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新概念英语

教学参考书

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练习答案



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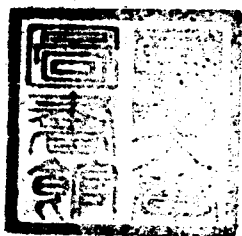


新概念英语

第三册教学参考书

练习答案

浙江大学语言系NCE(Ⅲ)教学参考书编写组



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浙江大学英语系

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出版者的话

新概念英语(New Concept English)是七十年代中期从国外引进的一套英语教科书,共分四册。该书课文短小生动,文字规范流畅,内容由浅入深,因而在我国深受欢迎,在许多高等学校及中学中被选为基础教材。

浙江大学自1980年起试用该书的第二、第三册作为教材,并在教学实践积累资料的基础上,由语言系NCE(Ⅲ)教学参考书编写组编了《新概念英语Book 3 教学参考书》二册(浙江大学出版社出版)。上述教学参考书问世以来得到了广大读者的好评,纷纷来信索要练习答案。

为此,我们商请浙江大学语言系NCE(Ⅲ)教学参考书编写组把答案(特别简易的如英译汉除外)整理出来,辑成本书出版,以满足读者的要求。

语言是十分灵活多变的,一种概念的表达并不局限于一种方式。这里提供的答案也只是许多可行方式中的一种或二种而已。希望读者能多多思考并加以发挥,这将有助于提高语言水平。

我们衷心欢迎读者对本书提出宝贵的意见和诚挚的评论。
(书末附有咨询单)

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Passage 1

1. F, T, F, T, F, F, T, F, F, T
2. picking, stop, ready, bush, looked, bigger, ran, attack, help, ran, crying, animal/beast, take.
3. ① accumulate ② obliged ③ see/find ④ evidence ⑤ claimed ⑥ convinced ⑦ prove ⑧ missing ⑨ reported ⑩ investigate
4. ① A student who hopes ... very hard.
② Any customer who is not satisfied with ... management.
③ Anyone who gets to ... be seated.
④ The descriptions which were given by people ... similar.
⑤ A woman who was picking blackberries ... from her.
⑥ The teacher, who left the classroom ... lights.
⑦ Most of the machines which are used in ... very old.
5. ① A small boat was found drifting in the lake.
② Angry voices were heard coming from the next room.
③ A man was observed entering the building stealthily.
⑤ Tourists can be seen coming and going all day long at the airport.
6. ① We feel obliged to help those young people, for they don't have enough experience.
② The hunt for the puma went on at a small village 45 miles south of London.
③ The experts were convinced that the puma the woman saw in a forest was exactly the one that had escaped from London Zoo.
④ The students often complain about the food.
⑤ Finally he managed to finish his report by the end of last year.

Passage 2

1. T, F, F, T, F, F
2. church, clock, hours, surprised, silent, what, took, tower, torchlight/light, full, working, other/worker, villagers.
3. ① raising ② equal ③ enough ④ repaired/fixed ⑤ damaged ⑥ raised ⑦ recognize ⑧ working ⑨ going on ⑩ surprise.
4. ① He has just had a tooth pulled out.
② Officials from Greenwich Observatory have the clock checked twice a day.
③ Can I have a picture taken here?
④ Mr Stone was asked to have the TV set repaired in town.
5. ① used to ② was used ③ am used to ④ used to
6. ① Looking at the bits of wood and metal that lay around him, the young man picked up the mattress and carried it into his house.
② Armed with the new machine, a search party went into the cave hoping to find treasure.
③ Not recognizing Mrs Johnson, the shop assistant was eager to serve her this time.
④ Having been destroyed during the earthquake, the city has to be completely rebuilt.

Part One,

7. ① has been snowing ② have had ③ have been studying/have studied ④ have written ⑤ has rung ⑥ has been ringing ⑦ has been playing/has played

Part Two,

- ⑧ Have you been, have been trying, has been ⑨ haven't seen, have you been doing ⑩ have never had ⑪ Have you been crying ⑫ has he been, has been teaching/has taught
8. ① I have known her for ten years

- ② We've been here for three months.
 - ③ I've been waiting since four o'clock.
 - ④ She had been waiting since the early morning, but he didn't come.
 - ⑤ That hotel was closed many years ago.
 - ⑥ I have been living in Greece since 1979.
 - ⑦ Did you have good weather last weekend?
 - ⑧ I haven't recovered from my illness so I can't go back to work.
 - ⑨ Hello! I haven't seen you for a long time!
 - ⑩ How long have you been a Party member? When did you join the Party?
9. ① The machine, which is very old, hasn't been working properly since last month./The machine is very old and has not been working properly since last month.
- ② Four times five equals twenty.
 - ③ I used to get up very late, but now I have to get up early for school. I think I'll get used to it very soon.
 - ④ The clock's out of order./The clock is not working (properly). I'm afraid I'll be late for work unless you have it repaired right away.
 - ⑤ I came to Hangzhou more than 20 years ago, and have been living here ever since.

Passage 3

- 1. F, F, F, T, T, F
- 2. high/tall, temple, worship, archaeologists, dating, century, started, discovered, remains, missing, reconstructed, statue, wearing, rested, graceful, modern-looking, unable.
- 3. ① some time ago ② a team of ... ③ at one time ④ enjoy

- ⑤ turn out to be ⑥ wear ⑦ storey ⑧ despite ⑨ a century
⑩ precious
4. ① explored ② ancient ③ prosperous/beautiful ④ enjoyed ⑤ level ⑥ storeys ⑦ equipped ⑧ found ⑨ remains ⑩ dating
⑪ happened ⑫ turned out
5. ① No. I must have been asleep.
② You must have left it in the tower.
③ No. I must have been abroad at the time.
④ It must have taken a long time.
⑤ The search for the puma must have been very difficult.
6. ① He was surprised to see so many people in the room.
② She was glad to hear that her sister was better.
③ I was pleased to receive a letter from you.
④ Are you ready to go right now?
⑤ We feel proud that China has become a strong socialist country.
⑥ We felt sorry that you had done such a silly thing./We feel sorry that you did/have done such a silly thing.
⑦ I am sure that John will be here by seven o'clock.
⑧ I am happy that most of your friends are ready to help you.
7. flew, crashed, was killed, lay, knew, grew, turned, put, got, kept, tried, heard, wondered, could, had, stamped, saw, sent, was not, arrived
8. ① There stands a three-meter high statue of Lu Xun on their campus.
② One day, I happened to see a painting which I liked very much, and so I bought it immediately.
③ The archaeologists said to their young colleagues that although they had done a lot of work, there was still more to

be further explored in archaeology.

- ④ He failed to call you although he had promised to. He must have forgotten it completely.
- ⑤ A long time ago, Chinese women all wore full-length dresses.
- ⑥ The ancient Egyptians knew how to preserve human bodies.
- ⑦ Despite the rain, he came to the meeting.

Passage 4

- 1. F, F, T, T, F, T
- 2. dustman, other, house, end, wife, because, know, seen, Bloggs, friend, moving
- 3. ① privilege ② sacrificed ③ curious ④ received ⑤ embarrassed ⑥ given rise to ⑦ status ⑧ discovered ⑨ worth ⑩ willing
- 4. ① will be ② will tell ③ will you do ④ have, Will you be working, ⑤ will be moving, Will you help
- 5. ① so ② such a ③ such ④ such ⑤ so ⑥ so ⑦ such a ⑧ so ⑨ so ⑩ so
- 6. ① He is such a young boy that he is unable to understand what is happening.
 - ② It was such a narrow bridge that the truck was unable to cross it.
 - ③ It is such an important matter that it should not be left for tomorrow.
 - ④ He has such poor eyesight that he is unable to read these letters.
 - ⑤ It was such a heavy case that I was unable to lift it.
- 7. ① We can never sacrifice principles for any personal interests
 - ② The movie is so instructive that it's worth seeing again.
 - ③ The strong dissatisfaction of the workers with the factory

authorities has given rise to the strike.

- ④ Our cadres are often referred to as the people's servants.
- ⑤ The newly-built library in our school is much larger than the old one.

Passage 5 .

- 1. T, T, F, T, F, F, F
- 2. count, instructed, number, height, surrounded, policeman, what, cable, believe, arrested, because, journalist, spy
- 3. ① provide ② published ③ journalists ④ instructed ⑤ surrounded ⑥ on ⑦ reluctantly ⑧ fired ⑨ refused ⑩ found out
- 4. ① waited, had left ② was, saw, had done ③ had not been, went out ④ showed, had written, said, was ⑤ got, had arrived ⑥ did, realized, had made ⑦ thanked, had done, said, had been ⑧ did not tell, had done ⑨ thought, had told, ⑩ had been, arrived ⑪ said, had made, came ⑫ had studied, went, heard, did not understand, had been, was
- 5. ① He was asked to call at the station.
② I was told to wait for him.
③ He is said to be a good student.
④ He was instructed to drive out of town by 10 o'clock.
⑤ The fish was found to be over thirteen feet long, when it was eventually brought to shore.
⑥ He will be considered a weak leader.
⑦ It is believed to have been a mistake.
⑧ Mary was thought to be a clever girl.
⑨ The atom is believed to be the smallest piece of a simple substance.
⑩ The country is known to be rich in oil.
- 6. ① The, a, the, a, the, some, the ② A, the/a, the, some, the, the,

some, the ③ A ④ a, an ⑤ The, a ⑥ a ⑦ the ⑧ the
⑨ the, the, the ⑩ A

7. ① The president instructed his secretary to call Prof. Li right away.
② I sent him two urgent telegrams, instructing him to come back as soon as possible.
③ The new president set out to solve the salary problem immediately.
④ Newspapers should provide their readers with important news, information and statistics.
⑤ I'm getting a little worried, for I haven't received any answer from him for more than a month.
⑥ Because of the bad weather, the plane failed to take off on time.
⑦ He not only spends a lot of time on reading but does physical exercise every morning as well.
⑧ It took him a lot of time to collect these important data.

Passage 6

1. T, F, F, F, F, F
2. leaving, time, took, streets, speed, chasing/running, street, stop, policeman, taxi, light, because/for, allowed, thieves', seen, foot, arrived, late
3. ① gaze ② expensive ③ expensive ④ admire, displayed ⑤ When/While, in/on, at, ran/smashed ⑥ threw ⑦ smashed ⑧ with/doing, notice ⑨ arrange ⑩ got/arranged, while
4. ① had studied——had been studying
② had discussed——had been discussing
⑤ had planned——had been planning
⑥ had taken——had been taking

- ⑧ had lived——had been living
 ⑨ had tried——had been trying
 ⑩ had fought——had been fighting
5. ① With three people away ill, we'll have to close the office this afternoon.
 ② With the tree growing tall, we got more shade.
 ③ He sat in the room with the curtains drawn.
 ④ When the bell rang, the teacher came into the classroom, with a book in his hand.
 ⑤ With so many exercise-books to mark, I'm afraid I can't go to the cinema tonight.
 ⑥ When I entered, I saw him lying in bed, with all the windows open.
6. Part One:
 ① read ② was reading ③ called, was not, was studying ④ did not hear, was sleeping ⑤ were arguing, walked ⑥ opened, found ⑦ was climbing, slipped, fell, did not hurt ⑧ was reading, fell, closed, tiptoed

Part Two,

- ① (almost) had, was driving, saw, was coming, stepped, swerved, (just) missed ② decided, were starving ③ (finally) found, was (already), were talking (busily), were speaking, were conversing, were (just) sitting, chose, sat, walked, stopped

Part Three,

- ① Did you hear, was not listening, was thinking ② was waiting, ③ did you break, slipped, was crossing ④ was she wearing ⑤ stepped, was running, stung
7. ① At this time of the morning, almost all the shops are open.
 ② Several shop assistants are arranging (the) things in the shop windows.

- ③ President Taylor was gazing at the newly-built library with great interest when a black car suddenly stopped in front of them.
- ④ A truck loaded with a lot of furniture roared down the street at a high speed, pouring black smoke out of its exhaust.
- ⑤ Busy picking strawberries, the woman didn't notice a puma running towards her.

Passage 7

1. F, T, F, F, T, F, F, F
2. take, inhabitants, shelters, (had) sounded, stopped, houses, full, against/from, refused, man, must, houses, quiet, heard
3. ① demonstrated ② inhabitants/(citizens) ③ rather ④ pretended ⑤ rung/sounded ⑥ remained ⑦ in case ⑧ patrolling ⑨ volunteer ⑩ artificial ⑪ will act as ⑫ injuries ⑬ as if ⑭ scene/sight ⑮ comment
4. ① I showed him the letter (which) I received this morning.
 ② The house in which my uncle lives is beautiful.
 ③ I have seen the film (which) you are talking about.
 ④ I know the boy who married your sister.
 ⑤ The people with whom I am staying are very kind.
 ⑥ Bridge, which more and more people are learning to play, is quite a difficult card game.
 ⑦ The exercises (which) we do every day are good for us.
 ⑧ My father, whose judgement I have great confidence in, advises me to study medicine.
5. ① The house in which the Taylors live is very old.
 The house which the Taylors live in is very old.
 ② The fire, which the Fire Brigade has been fighting against

for several hours, is now under control.

- ③ The bank from which I have just borrowed some money is very reliable.
 - ④ My brother, whom I can always depend on for help, is lending me some money for a new bicycle.
 - ⑤ Beethoven's Moonlight Sonata, which I will listen to whenever I play my records, is a great piece of music.
 - ⑥ The Empire State Building, which we are just going into, is one of the tallest buildings in the world.
 - ⑦ The Rocky Mountains, which we will soon be flying over, are very beautiful.
 - ⑧ He picked up the toy (which) his son was playing with.
 - ⑨ The enemies that every country fights against are poverty and injustice.
 - ⑩ The street on which our shop is located is a very busy one.
6. ① He shook his head as if he wanted to say "No".
- ② It was as if we were on the sun.
 - ③ He fought as if his life were in danger.
 - ④ Some boys can play the piano as if they have a natural ear for music.
 - ⑤ It looks as if we have to do the work ourselves.
7. ① a great many ② a little ③ little ④ few ⑤ A great many ⑥ a great deal of
8. ① The box (he carried) on his shoulder was much heavier than the one on the ground.
- ② With a bandage (wrapped) round his head and artificial blood on his arms and legs, the boy looked as if he had really been wounded.
 - ③ There are still many problems which remain to be solved.

- ④ What you have told us sounds like a true story.
 ⑤ We haven't talked to each other for a long time. And when he saw me yesterday at the exhibition, he pretended that he was demonstrating something for the visitors.

Passage 8

1. T, T, F, T, F, F, T, F
2. monastery, took, monk, must, person/traveller, decided, dressed, before, dogs, team/party, night, dense, how, lose, impossible, when, heard, snow, dogs, hardly, put, monastery, monastery, monks, told, cross
3. ① tried/attempted ② attempted ③ lives ④ regular ⑤ lies ⑥ connected ⑦ prefers ⑧ cross ⑨ Now that ⑩ welcomed, wherever/whenever
4. ① whenever ② Whatever ③ Whoever ④ whoever ⑤ Whatever ⑥ whatever ⑦ Whichever ⑧ whenever ⑨ wherever ⑩ However ⑪ Whenever ⑫ However
5. ① There are still a lot more things that we should do.
 ② There will be some important problems that will be discussed at the meeting.
 ③ When I reached the railway station, there were quite a number of people who were waiting outside the gate.
 ④ When she opened the door in the morning, she found there was a dog that lay dead in the corner.
 ⑤ Was there anyone who was killed in the car accident?
6. ① shall spend, gave, have kept, have just seen, am going, will buy ② calls, come, ask, will bring, have already used, bought. ③ have bought, am sitting, leaves ④ said, ~~would be~~, have not been able, is said, will be, do not economise ⑤ did, was still sleeping, were opening, heard

- 7① Now that the tunnel has been built, it won't be difficult to cross the Alps from Italy to Switzerland by car/(in cars).
- ② The Shanhai Pass connecting Northeast China to North China is referred to as "The First Pass in the World".
- ③ Zhejiang University lies at the foot of Lao-he Hill, not far from the famous West Lake.
- ④ Whenever you go to visit the old man, you will receive a warm welcome.
- ⑤ Although he is not a regular engineer, he will be able to make the machine run again because he has rich experience.

Passage 9

1. T, F, T, T, F, F, T, T, F, T
2. atmosphere, size, who, moon, surface, wearing, but, astronauts, collected, like, surface, that, impossible, rocket/spaceship, back
- 3 ① solved ② contain ③ travels ④ slow down ⑤ surface ⑥ calculated ⑦ information ⑧ reach ⑨ successful ⑩ put forward
4. ① Not until many years later did the whole truth become known.
- ② Never again should such a situation be allowed to arise.
- ③ Only when the hijackers threatened to shoot some of the passengers did the pilot agree to land the plane.
- ④ Only if both sides accept the agreement will a lasting peace be established.
- ⑤ Seldom does he eat any breakfast.
- ⑥ Not only did we lose all our money, we also came close to losing our lives.
5. ① R ② R ③ P ④ P ⑤ P ⑥ R ⑦ R ⑧ P ⑨ P ⑩ P
(R—result, P—purpose)
6. must, will have to, has to/must, had to, must