

400 QUOTATIONS FROM CHINESE CLASSICS

黎端明 齐世昌 著



四百例

实用汉语入门



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**Speaking Chinese:  
400 Quotations from Chinese Classics**

**实用汉语名人名言四百例**

黎端明 齐世昌 著

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## 前　言

本书是针对具有一定汉语基础而又渴望进一步了解中国文化、拓展交流范围、提高口语表达能力的外国读者编写的一本实用汉语读物。

绵延数千年的中华文明中，以汉语为载体的文化是极其丰富的。我们选择了其中一小部分至今还常被引用的名人名言供外国朋友们阅读，作为入门的参考。这些名言是历代先哲观察世间万物、深入思考人生的成果，凝结着东方文化博大精深的内涵，其中往往包含着朴素而又深刻的哲理及为人处事的准则，颇具教育意义。

然而这些名言毕竟多以古汉语形式出现，给初学者理解和运用带来一定困难。因此，我们首先用现代汉语对这些名言进行了解释并把它译成英语，为的是让读者尽快懂得这些名言的原意，这是最基本、也是最重要的一环。其次我们特别开辟了“应用例举”一栏，把名言融入各类题材的简短文字中，为的是帮助读者恰当地运用名言。再次，在原文和例举部分都加注汉语拼音，便于越来越多已具备该项能力的读者能准确或比较准确地读出来，说出来。

但是这种编写方法还只是我们的初步尝试，必定还有不少地方有待改进和完善。我们衷心希望广大读者给予批评和指正。

作　者

2001年8月18日

## Preface

This book is written especially for international readers who have mastered the elementary Chinese language and want to understand Chinese civilization deeply, to expand exchange scope and to improve proficiency in speaking Chinese.

Chinese civilization, with the Chinese language as its carrier, is rich in contents over a period of several thousand years' development. In this book, we have selected a small number of famous sayings especially for international readers to read or as references, a very good way to understand the profound implication of Chinese civilization. Obtained by great thinkers through the dynasties when they pondered over problems encountered in life or observed things in the world, these sayings have become a concrete embodiment of the extensive and profound eastern civilization. They often contain many simple but profound philosophic theories and norms of conducts, so they are generally regarded as instructive aphorisms.

However, most of these sayings appear in the form of archaic Chinese, so it is fairly difficult to understand and even harder to use them for many international readers who begin to learn the Chinese language. Therefore, in this book, we firstly explain these famous sayings in modern Chinese and translate them into English so that international readers can understand their original meaning. This is the most fundamental and also the most important step. Secondly, we cite special examples to show how to use these famous sayings in different situations. Thirdly, we annotate the original texts and examples with the Chinese *pinyin* phonetics so as to enable international readers, who have grasped *pinyin* to read and speak accurately.

This compiling method, however, is merely a tentative attempt on our part. There must be many places to be improved. We would appreciate it very much if you kindly give us your valuable comments and suggestions.

**From the author**  
**August 18, 2001**

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