

地道英语百日通丛书



Master Idiomatic English Series

常用词辨异

十日通

中国书籍出版社

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# 英 语

Master Idiomatic English Series

## 常用词辨异

# 十 日 通

编著 浩 翊 陈鲁宁 姜 娟

中国书籍出版社

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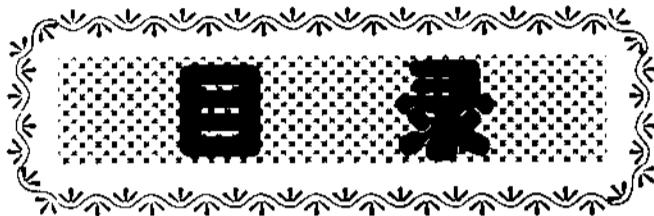
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马 兰 王 成 王 勇 王元翠  
王静雪 刘海燕 刘道勤 李 璞  
李立前 杜 莉 杨 乐 张晶晶  
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<b>☞ wear</b>	<b>dress</b>	.....	(352)
<b>☞ whole</b>	<b>all</b>	.....	(353)
<b>☞ worth</b>	<b>worthy</b>	.....	(355)
<b>☞ writer</b>	<b>author</b>	.....	(357)
<b>☞ yet</b>	<b>still</b>	.....	(358)

**able** *adj.***释义**

- ① having the power to do something

**能够,有能力**

- ② clever, skilled

**能干的,有技术的**

**用法**

词组 *to be able to* 后接不定式, 表示“有能力干某事”、“能干某事”。

**例句**

- ① I am not able to speak English.

我不会说英语。

- ② I won't be able to see him today.

我今天不能去看他。

- ③ The girl was able to sing and dance.

这个女孩能歌善舞。

**can** *v.***释义**

- ① to know how to  
能,会

- ② to have permission to do  
准许,可以

**用法**

① 表示能力,意为“能”、“会”。  
② 表示允许,意为“可以”。  
③ 表示可能性,意为“可能”。  
词组 *can not help* 表示“忍不住”、“不禁”。

**例句**

- ① He can swim very well because he practises every day.

他游得很好,因为他每天练习。

- ② You can go now.

现在你可以走了。

- ③ That can't be true.

那不可能是真的。

- ④ I could not help laughing on seeing such a funny sight.

看到这样滑稽的情景,我不禁笑起来。

## 辨 异

表示“能力”时,can 和 be able to 可以交替使用。

①be able to 在现在时和过去时中可以代替 can, 并用来补充 can 所没有的形式。如现在时中可以用 am (is,are)able to 或 can, 过去时中可以用 was(were) able to 或 could, 而在将来时中则只能用 will (shall) be able to, 因为 can 除了表示“许可”外, 不能用于将来时, 因此 be able to 比 can 有更多的时态形式。

②able 侧重能力的主动方面, 强调通过能力而获得成就。

## 填空练习

①His father is the most \_\_\_\_ man I know.

② Will you \_\_\_\_ come tomorrow?

③ \_\_\_\_ the news be true?

## ※ ANSWERS:

①able      ②be able to      ③Can

**above** prep.

释义

in a higher place than, not below

高于, 在上面

用法

above 表示“在……上”时, 带有一物在另一物的侧上方的含义, 表示地理空间位置, 使用范围较广。

例句

① The plane is flying above the clouds.

飞机在云上飞行。

② The waterfall is above the bridge.

瀑布在桥的侧上方。

**over** prep.

释义

covering

在……上面, 薮在……上面

用法

over 通常表示“正对……的上方”, 指两个物体之间垂直的相对位置, 同时还表示“(大范围内)笼罩”、“遍及”之义。

例句

① There is a bridge over the river.

河上有一座桥。

② He travelled all over Europe.

他游遍了欧洲。

辨 异

作为介词两词都可表示“在……上”, 但各自侧重点不一样。above 只表示在上方, 不管位置高出多少, 其反义词是 below。而 over 是“在……的(垂直)

上方”,其反义词是 under。当遇到表示数字和长度的词语时,over 较常用,但如果是表示高低刻度时则用 above。

### 填空练习

- ① \_\_\_\_ my head suspends a lamp.
- ② The sun rises \_\_\_\_ the horizon.
- ③ I have collected \_\_\_\_ three hundred Chinese stamps.
- ④ The temperature is three degrees \_\_\_\_ zero now.

### ※ ANSWERS:

- ①Over      ②above      ③over      ④above