] n. ①祖宗;祖先:trace one's ancestors back through sixteen generations 将自己的祖先追究溯到16代以前 He was the ancestor to/of the clay.他是这一宗族的先祖。 2 原型:This machine is the ancestor of the modern computer.这种机器是当今计算机的雏形。
- anchor ['ægkə] n ①锚: The anchor catches(drags). 锚抓钩(漂移)了。2 精神支柱;靠山: Letters from home were an anchor to him when he worked abroad. 他在国外工作时,家信带给他精神上的安慰。He was her storm anchor.他是她危难时的靠山。w. & vi.(1)抛锚泊(船): They anchored their boat in a quiet bay.他们把船泊在一个安静的海湾里。The boats anchored off Shanghai. 那几艘船在上海港外海面下锚停泊。②使固定;依靠: I anchored my hope on your help. 我寄希望于你的帮助。His attention anchors on his friend.他的注意力集中在朋友身上。
 - ·be/lie/ride at the anchor 抛锚;停泊着·cast/drop anchor 抛锚;下锚;(在某地)暂住;定居·come to anchor 抛锚;停泊;占位置;就位·weigh/lift/raise anchor 起锚;启航;离开
- **anguish** ['æŋgwif] *n*. (身体或心理上的)剧烈痛苦;悲痛: She was in anguish until she knew that her son's life had been saved.她痛苦万分,直到知道儿子的生命已得救她才放心。 vt. & vi 使苦恼;使感到极度痛苦
 - ·cause anguish引起痛苦·endure anguish忍受痛苦·deep anguish万分痛苦·indescribable anguish 难以形容的痛苦·mental anguish 精神痛苦
- animate ['ænɪmeɪt] vt. 1 使有生命:使活跃:使有生气: A smile animated her face. 一丝笑意给她的脸上平添无限生气。His excitement animated us all.他的兴奋使我们大家都活跃起来。 2) 激动:鼓舞: His words animated us to greater efforts. 他的话激励我们更加努力地工作。 adj. 1)有生命的: animate and inanimate objects 生物与非生物 Do you think animate beings exist on Mars? 你认为火星上有生命吗?②有生气的;活着的: The clock was the only animate thing in the quiet room. 在这间安静的屋子里只有那座钟在摆动。