



思马得学校英语系列丛书 / TOEFL卷

■ 丛书总策划 / 苑 涛 樊一昕

■ 主 编 / 思马得学校

TOEFL 词汇

思马得记忆法

- 思马得记忆法比传统排序记忆速度快三分之二
- 将有联系的单词汇成词群，记一个就可以记住一群
- 选词荟萃国内外权威机构统计结果

W 世界图书出版公司

本书另配磁带

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苑 涛 樊一昕 丛书总策划

思马得学校 主 编

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前 言

我们已经迫不及待地想要告诉大家这个令人振奋的消息——一场词汇记忆方法的革命(如果你曾经阅读过枯燥的词汇书,我们相信你一定会更加振奋):

我们将那些以字母排序的单词重新进行排列组合,惊喜地得到了一群又一群十分容易记忆而又相关的单词,于是思马得研究部门的“机器”启动了……

词汇的奇妙组合让孤立的单词立刻变成了易于记忆的有机体,犹如将一粒粒的珍珠串连在一起。

将同根、同义、反义、相关的单词放置一起——为了快速记忆!
将容易混淆的单词放置一起——为了准确记忆!

测试结果令人欣喜。不但记忆速度比传统的字母排序快了三分之二,而且学生们把这种词汇记忆方式当成一种学习的乐趣……

本书的选词荟萃了国内外权威机构的统计结果,并用电脑进行了再次筛选。为了精益求精,进一步加快记忆速度,我们还将本书配备了磁带,达到真正完美的组合。(只要每天听一盘,几天就可以循环复习本书中所有的词汇)

由于时间有限,疏忽之处在所难免,欢迎读者指正。

思马得学校图书编辑部

2000年10月

目 录

Smart 词汇记忆组群 1	(1)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 2	(7)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 3	(12)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 4	(18)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 5	(27)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 6	(32)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 7	(36)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 8	(38)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 9	(42)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 10	(47)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 11	(53)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 12	(60)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 13	(65)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 14	(67)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 15	(74)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 16	(76)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 17	(83)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 18	(88)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 19	(95)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 20	(102)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 21	(107)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 22	(111)

Smart 词汇记忆组群 23	(115)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 24	(121)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 25	(123)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 26	(132)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 27	(138)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 28	(144)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 29	(148)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 30	(156)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 31	(164)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 32	(168)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 33	(174)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 34	(179)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 35	(183)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 36	(191)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 37	(195)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 38	(200)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 39	(203)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 40	(207)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 41	(212)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 42	(218)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 43	(226)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 44	(233)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 45	(236)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 46	(238)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 47	(240)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 48	(245)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 49	(248)

Smart 词汇记忆组群 50	(251)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 51	(254)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 52	(258)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 53	(263)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 54	(267)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 55	(272)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 56	(275)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 57	(278)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 58	(284)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 59	(289)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 60	(294)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 61	(301)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 62	(306)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 63	(308)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 64	(311)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 65	(315)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 66	(318)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 67	(322)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 68	(324)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 69	(332)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 70	(337)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 71	(342)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 72	(345)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 73	(348)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 74	(353)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 75	(356)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 76	(361)

Smart 词汇记忆组群 77	(363)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 78	(366)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 79	(369)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 80	(370)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 81	(374)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 82	(375)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 83	(379)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 84	(381)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 85	(382)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 86	(387)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 87	(390)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 88	(392)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 89	(394)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 90	(395)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 91	(397)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 92	(401)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 93	(404)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 94	(408)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 95	(411)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 96	(413)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 97	(417)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 98	(425)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 99	(430)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 100	(433)
Smart 词汇记忆组群 101	(439)
索 引	(441)

Smart 词汇记忆组群 1

词根 **tract = draw (拉)**

abstract

[ˈæbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的, 深奥的; *n.* 摘要; *vt.* 使抽象化

(词源) abs[= from] + tract[= draw 拉]

(例) To him, hunger was an **abstract** concept; he had never missed a meal.

(同) hypothetical (反) concrete

(派) abstraction *n.* 提炼, 心不在焉, 抽象

attract

[əˈtrækt] *vt.* 吸引, 诱惑; *vt.* 有吸引力

contract

[ˈkɒntrækt] *n.* 合同; [kənˈtrækt] *vt.* 使收缩

(词源) con[= together 一起] + tract[= draw 拉]

(例) Metal **contracts** as it cools.

(同) agreement, deal, shrink

(派) contraction *n.* 收缩, 缩写式

intractable

[ɪnˈtræktəbl̩] *a.* 不易驾驭的, 难治愈的

(词源) in[= not 不] + tract[= draw 拉, 引]

(例) The horse was **intractable** and refused to enter the starting gate.

(同) fractious, headstrong, obstinate, pertinacious, perverse, recalcitrant, stubborn, unmanageable

(反) tractable

(派) intractability *n.* intractableness *n.* intractably *ad.*

detract

[dɪˈtrækt] *v.* 诋毁, 降低

(词源) de[= down 向下] + tract[= draw 拉]

(派) detractor *n.* 诽谤者与“贬低”相关的单词:

abase

[əˈbeɪs] *vt.* 贬抑, 使谦卑

(词源) a[= to 到, 向] + bas[= lower 低]

(例) Tom's refusal to **abase** himself in the eyes of his followers irritated the president.

(派) abasement *n.*

debase [di'beis] *vt.* 降低身分或尊严, 贬值

(词源) de[= down 向下] + bas[= lower 较低的]

discredit [dis'kredit] *vt.* 不信, 使丧失名誉 *n.* 怀疑, 玷辱

(词源) dis[= not 不] + cred[= believe 相信]

(例) The campaign was highly negative in tone. Each candidate tried to **discredit** the other.

(同) disbelieve, disgrace, dishonor, humiliate, doubt

(反) credit



词根 cred = trust (信任)

accredit [ə'kredit] *vt.* 信托, 确认, 归结于, 委派

credibility [kredə'bɪləti] *n.* 可信性

(词源) cred[= trust 信任] + bil[= adj.] + ity[= nature of]

(例) This has seriously impaired his **credibility** as a reliable spokesman for the administration.

credulous ['kredjuləs] *a.* 轻信, 由轻信产生的

(词源) cred[= trust 信任] + ul[= adj.] + ous[= having the quality of]

(例) John is so **credulous** that he actually believed me when I said that I had invented an automatic composition-writing machine.

(同) believing, gullible, trusting

(反) incredulous

(派) credulously *ad.* credulousness *n.*

incredulous [in'kredjuləs] *a.* 不轻易相信的, 由怀疑而引起的

(例) The **incredulous** judge refused to accept the statement of the defendant.

	(同)skeptical, disbelieving, unbelieving
	(反)credulous
	(派)incredulously <i>ad</i>
incredible	[in'kredəbl] <i>a</i> 难以置信的
	(例)These results are incredible ; I cannot believe that they are accurate.
	(同)absurd, doubtful, preposterous, questionable, ridiculous, unbelievable, unconvincing, staggering
	(反)credible
	(派)incredibility <i>n</i> incredibleness <i>n</i> incredibly <i>ad</i>
↓ 同义	
dubious	['dju biəs] <i>a</i> 引起怀疑的, 感到怀疑的
	(例)He has the dubious distinction of being the shortest man in his class.
	(同)doubtful, equivocal, questionable, suspect, skeptical, uncertain
	(派)dubiously <i>ad</i> dubiousness <i>n</i>
↓ 同根	
	<u>词根 dub = uncertain(不确定)</u>
indubitable	[in'dju:bitəbl] <i>a</i> 不容置疑的; <i>n</i> 不容置疑的事
	(词源)in[= not 不] + dub[= uncertain 不确定]
	(例)What qualities will he have to fall back on when his indubitable charm and good looks begin to wear thin?
	(派)indubitability <i>n</i> indubitableness <i>n</i> indubitably <i>ad</i>
↓ 相关	
	<u>与“怀疑、猜测”相关的单词:</u>
suspect	[sə'spekt] <i>v</i> 怀疑, 猜测; <i>adj</i> 令人怀疑的, 可疑的
surmise	[sə'maɪz] <i>vt</i> 推测, 臆想; <i>n</i> 臆测, 猜测
	(词源)sur[= over 超过] + mis[= send 发送]
	(例)I surmise that he will be late for this meeting.
	(同)conjecture, guess, presume

词根 **mis = send(发送)**

- submissive** [səb'misɪv] *a.* 服从的, 顺从的, 谦恭的
(词源) sub[= under 在……之下] + mis[= send 发送]
(例) We have learned through long and hard experience that we cannot have a peaceful and just society so long as any race is required to be **submissive** to any other.
(同) meek, moderate
- compromise** ['kɒmprəmaɪz] *n.* 妥协, 投降; *vt.* 让步, 危及; *vi.* 互让达成协议
(例) Your presence at the scene of the dispute **compromises** our claim to neutrality in this matter.
(同) concede, adjust, yield
(派) compromiser *n.*
- permissible** [pə'mɪsəbl] *a.* 可容许的
(例) It is not **permissible** to smoke in the front seats; if you want to smoke, please move to the back of the bus.
(同) allowed
- premise** ['premis] *v.* 立前题, 预述, 假设; *n.* 前提, 假定或被认为是理所当然的东西
(例) Because Jack had based his argument upon a faulty **premise**, his opponent cheerfully pointed out the holes in his logic.
(同) assumption, postulate, postulation, presumption, supposition
- remiss** [rɪ'mɪs] *a.* 疏忽的, 不负责任的, 懈怠的
(词源) re[= back 向后] + mis[= send 发送]
(例) He was accused of being **remiss** in his duty when the prisoner escaped.
(同) delinquent, neglectful

- ↓ 相关
(反)responsible
(派)remissly *ad* remissness *n*
- delinquent [di'liŋkwənt] *n* 失职者,违法者;*a* 失职的,有过失的
(词源)de[= away 离开] + linqu[= leave 离去]
(例)The Family Court deals with juvenile **delinquents**, not adult offenders.
(派)delinquently *ad*
- illicit [i'li:sit] *a* 违法的,不正常的
(词源)il[= not 不] + lic[= permit 允许]
(例)His scheme to make money by preparing term papers for other students is completely **illicit**.
(同)criminal, illegitimate
词根 lic = permit(允许)
- ↓ 同根
elicit [i'li:sit] *vt* 得出,引出,使发出
(词源)e[= out 向外] + lic[= permit 许可]
(例)The detectives tried to **elicit** where he had hidden his loot.
(同)educe, extract, evoke
与“引发、刺激”相关的单词:
- arouse [ə'rauz] *vt* 唤醒,鼓励,引起;*vi* 醒来
(例)His refusal to walk through the metal detector before boarding the plane **aroused** the guard's suspicion.
- instigate [i'nsti:geit] *vt* 唆使,怂恿,煽动
(词源)in[= in 在……之内] + stig[= prick 刺]
(例)Unless you want to **instigate** a quarrel, don't tell Ray that you saw me at the rink with another boy.
(同)abet, activate, actuate, foment, incite, stir
(派)instigator *n* instigative *a* instigation *n*
- kindle ['kindl] *vi* 点(火),激起,鼓励

(例) I discovered that it was not so easy as it may seem to **kindle** a fire in an outdoor fire place.

(同) arouse, ignite, light, provoke, trigger

(反) extinguish, smother, stifle

(派) light-kindler *n*

↓ 相关

与“火、燃烧”相关的单词：

- afire** [ə 'faɪə] *a.* 燃烧的, 炽烈的; *ad.* 燃烧着
(同) burning
- incendiary** [ɪn'sendiəri] *n.* 纵火者, 纵火剂, 煽动者; *a.* 放火的, 纵火的
(例) The fire spread in such an unusual manner that the fire department chief was certain that it had been set by an **incendiary**.
- incinerate** [ɪn'sɪnə'reɪt] *vt.* 把……烧成灰, 焚化
(词源) in[= to 向] + ciner[= ashes 灰]
(例) Her glance was so filled with red-hot anger that I felt that it had almost **incinerated** me.
(派) incineration *n.* 焚化
- inflammable** [ɪn'flæməbl] *a.* 易燃的, 易激怒的
(词源) in[= on 在……之上] + flam[= flame 火焰]
(例) We have learned that he has a very **inflammable** temper.
注意: inflame 指燃烧, 而 infamy 指声名狼藉
(派) inflammability *n.* inflammableness *ad.* inflammatory *a.* 煽动性的
- molten** ['məʊltɪn] *a.* 熔化的, 铸造的, 炽热的
(例) The workers carefully ladled the **molten** iron into the bell-shaped mold.

Smart 词汇记忆组群 2

词根 **mali = bad(坏)**

- malice** ['mælis] *n* 恶意, 怨恨, 预谋
(同) meanness, spite
(反) goodness
(派) malicious *a.*
- malign** [mə'lain] *vt* 恶意诽谤; *a* 恶性的, 凶狠恶意的
(例) Because of her hatred of the family, she **maligns** all who are friendly to them.
(同) asperse, calumniate, defame, denigrate, libel, slander, benign, traduce, vilify, decry
- malignant** [mə'lignənt] *a.* 恶劣的, 恶性的
(词源) mali[= bad 坏] + gn[= birth 出生]
(例) This is a **malignant** disease, we may have to use drastic measures to stop its spread.
(同) deadly, destructive, fatal, lethal, malevolent, malicious, mortal, rancorous

与“恶意、辱骂”相关的单词:

- opprobrious** [ə'prɒbrɪəs] *a* 辱骂的, 无礼的, 恶名声的
(例) I find your conduct so **opprobrious** that I must exclude you from classes
(同) disgraceful, dishonorable, disreputable, grominous
(反) irreproachable
(派) opprobriously *ad* opprobriousness *n*
- opprobrium** [ə'prɒbrɪəm] *n* 不名誉, 耻辱, 责骂
(词源) op[= against 反对] + pro[= forth 向前] + br[= carry 运送]
(例) → refused to defend himself against the slander and

- opprobrium** hurled against him by the newspaper; he preferred to rely on his record.
 (同) ignominy, disgrace, dishonor, disrepute
 (反) fame, reputation
- effrontery** [ɪ'frʌtəri] *n.* 不知羞耻
 (例) streakers are known for their effrontery.
 (同) impudence, audacity, impertinence, immodesty, shamelessness
- infamous** [ɪ'nfəməs] *a.* 声名狼藉的, 可耻行为的, 声誉不好的
 ↓ 同根
词根 fam = say (说)
- defame** [di'feɪm] *vt.* 诽谤中伤, 损毁名誉
defamation [ɪdefə'meɪʃən] *n.* 诽谤, 中伤
 (词源) de[= down 向下] + fam[= say 说]
 (例) Such **defamation** of character may result in a slander suit.
 (派) defamatory *a.*
 ↓ 相关
与“贬低”相关的单词:
- depreciate** [di'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt.* 降低……的价值; *vi.* 贬值, 跌价
 (例) If you neglect this property, it will **depreciate**.
 (反) appreciate, appraise
 (派) depreciable *a.* depreciatingly *ad.* depreciation *n.*
 depreciative *n.* depreciatory *a.*
 ↓ 同根
词根 preci = price (价格)
- appreciable** [ə'pri:ʃiəbl] *a.* 可感知的, 可评估的
 (词源) ap[= to 向] + preci[= price 价格]
 (例) In those days, a dollar was an **appreciable** sum and was not to be spent lightly.
 (反) imperceptible 觉察不到的