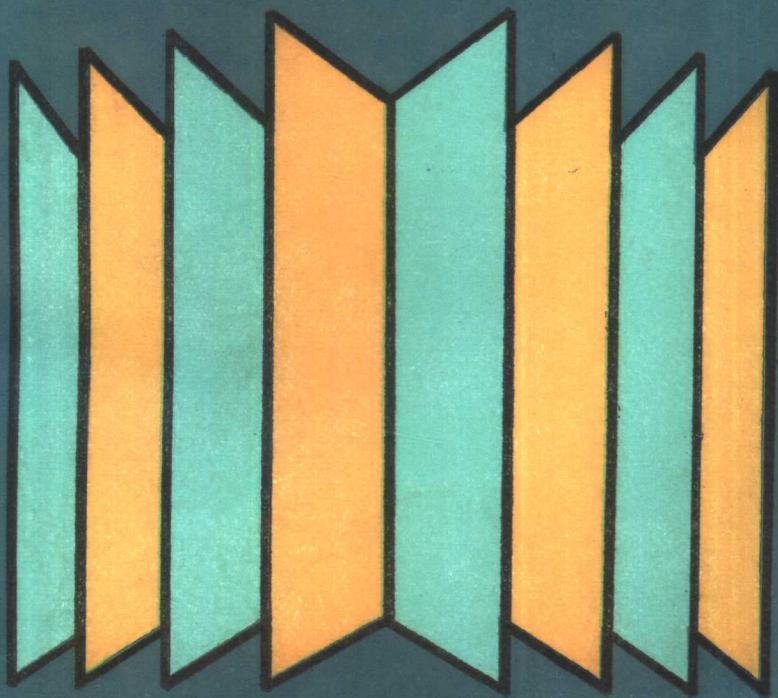


EXAMPLES OF
ENGLISH WORDS
USED EVERY DAY

英语
常用词汇
例句

张文凯 编



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前 言

《英语常用词汇例句》是为适应我国四个现代化和国内学习英语者的方便而编译的。本书所供材料，以口语操练为主。精选常见词汇二千五百个。每词举出多样的例句和词组。全书约有二万五千个例句，包括一词多义、词的搭配、习惯用语等。编排顺序，采取字典形式。从A-Z，各选出常用词若干个。例句的语言简练自然、译文通俗上口、实践性强、可作口语工具书。不但适用于广大中学生读者，而且对为四化出国深造的同志们，亦有助益。自学者如日读数页，必会加速其读、说能力及语言表达能力。对于广大英语教师，是一种很方便的教学参考手册，求用求例，可随手取得。

本书虽曾参考多种书籍，但由于编译者水平所限，错误之处敬希读者同志们批评指正！

编 者

一九八三年八月

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A

able ['eɪbəl] *adj.* (be able to) 有能力的/能干的/能够/会

- ① He says he is ~ to come. 他说他能来。② We want to be ~ to speak / to write English. 我们要能说/能写英语。③ He is ~ to make his point of view clear. 他能把自己的观点说清楚。④ She was ~ to help us. 她能帮助我们。⑤ We were all ~ to get into the hall. 我们能全部进入到这个大厅里。⑥ She is able to swim. 她会游泳。⑦ Will you be ~ to come? 你能来么?⑧ You are better ~ to do it than I am. 你做那事比我强。⑨ I have not been ~ to go to work for three days. 我不能去上班已经三天了。⑩ She is quite ~ to teach. 她很有能力教书。⑪ He is old but still ~. 他老了但还很能干。⑫ Is the boy ~ to walk yet? 这个男孩已经会走了么?

aboard [ə'bo:d] *adv./prep.* 上船/上车① Go ~! / All ~! / Welcome ~! 请上船! /请上车! /欢迎上机! ② It's time to go ~. 上船/上车的时间到了。③ We went ~ the ship/train/ plane at nine. 我们九点钟上了船/火车/飞机。④ fall aboard 与他船碰撞 ⑤ He came ~ the car. 他已上了车。⑥ All ~ for London! 请上船去伦敦! ⑦ The pilot has come ~. 领船人已经上船。(领港者已经上船) ⑧ He came ~ of my ship. 他上了我的船。

about [ə'baʊt] *adv.* / *prep.* 周围/附近/四面八方/大约/关于/环绕/约在 ① Don't leave your things ~. 不要随便扔东西。② There were books and papers all ~. 书本、报纸到处都是。③ They are about to start. 他们就要开始/出发/动身。④ Don't drop cigarette ash about. 不要任意抛烟灰。⑤ about three hours/about an hour/about turn (about face)/ look ~ / run ~ 大约三/一小时/向后转/四处张望/四处奔跑⑥ It is ~ finished. 行将结束。⑦ He spoke ~ his work. 他曾谈过关于自己的工作问题。⑧ We were talking about him / our work. 我们正在谈论着他/我们的工作。⑨ I am not talking ~ that. 我不是谈的那件事。⑩ I read ~ it in the newspaper. 关于那件事, 我是在报纸上看到(知道)的。⑪ Are you talking ~ me? 你们在谈论我么? ⑫ I want to ask ~ the train time table. 我要查询一下火车行车时间表。⑬ walk ~ the town/ garden /park /market/ street 游逛城镇/花园 / 公园 / 集市 / 大街⑭ This book is ~ Lenin. 这是一册有关列宁的书。⑮ the people ~ us 我们周围的人们⑯ Have you any money ~ you? 你身边有钱没有? ⑰ What's he so angry ~? 他恼怒什么呢? ⑱ Tell me all ~ it. 把一切都告诉我吧。⑲ I dropped it somewhere ~ here. 我把它掉到附近地方了。⑳ The lake is ten miles ~ and one mile~. 这个湖约有10哩长1哩宽。㉑ At the waist he is 'one yard~. 他的胸围约有一码。 ㉒ I shall return ~ the end of the month. 我大约在月底回来。㉓ How ~ the other man? 别的人(另一个人)怎么样? ㉔ What ~ your promise? 你允许的事情怎么样? ㉕ What are you ~? 你在干什么? ㉖ What have you come ~? 你来干什么? ㉗ He

is up and ~. 他已起床在做事情。⑳ I am shopping ~ the city with my wife and my children. 我和妻子及孩子们在市內到处购买东西。㉑ He is ~ your height. 他大约有你那样高。⑳ There is something ~ him that displeases me. 他有些令我不快之感。㉓ A ~ this time tomorrow I shall be here. 明天大约这个时候我在这里。

above [ə'bu:v] *prep. adv.* 在……上方(面)/在上面/在头上 ① The plane flies ~ the clouds. 飞机在云上飞行。② He is ~ me in the class. 他在班上比我强。③ He weighs ~ 150 pounds. 他体重超过一百五十磅。④ We love truth ~ everything else. 我们爱真理超过其他一切东西。⑤ The water came ~ our knees. 水超过我们的膝盖。⑥ If you want to learn, you must not be ~ asking questions. 如想学习, 必须请教。⑦ One should value revolution ~ life. 人应把革命置于生命之上。⑧ This book is ~ me. 这本书我弄不懂。⑨ It is ~ comprehension. 那是难以理解的。⑩ He is ~ doing such things. 他不会做出这样的事情。⑪ in the room ~ / as is stated ~ 在上边房间里/如上所述 ⑫ My room is just ~. 我的住室在楼上。⑬ A voice from ~ shouted a welcome. 从高处发出欢迎的声音。⑭ See the statement ~. 请看上面的声明。⑮ It is ~ criticism. 这没有什么可以批评。⑯ ~ all / ~ the earth / the house / the tree / a man ~ fifty / 总之/在地球/房子/树的上方/五十多岁的人 ⑰ above two hundred 二百多(超过二百)

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* 国外/海外/户外 ① live/study/travel ~ 居住/学习/旅行国外 ② come from ~ 从国外来 ③ send something / somebody ~ 把某物/某人送到

国外 ④ They often receive letters from ~. 他们常从国外收到来信。⑤ Go ~. 到国外去。⑥ at home and ~ 国内外 ⑦ He was ~ at the dead of night. 他深夜还在外边。⑧ visitors who have come from abroad 国外来宾/国外来访的人们 ⑨ The news quickly spread ~. 消息很快传出。⑩ You were ~ early this morning. 一早你就在外边。

absent ['æbsənt] *adj./v.* 缺席/不到/不在 ① Please make a list of those ~. 请把不到的人列出名单。② Is anyone ~ today? 今天谁缺席? ③ He is ~ from school. 他不在校。④ Why did you ~ yourself (from school) yesterday? 你昨天为什么不到校? ⑤ He absented himself from the meeting. 他没到会。⑥ He is ~ from Beijing. 他不在北京。⑦ He is absent in Beijing. 他不在这里, 他到北京去了。

absent-minded ['æbsənt-'maɪndɪd] *adj.* 精神不集中 ① He is rather absent-minded. 他心不在焉。② absent-minded look/man/person/teacher/people 不在乎的模样/粗心男子/粗心人/粗心教师/粗心的人们

absolutely ['æbsəljʊ:tli] *adv.* 绝对地/完全地 ① I am ~ sure. 我完全相信。② You are ~ right / wrong. 你完全对/错了。③ We were ~ exhausted. 我们筋疲力尽(竭)了。④ He had ~ nothing to say. 他毫无什么可说。⑤ He said ~ nothing. 他什么都说不出来了。⑥ I refused ~. 我坚决拒绝。⑦ ~ impossible / necessary 绝无可能/绝对必要

accent ['æksənt] *n./v.* 重音/口音/腔调/音调 ① Accent the word on the first syllable. 重音打在这个字第一个音节上。② primary/secondary ~ 主要/次要重音 ③ He speaks English with an American ~. 他讲英语带有美

国口音/腔调。④ good/ poor/correct ~ 好的/不好的/正确的音调 ⑤ She speaks with an ~. 她讲话地方音重。⑥ He has practically no ~. 他讲话不带地方口音。⑦ He has a foreign ~. 他带有外国口音。

accept [ək'sept]. *vt.* 接受/领受/承受/同意 ① ~ gift /present / invitation/ offer /challenge/ proposal 接受赠品/礼物/邀请/提议/挑战/建议 ② The motion was ~ed unanimously. 动议一致通过。③ He accepted our help gratefully. 他感激地接受了我们的帮助。④ I shall not ~ his apology. 我不准备接受他表示的歉意(辩解)。⑤ I am afraid they will not ~ our plan. 我担心他们将不会接受我们的计划。⑥ He asked her to marry him and she ~ed him. 她接受了他的求婚。⑦ I can not ~ him as my assistant. 我不接受他作为(当)我的助手。

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 事故/意外/意外伤害 ① There was one ~. 出了一个事故。② He was in an automobile ~. 他出了一次车祸。③ He had an automobile ~. 他遭受了一次车祸。④ It was an ~. 这是偶然的事。⑤ I met him quite by ~ (chance). 我遇见他全是偶然。⑥ There have been many railway ~s this year. 今年出了不少火车事故。⑦ He was killed in a motoring ~. 他在一次车祸中丧命。⑧ You might cut yourself by ~ (by chance). 你会在不慎中偶然受伤。⑨ Accidents will happen. (prov.) 灾祸难防。⑩ a sad /bad ~/ serious ~/ an aeroplane ~ 一个可悲的事故/不幸的遭遇/严重事故/飞机事故

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* 陪同/伴奏 ① I will ~ you. 我陪着你。② ~ a guest to the door 陪同客人到门口/送客出门 ③ Will the guide ~ us everywhere?

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向导同我们到各处去么？④ The delegation was accompanied by a group of experts. 随同代表团的还有专家。⑤ They came accompanied by their guide. 他们的向导陪同而来。⑥ The storm was accompanied with thunder. 暴风雨同雷声袭来。⑦ She was accompanied by the orchestra. 她随着乐队而唱。⑧ She accompanied herself on the piano. 她自己伴着钢琴演奏。⑨ The singer was accompanied at the piano by Comrade Li. 演唱者由李同志担任钢琴伴奏。

accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成 ① You can ~ a good deal in a week/ day/ month. 你可在一周内/一天内/一月内完成很多。② ~ wonders/miracles 创出奇事/奇迹 ③ He will never ~ anything. 他很难作出像样的成就来。④ In a short time we ~ed it. 我们在很短时间里就完成了它。⑤ He works hard but ~es nothing. 他很努力但没有什么成绩。⑥ She ~ed her purpose. 她达到了她的目的。⑦ His work is ~ed by great effort. 他付出了很大的努力，完成了他的任务。

according [ə'kɔ:diŋ] *adv.* 按照/随……而定 (和as/to构成习用语) ① ~to the document/the newspaper / him/ the plan/the agreement 按照文件/报纸/他/计划/协议 ② From each ~ to his ability, to each ~ to his work. 各尽所能, 按劳分配。③ The thermometer rises or falls ~ as the air is hot or cold. 寒暑表的升降是因天气的热冷而定。④ You will be praised or blamed ~ as your work is good or bad. 你受表扬或批评, 由你的工作好坏而决定。⑤ He will be punished ~ to the seriousness of his crime. 他将依其罪

恶的严重性而受到惩罚。⑥ The books are placed on the shelves ~ to authors. 架子上的书籍按照作者的姓名排放。

account [ə'kaunt] *n./v.* 账目/结算/开帐/说明/估计 ① He is ill; that ~s for his absence. 他病了; 这说明他缺席的原因。② I can not ~ for it. 对这个我说不明白。③ Ah, that ~s for it. 啊, 那就说明问题了。④ He must ~ to me. 他必须向我说明白。⑤ I ~ him an honest man. 我估计(认为)他是个老实人。⑥ By all ~s this is an unhealthy place. 据人说, 这是个不卫生的地方。⑦ Do not tell him on my ~. 为了我而别告诉他。⑧ On no ~ will I do such a thing. 我决不做这样的事。⑨ This is preferable to that on every ~. 无论如何这比那要好些。⑩ We must on no ~ go out in this storm. 这样的暴风雨我们决不可出去。⑪ He did not come on ~ of the rain. 他因雨未来。⑫ I did it on his/her/your ~. 我因他/她/你的原故而这样做的。⑬ He gave a long ~ of his travels. 他对他的旅行作了长时间的叙述。⑭ I gave an ~ of his life. 我为他作了传记/我叙述了他的生平。⑮ Put it down to my ~. 记在我的帐上。⑯ You must take this fact into ~. 你要考虑到这个事实。⑰ He is a man of no ~. 他是个无足轻重的人。⑱ This is a matter of much ~. 这是件很重要的事。⑲ ~ book / ~ current(略号a/c) 帐本/来往帐目 ⑳ ~ note / ~s payable / ~s receivable / ~purchase / ~sales / bear ~ / bull ~ / open ~ / keep ~s / on ~s / pay five dollars on ~ / sale on ~ 帐单/应付帐/应收帐/赊买/销货帐/卖主帐/买主帐/来往帐/记帐/先付/先付五元/赊销

accuse [ə'kju:z] *v.* 告发/指责 ① I don't want to ~

anybody. 我不想指责他人(任何人)。② That man was ~d of taking the money. 那个人被控偷钱。

③ ~a person of laziness 责人懒惰 ④ ~ a person of theft 告人偷盗 ⑤ ~ a person of accomplice 告某人为同犯(帮凶) ⑥ the ~d 被告, 刑事被告(人)

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *adj.* 惯于/惯例的/使……惯于① Gradually he got ~to physical labour. 渐渐地他习惯于体力劳动了。② She soon grew ~to her new surroundings. 她很快就适应新环境了。③ I am not ~ to have dinner so late. 我不习惯于晚饭太晚。④ She wasn't ~ to anyone criticizing her. 她不惯于接受别人批评。⑤ I am ~ to speaking English. 我说英语已成了习惯。⑥ I get ~ to it. 我对此已成习惯。⑦ He is ~ to labour. 他对劳动已成习惯。⑧ I am ~ to take long walks. 我惯于远距离散步。⑨ I ~ (v.) myself to humble fare. 我习惯于吃简单的食物。⑩ I ~ (v.) myself to new conditions. 我能适应于新的情况。⑪ The boy soon became ~ to hard work and poor food. 这个男孩很快就适应了艰苦劳动和粗茶淡饭了。

ache [eɪk] *v./n.* 疼痛/渴望 ① My head/ tooth/ stomach/ heart/foot ~s. 我的头/牙/肚/胃/心/脚痛。

② I am aching to join in the game. 我很想参加这个游戏。③ My heart ~s for her. 我心里想念她。④ He ~d to be free. 他渴望自由。⑤ After climbing the mountain, I ~dall over. 登山之后我浑身酸痛。

⑥ an ~ in the ear/an ~ in the tooth 耳痛/牙痛

⑦ My whole body ~s with weariness. 我全身累得发痛。

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* 完成 / 达到 ① We have achieved nothing. 我们一无所成。② They have ~ed very much. 他们取得成绩不小(少) ③ ~ success / good results / great improvement 取得成功 / 良好结果/大的进步(进展) ④ I have ~ed only half of what I hoped to do. 我只取得希望的一半成就。⑤ He will never ~ anything. 他将不会取得什么成就。

acquaintance [ə'kweintəns] *n.* 认识/相识/熟悉 ① They have ~s everywhere. 他们到处有相识(熟人)。

② You will find many ~s there. 你会在那里遇见很多熟人。③ I made his ~ on board the ship / at a party. 我在船上/宴会上和他相识的。④ He is not a friend, only an ~. 他不是朋友, 只是熟人。⑤ I have a slight ~ with Russian. 我略知俄语。⑥ I have a nodding (bowing) ~ with him. 我同他系一面(点头)之交。⑦ Is he an ~ of yours? 他是你的熟人吗? / 你认识他吗? ⑧ Where did you make an ~ of this lady? 你在什么地方认识了这位女士?

across [ə'krɒs] *prep. / adv.* 横过/斜对面/在……那边 ① walk/go/run ~ a street / square/road 走/度/跑过街/广场/大路 ② ride/go ~ a bridge 骑 / 走过桥 ③ swim ~ a river. 游渡过河 ④ sail/fly ~ the sea/ocean 航行/飞渡大海/海洋 ⑤ The bus stop is ~ the street. 公共汽车站在街那一边。⑥ There is no bridge ~ the river. 河上无桥横过。⑦ The river is a mile ~. 河宽一哩。⑧ The store is just ~ from the post-office. 这个商店就在邮局斜对面。⑨ What is the distance ~? 横渡的距离有多宽? ⑩ How wide ~ is it? 它的横宽是多少? ⑪ He walked ~ the room. 他在室内横走过去/他横度室内。⑫ He laid the bundle /

threw the load ~ the shoulder. 他把包袱/举起重担横置肩膀之上。⑬ They came ~ a tiger in the jungle. 他们遇虎于林。⑭ I came ~ an instance in a book the other day. 那天我在书中遇到一个例。⑮ Draw a line ~ a sheet of paper. 在纸上划一横线。⑯ He addressed me from ~ the room. 他从室内一端向我打招呼。⑰ I helped the blind man ~. 我扶盲人过去。

act [ækt] *v./n.* 行为/行动/剧幕/扮演 ① He ~ed like a real friend. 他的举动像一个真实的朋友。(他装作一位真友。) ② You didn't ~ right. 你做得不对。③ Who ~ed the leading character? 谁扮演主角? ④ He was caught in the very ~. 他当场被捕。⑤ We caught him in the ~ of stealing. 他在偷盗时被他捉捕。⑥ a one-act play 独幕剧 ⑦ act on the stage / ~ as interpreter 台上表演 / 充当译员 ⑧ The medicine ~s well. 药物效果好。/ 药有良效。⑨ The brake refused to ~. 闸不灵活。/ 此闸不灵。

action ['æksən] *n.* 行动/活动/动作 ① Actions speak louder than words. 言不如行。② We had to take immediate ~. 我们必须立即行动。③ We all approved of her ~. 我们称赞她的行动。④ No man is responsible for his ~s. 没(有)人对他的行动负责。⑤ The time has come for ~, we must now act. 行动的時刻到了, 我们要立即行动。⑥ We shall judge you by your ~s not by your promises. 我们将看你的行动, 不听你的许诺。

active ['æktiv] *adj.* 活动的/活跃的/积极的 ① She has an ~ imagination. 她具有活跃的想像力。② He takes an ~ part in school affairs. 他积极参加学校校务活动。③ The market is ~. 市场活跃。④ She is

very ~. 她很积极。⑤ It is an ~ volcano. 它是(一座)活火山。

actor ['æktə] **actress** ['æktɹɪs] *n.* 男演员/女演员 ① The ~ plays the leading/a minor/part. 男演员演主角/配角。② He became an~. 他当了演员。③ He was a great success as an ~. 他当演员很成功。④ The ~ is popular with the audience. 这个演员观众很喜欢。⑤ The ~ studies his part. 演员各自熟悉自己的唱词。⑥ A great ~ is going to perform tonight. 今晚有著名演员演出。⑦ The~/actress was cheered. 男演员/女演员受到欢迎。

actually ['æktʃuəli] *adv.* 实际上 ① He ~ refused. 他实际上拒绝了。② A~ he had no plan. 实际上他没有计划。③ Do you ~ think so? 你的确这样想的么? ④ The cost will ~be the same. 其代价实际上是相同的。⑤ He not only ran in the race; he~won it. 他不仅参加了赛跑; 而确实跑胜了。⑥ He~expected me to do his work for him! 他真是盼望我替他来干活!

add [æd] *v.* 加上/增加 ① A ~ sugar / water / salt / milk to the soup. 把汤里加些糖/水/盐/牛奶。② He ~ed two or three names to the list. 他增加到名单里三、四个名字。③ She added a few words / lines to the end of the letter. 她在信末加添上几句话/几行字。④ I have nothing to ~. 我没什么可补充了。⑤ If you ~five to five you get ten. 五个加五个是十个。⑥ If the tea is too strong, ~ some more hot water. 如茶太浓, 请再加些热水。⑦ A~ up these figures and see if your sum is correct. 加上这些数字看总数是否对。