

英语常用词语 辨析表解手册

柳葆青 周玉珍 主编

E
N
G
L
I
S
H

词义用法 一目了然
实例引导 举一反三

金盾出版社

英语常用词语辨析表解手册

词义用法一目了然 实例引导举一反三

主 编 柳葆青 周玉珍
参编人员 易玳浩 刘玉莞
 张启健 董志祥
 王惠敏 刘义盟

金 盾 出 版 社

内 容 提 要

本书以表格的形式将中学英语中经常使用而又容易被混淆的 381 组同义、近义词及短语(含词语 1000 余条)逐条进行辨析,并举例说明。这有助于初、高中学生及英语自学者在较短时间内系统掌握这些英语词汇的确切含义及正确用法,并便于教师讲解。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语常用词语辨析表解手册/柳葆青,周玉珍主编. —北京:金盾出版社,1999.1

ISBN 7-5082-0794-7

I. 英… II. ①柳…②周… III. 英语-词汇-表解-中学-教学参考资料 IV. G633.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(98)第 22711 号

金盾出版社出版、总发行

北京太平路 5 号(地铁万寿路站往南)

邮政编码:100036 电话:68214039 68218137

传真:68276683 电挂:0234

封面印刷:北京精美彩印有限公司

正文印刷:北京外文印刷厂

各地新华书店经销

开本:787×1092 1/32 印张:10.5 字数:246 千字

1999 年 1 月第 1 版 1999 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

印数:1 21000 册 定价:10 元

(凡购买金盾出版社的图书,如有缺页、
倒页、脱页者,本社发行部负责调换)

前 言

为了使广大学习英语的人员,尤其是初中、高中学生能够在较短的时间里,系统地学习和掌握英语常用同义、近义词和短语的确切含义与正确用法,我们特编写了这本《英语常用词语辨析表解手册》。

本书共收录同义、近义词及短语 381 组,含词语 1000 余条。本书编写具有两个鲜明的特点:

一是简明扼要。以表格的形式将每组词语分别列举,逐词辨析,举例说明。这有利于学生进行比较、分析、记忆和运用。此种编写方法在同类书籍中尚属首次。

二是针对性强。收录的词语大部分是从初、高中学生的错句中归纳出来的,突出学生在使用和考试中易混淆、出错的词和短语,部分例句直接采用了正式教材(包括新教材)和近几年高考试卷中的句子。这对学生正确运用词语,提高应试能力,会有较大帮助。我们还针对高考试卷对英语动词的测试特点,在书末归纳了《英语常用动词惯用法表》。

鉴于上述特点,此书可作为初中、高中学生和英语自学者的实用工具书,也是英语教师的适用参考书。

需要说明的是,本书只对所举例词需要辨析的词义、词性和用法予以阐述,而未一一列举该词的全部词义、词性与用法,这是不同于一般词典的。

北京师范大学刘文成教授、中国人民大学胡小吉教授对本书进行了认真细致的审查校订,特致谢意。

编者

1998 年 10 月

· 1 ·

目 录

前言·····	(1)
索引·····	(2~15)
正文·····	(1~307)
附录 英语常用动词惯用法表·····	(308~318)

索 引

A

a	(1)	aim	(18)
a bit	(2)	all	(20)
a country	(2)	all over	(21)
a day	(3)	all right	(21)
a few	(168)	allow	(22)
a good many	(4)	almost	(23)
a great deal	(6)	alone	(25)
a great deal of	(5)	already	(293)
a great many	(4)	also	(25)
a large quantity of	(4)	although	(24)
a little	(2,169)	always	(179)
a lot of	(5,242)	among	(27)
a number of	(6)	an	(1)
a part of	(7)	and	(27)
ability	(8)	angry at	(29)
able	(9)	angry with	(29)
accept	(10)	animal	(29)
accident	(10)	announce	(30)
ache	(11)	answer	(284)
acquire	(181)	anxious	(150)
across	(12)	any	(31)
act	(12)	any longer	(32)
action	(13)	any more	(33)
affair	(13)	any one	(32)
affect	(14)	anyone	(32)
afraid	(15)	appear	(300)
after	(16)	appreciate	(33)
again	(17)	argue	(34)
ago	(17)	arise	(35,300)
agree on	(18)	armchair	(36)
agree to	(18)	arms	(37)
agree with	(18)	army	(37)

around	(38)	at once	(285)
arrive at	(39)	at present	(49)
arrive in	(39)	at table	(49)
article	(46)	at the back of	(68)
as	(24,41,43,303)	at the corner	(215)
as well	(26)	at the end of	(50)
as well as	(44)	at the table	(50)
ask	(44)	at work	(51)
asleep	(291)	attend	(51)
at	(46)	avoid	(52)
at (the) least	(216)	awake	(53)
at last	(47)	awaken	(53)
at night	(48)		

B

backward	(55)	beat	(62)
backwards	(55)	beautiful	(64)
bad	(55)	because	(41)
badly	(55)	because of	(42)
bag	(56)	become	(65)
bank	(57)	before	(17,212)
banner	(58)	before long	(66)
base	(58)	beg	(45)
basis	(58)	begin	(67)
be about to	(59)	behind	(68)
be afraid	(60)	believe	(69)
be afraid of	(60)	believe in	(69)
be afraid for	(60)	below	(70)
be fond of	(236)	bench	(36)
be going to	(59)	beneath	(70)
be made from	(61)	besides	(70)
be made of	(60)	between	(27)
be married	(242)	big	(71)
be on strike	(61)	bloom	(174)
be strict in	(62)	blossom	(174)
be strict with	(62)	blow	(62)
be to(do)	(59)	boat	(72)
be used to	(302)	border	(73)
beach	(57)	borrow	(74)
beast	(29)	both	(75)

brain	(76)	burst	(77)
bravery	(118)	burst out	(78)
break	(77)	business	(14)
break out	(78)	but	(71,82)
bright	(101)	by	(82)
bring	(78)	by night	(48)
broad	(79)	by oneself	(83)
build	(80)	by the end of	(50)
burned	(81)	by the way	(211)
burnt	(81)		

C

calculate	(117)	clean	(100)
call	(85)	clear	(101)
call on	(86)	clever	(101)
calm	(87)	climate	(102)
can	(9,88)	close	(102,252)
can have done	(250)	clothes	(103)
cap	(88)	clothing	(103)
capable	(9)	coast	(57)
capacity	(8)	cold	(104)
car	(89)	collect	(105)
care	(89)	college	(106)
carriage	(89)	combine	(106)
carry	(79)	command	(108)
cast	(90)	common	(108)
catch a cold	(91)	compact	(109)
cause	(91)	company	(110)
cease	(92)	compare to	(110)
centre	(93)	compare with	(111)
certain	(94)	compel	(111)
certainly	(94)	complete	(112)
chair	(36)	compose	(113)
chance	(96,178)	composition	(40)
change into	(96)	comprise	(113)
cheat	(97)	conference	(114)
chilly	(105)	congress	(114)
choose	(98)	connect	(107)
city	(99)	conquer	(115)
class	(100)	consider	(115)

consist of	(113)	couple	(118)
constitute	(113)	courage	(118)
construct	(80)	craft	(73)
contract	(109)	crazy	(119)
cool	(104)	creature	(30)
corn	(116)	crop	(116)
corporation	(110)	cry	(85,119)
cost	(275)	cup	(120)
could have done	(243)	cure	(121)
count	(116)	custom	(122)
country	(117)		

D

daily	(123)	didn't need to do	(135)
damage	(307)	die	(135)
danger	(124)	die by	(136)
dash	(124)	die for	(136)
date	(125)	die from	(136)
day	(125)	die in	(136)
day-off	(125)	die of	(137)
dead	(127)	different	(137)
deadly	(127)	difficult	(138)
dear	(127)	direct	(108,138)
debate	(34)	directly	(139)
deceive	(97)	discover	(139)
decide	(128)	disease	(209)
declare	(30)	dispute	(34)
deed	(13)	divide	(140)
deep	(129)	do	(141)
deeply	(129)	door	(141)
defend	(129)	drag	(142)
delight	(130)	draw	(142)
demand	(131)	drawing	(142)
depart	(132)	dreadful	(144)
desk	(132)	dress	(103,144)
despite	(133)	drill	(145)
destiny	(134)	drop in	(86)
determine	(128)	due to	(146)
developed country	(134)	during	(147)
developing country	(135)		

E

each	(148)	essay	(40)
each other	(149)	establish	(80)
eager	(149)	every	(148)
easy	(150)	every day	(123)
edge	(73)	everyday	(123)
education	(151)	every one	(157)
effect	(14)	everyone	(157)
either	(25,26)	examination	(158)
elder	(151)	example	(159)
elect	(98)	except	(71)
emerge	(300)	excuse	(160)
empty	(152)	exercise	(146)
energy	(152)	exhausted	(160)
engine	(153)	expand	(161)
enjoy	(33)	expect	(202)
error	(154)	expensive	(127)
escape	(155)	extend	(161)
especial(ly)	(156)		

F

factory	(162)	finally	(48)
fair	(163)	find	(170)
familiar to	(163)	find out	(139,170)
familiar with	(163)	fine	(190)
family	(164)	finish	(112)
famous	(164)	firm	(110)
farther	(165)	fit	(170)
fast	(166)	fix	(171)
fate	(134)	flag	(58)
fault	(154)	flee	(156)
fear	(15)	flesh	(172)
feed	(167)	floor	(173)
festival	(126)	flower	(173)
fetch	(79)	fluid	(174)
fever	(167)	fool	(97)
few	(168)	foolish	(175)
figure	(176)	for	(42,147,290)
final	(169)	for oneself	(83)

force	(111,152,153)	foundation	(58)
forces	(38)	freedom	(178)
forest	(176)	frequently	(179)
forgive	(160)	from	(290)
form	(177)	from then on	(180)
fortune	(134,177)	further	(165)
found	(81)		

G

gain	(181)	go on to do	(188)
game	(182)	go on with the strike	(61)
garment	(104)	go to bed	(291)
gate	(141)	go to school	(189)
gather	(105)	go to sleep	(291)
gaze	(188)	go to the school	(189)
get	(65,181)	goal	(18,19)
get a cold	(91)	gold	(189)
get off	(183)	golden	(190)
get ready	(183)	good	(190)
get to	(39)	good-looking	(64)
get to know	(229)	grain	(116)
gift	(184)	grand	(71)
give off	(185)	grasp	(191)
give out	(185)	grass	(192)
glad	(186)	great	(72)
glare	(187)	ground	(173)
glass	(120)	grow	(66,167)
go	(65)	guard	(129)
go on doing	(188)	guest	(192)
go on strike	(61)		

H

habit	(122)	hard	(138)
hand in	(193)	hardly	(195)
hand over	(193)	hat	(88)
handsome	(64)	have	(197)
hanged	(204)	have a cold	(91)
happen	(193)	have been in	(196)
happy	(186)	have been to	(196)
harbour	(194)	have gone to	(196)

have got to	(198)	hope	(201)
have got	(197)	horrible	(144)
have on	(145)	horror	(15)
have to	(198)	hot	(202)
head	(77)	house	(164)
hear	(199)	how long	(203)
heat	(168)	how often	(203)
high	(199)	how soon	(203)
hill	(200)	however	(82)
hire	(200)	huge	(72)
hit	(63)	hung	(204)
holiday	(126)	hunged	(204)
hollow	(152)	hurriedly	(210)
home	(164)	hurt	(307)

I

idea	(205)	in the hospital	(213)
idle	(205)	in the least	(216)
if	(206)	in the night	(49)
if only	(207)	in the sun	(216)
ill	(56,208)	in the tree	(217)
illness	(208)	in the way	(210)
immediately	(285)	in time	(217)
in	(16,46,83,261)	in work	(51)
in a hurry	(209)	incident	(11)
in a way	(210)	influence	(14)
in business	(263)	information	(256)
in charge of	(211)	injure	(306)
in front of	(212)	inquire	(45)
in future	(213)	insist on	(218)
in hospital	(213)	instance	(159)
in one's charge	(211)	instant	(218)
in place of	(214)	instead	(214)
in spite of	(133)	instead of	(214)
in the charge of	(212)	institute	(106)
in the corner	(215)	instrument	(219)
in the earth	(264)	interested	(220)
in the end	(48)	interesting	(220)
in the front of	(212)	invent	(139)
in the future	(213)		

J

job	(221)	jump	(223)
join	(51,107)	jungle	(176)
journey	(222)	just	(163,223)
joy	(130)	just now	(224)
joyful	(186)		

K

keep	(225)	knock	(63)
keep doing	(225)	know	(229)
keep on doing	(226)	know about	(228)
kill	(226)	know of	(228)
kind	(227)		

L

labour	(221)	let's	(235)
lady	(230)	liberty	(178)
lamp	(230)	lift	(35)
lantern	(231)	light	(231)
large	(72)	like	(43,235)
last	(169)	line	(236)
laugh	(231)	liquid	(174)
laugh at	(232)	listen	(199)
lay	(233)	little	(168,237)
lazy	(206)	lone	(25)
leap	(223)	lonely	(25)
learn	(233)	long before	(67)
learned	(234)	look	(237)
learnt	(234)	look after	(238)
leave	(126,132)	look for	(170)
lend	(74)	lose	(239)
lesson	(100)	love	(236)
let	(22,201)	lovely	(64)
let out	(185)	luck	(177)
let us	(235)		

M

machine	(153)	mad	(119)
machinery	(154)	mail	(240)

make	(141)	merry	(187)
make fun of	(232)	method	(245)
make up one's mind	(128)	middle	(93)
man	(240)	might have done	(243)
many	(241)	mill	(162)
margin	(74)	mind	(90,205)
marry	(242)	minute	(219)
matter	(13)	miss	(239)
may	(88,245)	mistake	(155)
may have done	(243)	mister	(247)
maybe	(244)	moment	(219)
meadow	(192)	mostly	(23)
means	(245)	mountain	(200)
meat	(172)	much	(241,247)
meet	(245)	much too	(248)
meet with	(246)	mug	(121)
meeting	(114)	murder	(226)
memorize	(246)	must	(198)
mend	(172)	must have done	(249,251)

N

nation	(117)	no	(256)
naturally	(95)	no more than	(257)
near	(252)	no one	(254)
nearby	(252)	noise	(257)
nearly	(23,252)	none	(254)
necessary for	(253)	not	(256)
necessary to	(253)	not always	(255)
needn't have done	(135)	not more than	(257)
neither	(76,253)	not only... but(also)	(44)
never	(255)	notice	(258)
news	(255)		
nice	(190)		

O

object	(19,260)	occur	(193)
objective	(19)	ocean	(261)
oblige	(112)	of	(261)
obtain	(181)	of course	(95)

of oneself	(83,84)	once again	(268)
officer	(262)	once and again	(268)
official	(262)	once more	(17,268)
often	(179)	one	(1)
older	(151)	one another	(149)
on	(47,265)	one day	(3)
on a Sunday	(267)	one. . . another	(269)
on Sunday	(267)	one. . . another. . . the other	(269)
on Sundays	(267)	one. . . the other	(269)
on business	(263)	one. . . the others	(269)
on earth	(263)	only if	(207)
on fire	(264)	onto	(266)
on foot	(265)	opportunity	(96)
on one's feet	(265)	oppose	(260)
on one's side	(266)	or	(27)
on the corner	(215)	order	(108)
on the earth	(264)	ordinary	(109)
on the fire	(264)	ought to	(270)
on the night	(49)	out of question	(270)
on the side	(267)	out of the question	(270)
on the table	(50)	over	(12)
on the tree	(217)	overcome	(115)
on the way	(211)	owing to	(146)
on time	(217)	own	(197)
on to	(266)		

P

pain	(11)	perhaps	(244)
painting	(143)	permit	(22)
pair	(118)	persist in	(218)
paper	(40)	person	(240)
pardon	(160)	photo	(143,241)
part of	(7)	pick out	(98)
parts of	(7,8)	picture	(143)
pass away	(136)	place	(233,273)
path	(272)	planet	(274)
pause	(92)	plant	(162)
pay	(273)	play	(275)
pay attention to	(258)	play with	(275)
people	(241)	pleasant	(187)

pleased	(187)	probable	(276)
pleasure	(131)	probably	(244)
plenty of	(4,5)	problem	(276)
port	(194)	proclaim	(30)
possess	(197)	produce	(277)
possible	(276)	product	(277)
post	(240)	production	(277)
power	(153)	promise	(22)
practice	(146)	proper	(171)
prepare	(184)	propose	(278)
prepare for	(184)	protect	(130)
present	(185)	pull	(142)
presently	(49)	purpose	(19)
pretty	(64)	put	(233)
prevent	(52)	put on	(145)
price	(275)	puzzle	(276)

Q

quarrel	(34)	quiet	(87)
question	(277)	quiz	(158)
quickly	(166)		

R

raise	(35,167)	remain	(225)
rather than	(279)	remember	(246)
reach	(39)	rent	(201)
reach after	(279)	repair	(172)
reach at	(280)	reply	(283)
reach for	(280)	request	(45)
read	(280)	require	(131)
read about	(281)	result from	(284)
read of	(281)	result in	(284)
real	(281)	right away	(284)
realize	(229,282)	right now	(285)
reason	(92)	rise	(35)
recall	(246)	risk	(124)
receive	(10)	road	(272)
recognize	(229)	rob	(285)
refuse	(283)	room	(274)
reject	(283)	round	(38)

route	(272)	run away	(156)
row	(236)	rush	(124)

S

sack	(56)	sir	(247)
safeguard	(130)	sit	(288)
salary	(273)	sleep	(291)
satisfactory	(287)	sleeping	(291)
satisfied	(287)	small	(237)
say	(287)	smile	(232)
scarcely	(195)	snatch	(191)
schooling	(151)	so	(295)
scream	(85)	sob	(119)
sea	(261)	socks	(292)
seat	(36, 288)	some	(31)
see	(238, 282)	some day	(3)
seize	(191)	some time	(292)
select	(99)	sometime	(292)
send out	(186)	sometimes	(293)
separate	(140)	soon	(166)
set up	(81)	sort	(227)
shake	(289)	sound	(258)
shape	(177)	speak	(288)
ship	(73)	special(ly)	(156)
shiver	(289)	sport	(182)
shop	(289)	star	(274)
shore	(57)	stare	(188)
shortcoming	(155)	start	(67, 132)
should	(271)	state	(117)
should have done	(250)	steal	(286)
shout	(85)	stick to	(218)
show up	(300)	still	(87, 293)
shut	(102)	stockings	(292)
sick	(208)	stool	(36)
sickness	(209)	stop	(53, 93)
silent	(87)	store	(290)
silly	(175)	storey	(173)
simple	(150)	story	(294)
since	(42, 290)	strength	(153)
since then	(180)	strike	(63)