

地道英语百日通丛书

英语

Master Idiomatic English Series

常用短语

十日通

中国书籍出版社

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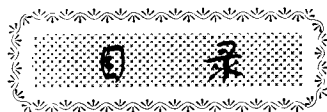
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a few	(1)	a large amount of	
afraid of	(3)	(33)
above all	(5)	a lot of	(35)
account for	(7)	answer for	(37)
accuse... of ...	(9)	a number of	(39)
act as	(11)	any longer	(41)
act on/upon	(13)	arrive at/in	(43)
after all	(15)	ask for	(45)
add up to	(17)	as a result	(47)
after a while	(19)	as a matter of fact	
again and again		.....	( 49)
.....	(21)	as if	(51)
a great/good deal of		as soon as	(53)
.....	(23)	at all	(55)
agree on/upon		at a time	(57)
.....	(25)	base on	(59)
ahead of	(27)	be able to	(61)
all the same	(29)	be angry with	
all through	(31 )	.....	( 63)

be aware of	(65)	break down	(111)
be concerned with	(67)	bring in	(113)
be devoted to ...	(69)	build in	(115)
be disappointed in	(71)	burst into	(117)
be equal to	(73)	by accident	(119)
be familiar to ...	(75)	be made up of	(121)
be fit for	(77)	busy with	(123)
be fond of	(79)	call at	(125)
be filled with ...	(81)	care for	(127)
be fed up with	(83)	carry on	(129)
be good for	(85)	catch in	(131)
believe in	(87)	catch up with ...	(133)
belong to	(89)	close in	(135)
be known as	(91)	come about	(137)
be proud of	(93)	come across	(139)
be full of	(95)	consist of	(141)
be ready to	(97)	cut away	(143)
because of	(99)	come along	(145)
be worthy of	(101)	day after day ...	(147)
by the way	(103)	depend on	(149)
be up to	(105)	deal with	(151)
be famous for ...	(107)	die of	(153)
by far	(109)	differ from	(155)
		disagree with ...	(157)
		divide...into	(159)

do sb. a favor	fight against	(205)
..... (161)	figure out	(207)
do one' s best	fill in	(209)
..... (163)	find out	(211)
dress in	finish up	(213)
(165)	fit in	(215)
drop in	forgive sb. for sth	
(167)	.....	(217)
each other	for the time being	
(169)	.....	(219)
eager to	get on with	(221)
(171)	get across	(223)
end up	get in	(225)
(173)	get on	(227)
engage in	get rid of	(229)
(175)	get through	(231)
engage oneself to do sth	get to	(233)
.....	give in	(235)
(177)	give off	(237)
enter for	give some advice	
(179)	on/about	(239)
even if	go abroad	(241)
(181)	go after	(243)
except for	go about	(245)
(183)	go into	(247)
ever since	go on doing	(249)
(185)		
face up to		
(187)		
fail to		
(189)		
fall asleep		
(191)		
fall back on/upon		
.....		
(193)		
fall down		
(195)		
fall through		
(197)		
feed on		
(199)		
feel like		
(201)		
feel for		
(203)		

go over	(251)	insist on	(297)
grow up	(253)	interested in	(299)
had better	(255)	in turn	(301)
hand in	(257)	join in	(303)
have a good time	(259)	join up	(305)
have difficulty/trouble in	(261)	just now	(307)
have an effect on	(263)	just as	(309)
happen to	(265)	keep at	(311)
have been to	(267)	keep an eye on	(313)
have to	(269)	keep up	(315)
hear of	(271)	knock at	(317)
hold down	(273)	laugh at	(319)
hurry up	(275)	lay away	(311)
hurry off	(277)	lead a . . . life ...	(323)
in front of	(279)	lean on	(325)
in a hurry	(281)	leave for	(327)
in a way	(283)	let alone	(329)
in charge of	(285)	lie in	(331)
in favor of	(287)	light up	(333)
in future	(289)	listen to	(335)
in order to	(291)	live by	(337)
in time	(293)	look after	(339)
instead of	(295)	look at	(341)
		look forward to	(343)

look like	(345)	.....	(391)
look out	(347)	owing to	(393)
make a mistake	(349)	pass by	(395)
make for	(351)	pay attention to	(397)
make from	(353)	persuade... of	(399)
make fun of	(355)	pick up	(401)
make out	(357)	play at	(403)
make up	(359)	point at	(405)
meet with	(361)	prevent from	(407)
melt away	(363)	pull through	(409)
mistake for	(365)	put aside	(411)
more than	(367)	put off	(413)
neither... nor	(369)	put on	(415)
next to	(371)	quarrel about ...	(417)
no longer	(373)	quite a few	(419)
no matter	(375)	rather... than	(421)
on board	(377)	reach for	(423)
on business	(379)	read out	(425)
once more	(381)	refer to	(427)
oppose to	(383)	regard as	(429)
out of	(385)	relate to	(431)
ought to	(387)	result in	(433)
on purpose	(389)	ring off	(435)
out of question			

run after	(437)	talk about	(473)
run out	(439)	talk sb. into doing sth	(475)
satisfied with	(441)	think about	(477)
see about	(443)	think out	(479)
send for	(445)	try on	(481)
set off	(447)	try to	(483)
settle in	(449)	turn down	(485)
share in	(451)	use up	(487)
shoot at	(453)	used to	(489)
show off	(455)	wait for	(491)
shut down	(457)	warn of	(493)
stay up	(459)	wear out	(495)
spend... in	(461)	wipe off	(497)
stand for	(463)	work on	(499)
succeed in	(465)	write down	(501)
take away	(467)	year after year	(503)
take for	(469)		
take place	(471)		

a few 一些,几个

典型句

He will come back in a few days.

他几天后回来。

应用特点

a few 用于可数名词, a little 用于不可数名词, 均可作代词位于名词之前。a bit 也用于不可数名词, 量较 a little 小, a bit 只修饰形容词, 不修饰名词, 加上 of 之后才能修饰名词。

例句

① A few students smoke in his class.

他班上有少数几个人抽烟。

② Please give me a little water.

请给我一点水。

③ I'm a bit tired.

我有点儿累。

练 习

用(a few, a little, a bit)选择填空:

①The pen is _____ more expensive.

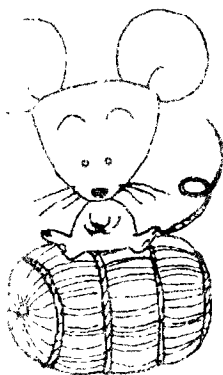
②_____ of my friends visited me.

③There is only _____ food left.

~~~~~

※ANSWERS:

①a bit    ②A few    ③a little



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## afraid of 害怕

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### 典型句

He is afraid of going to school.

他害怕上学。

### 应用特点

be afraid of 后可接名词或动名词,常用于口语。

### 例句

①She is afraid of mice.

她害怕老鼠。

②You need not be afraid of making mistake  
whatever you do.

无论做什么,你都不要害怕犯错误。

③She is afraid of dark.

她怕黑。

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### 练习

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将下列句子翻译成汉语:

①My little sister is afraid of staying at home alone.

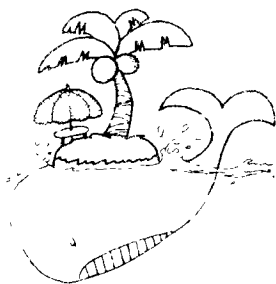
②He spoke to me as if he was afraid of me.

③ Mice is afraid of cats.

~~~~~

※ANSWERS:

- ① 我的妹妹害怕独自在家。
- ② 他对我说话时像是害怕我。
- ③ 老鼠怕猫。



above all 首要,最重要

典型句

She does well in all her subjects, above all, in English.

她各门功课都好,尤其是英语。

应用特点

above all 用于所谈事物或人的最重要方面。

例句

① Above all, he is a good student.

最重要的是,他是个好学生。

② As a student, you should study hard above all.

作为一个学生,首要的是你要好好学习。

③ Never waste anything, but above all never waste time.

什么都不能浪费,尤其是时间。

练习

将下列句子翻译成英语:

① 成绩差点没关系,最重要的是要认真学习。

②他各门功课都好,尤其是数学。

③她是一个好学生,尤其是她有高尚的原则。

~~~~~

※ANSWERS:

①It isn't important for your bad lessons, above all, you should study hard.

②He does well in all his subjects, above all, in maths.

③She is a good student, above all, she has a high principles.



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## account for 解释,是……的原因

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### 典型句

His failure accounts for his laziness.

他的失败归咎于他的懒惰。

### 应用特点

account for 用来表示“解释一些事情”,后可接名词或从句。

### 例句

① The teacher asked he to account for his lateness.

老师要他解释为什么迟到。

② He cannot account for what he has done.

他无法解释他所做的事。

③ There is no accounting for tastes.

人各有所好。

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### 练习

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请将下列单词以正确顺序组成句子:

① failure, accounts, his, his, for, laziness

② is, for, no, tastes, there, accounting



③absence, for, has, his, he, accounts, to

~~~~~

※ANSWERS:

- ①His failure accounts for his laziness.
- ②There is no accounting for tastes.
- ③He has to account for his absence.

