

Idiomatic English

地道英语一百句丛书

地道英语 | 复合句

100句

中国书籍出版社

CHINA BOOK PRESS

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中国书籍出版社

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

地道英语复合句一百句/浩瀚等编著. —
北京: 中国书籍出版社, 2001.9
(地道英语一百句/浩瀚主编)
ISBN 7-5068-0949-4

I. 地... II. 浩... III. ①英语-口
语②英语-复句 IV. H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2001) 第
062544 号

书 名 / 地道英语复合句一百句
书 号 / ISBN 7-5068-0949-4/H.202
责任编辑 / 柳华
责任印制 / 王大军 刘颖丽
封面设计 / 悬壘工作室
出版发行 / 中国书籍出版社
地 址 / 北京市丰台区太平桥西里 38 号
(邮编: 100073)
电 话 / (010) 63455164 (总编室)
(010) 63454858 (发行部)
经 销 / 全国新华书店
印 刷 / 北京地矿印刷厂
开 本 / 787 毫米×1092 毫米 1/32 9 印张
版 次 / 2001 年 9 月第 1 版 2001 年 9 月第 1 次印刷
定 价 / 10.00 元 (册)

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地球是圆的,这是一个事实。 (2)
- ② **Whether he'll come (or not) hasn't been decided.**
他是否来还没定下来。 (5)
- ③ **When the meeting will be held has not been announced.**
会议什么时候举行尚未宣布。 (8)
- ④ **Who let out the news remained unknown.**
谁泄露了那个消息仍旧无人知道。 (12)
- ⑤ **Which answer is right isn't known to us.**
哪一个答案是对的,我们还不知道。 (16)
- ⑥ **What is said above is very important.**
上面所说非常重要。 (20)
- ⑦ **How this happened is still a question.**
这件事情是怎么发生的仍然是个问题。 (24)
- ⑧ **Why he didn't come here is not clear to anyone.**

他为什么没有来这儿我们大家都不知道。	(28)
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CHAPTER 2 表语从句

- ① **My idea is that we'll all go except Lili.**
我的想法是我们大家除了莉莉之外都去。 (33)
- ② **That's what we should do.**
这是我们的本分。 (37)
- ③ **The question is whether we can finish our work by tomorrow evening.**
问题在于我们能不能在明天晚上以前完成这项工作。
..... (40)
- ④ **It looks as if it is going to rain.**
天好像要下雨似的。 (44)

CHAPTER 3 宾语从句

- ① **People used to believe that the world was flat.**
人们过去总以为世界是一个平面。 (49)
- ② **I am glad that you have come.**
我很高兴你来了。 (53)
- ③ **Thank you for what you have done for us.**
感谢你为我们做了这些事。 (57)
- ④ **I thought it peculiar that she had not written.**
她没有来信,我觉得有点奇怪。 (60)

CHAPTER 4 定语从句

- ① **The letter which he had been waiting for finally arrived.**
他一直等待的那封信终于到了。 (65)
- ② **Proverbs are apothegms that have become familiar sayings.** 谚语就是已为人们熟悉的格言。 (69)
- ③ **This is the teacher who teaches us maths.**
这就是教我们数学的老师。 (73)
- ④ **I saw a woman whose bag was stolen.**
我看见了一位妇女, 她的皮包被偷走了。 (77)
- ⑤ **Sunday is the day when I am least busy.**
星期天是我最清闲的时候。 (81)
- ⑥ **I like the village where you live.**
我很喜欢你住的那个村子。 (85)
- ⑦ **This is the reason why things fall to the earth.**
这就是为什么物体会落到地上的原因。 (89)
- ⑧ **Sound travels through a medium, which affects its velocity.** 声音通过介质传播, 这就影响了音速。 ... (93)

CHAPTER 5 时间状语从句

- ① **When he woke up, the sea had become calm again.**
当他醒来时, 大海又恢复了平静。 (98)
- ② **I do that when I have time.**
我有工夫就做那件事。 (102)

- ③ I'll explain it to you as we go along.
我们一边走,我一边讲给你听。 (106)
- ④ As he grew older, he became less active.
他大了,不那么活泼了。 (109)
- ⑤ Two persons came to see you while you were away.
你不在时,有两个人来找你。 (112)
- ⑥ While he was travelling, he visited a lot of places.
他在旅行途中参观了许多地方。 (116)
- ⑦ He will turn off the lights before he leaves the office.
在他离开办公室前,会把灯关掉的。 (119)
- ⑧ He had finished his work before he watched TV.
看电视之前,他已经做完了工作。 (122)
- ⑨ I want to rectify my error before it is too late.
我要趁早改正错误。 (125)
- ⑩ It was long before she went.
她过了很久才走。 (128)
- ⑪ I always let you see it after I've written it.
我写好了总是给你过目的。 (131)
- ⑫ He took off his raincoat as soon as he entered the room.
他一进屋,就脱掉了雨衣。 (135)
- ⑬ No sooner had I opened the door than the lights went out.
我刚打开门,灯就灭了。 (139)
- ⑭ Since we came to London, we have made many friends.
自从我们来到伦敦,结识了许多朋友。 (143)
- ⑮ It is many years since he was a P. L. A man.

- 自从他参军以来,已经很多年了。 (147)
- ⑩ I'll wait for you at the gate until you come.
我将在门口等你,直到你来。 (150)
- ⑪ They didn't stop discussing until they came to a
conclusion. 直到得出了结论,他们才不再讨论。
..... (154)

CHAPTER 6 地点状语从句

- ① Where there is matter, there is motion.
哪里有物质,哪里就有运动。 (158)
- ② She may go wherever she wants.
她想到哪儿就到哪儿。 (162)

CHAPTER 7 原因状语从句

- ① He is disappointed because he failed again.
因为他又失败了,所以他感到失望。 (166)
- ② Because it rained, the meeting was put off.
因为下雨,会议被延期了。 (169)
- ③ Why do you cry? Because my father hits me.
你为什么哭? 因为我父亲打我。 (173)
- ④ Since you refuse to co-operate, I shall be forced to
take legal advice. 你既然不肯合作,我只好去找律师。
..... (176)

- ⑤ **As it is raining hard, they stayed home.**
由于雨下得很大,他们只好呆在家里。 (179)
- ⑥ **Now that I'm here, I'd better stay.**
我既然到了这里,那就留下吧。 (183)

CHAPTER 8 结果状语从句

- ① **It's late, thus we must go.**
天色已晚,因此我们该走了。 (188)
- ② **He hurt his head, so that he won't be able to play in the match.** 他的头部受了伤,因而不能参加比赛了。
..... (192)
- ③ **He spoke so fast that I couldn't follow him.**
他讲得那么快,我跟不上。 (196)
- ④ **It's such a good book that I've read it three times.**
这么好的一本书,以至于我已读了三遍。 (199)

CHAPTER 9 目的状语从句

- ① **I stepped aside that he might go in.**
我站开,好让他进去。 (204)
- ② **I'll speak slowly so that you can understand me.**
我将慢慢讲以便你听懂我的话。 (208)
- ③ **The teacher spoke so slowly that the students might**

understand her. 教员讲得很慢, 以便学生听得懂。 (212)

- ④ Man does not live in order that he may eat.
人活着不是为了吃饭。 (215)
- ⑤ He is working hard for fear that he should fail.
他非常努力, 唯恐失败。 (218)

CHAPTER 10 真实条件状语从句

- ① You'll miss the train if you don't hurry.
如果你不赶快, 你会误了火车。 (222)
- ② He will come unless it rains.
如果不下雨, 他是会来的。 (226)
- ③ Supposing he can't come, who will do the work?
假如他不来了, 谁来干这工作呢? (229)
- ④ So long as I live, I must fight it out.
一息尚存, 我当为之奋斗。 (232)

CHAPTER 11 虚拟条件状语从句

- ① If I were you, I would go at once.
如果我是你的话, 我立刻就走。 (237)
- ② If she had known it was supposed to rain, she would have taken her raincoat. 如果她知道会下雨, 她就会带上雨衣的。 (240)

- ③ *If I were to do it, I would try doing it in some other way.* 要是我来做这件事, 我就会用其他办法试一试。
..... (244)

CHAPTER 12 比较状语从句

- ① *Guilin is as beautiful as Hangzhou.*
桂林和杭州一样美丽。..... (248)
- ② *Xiaoli doesn't speak English as fluently as Xiaowang.*
小李英语没有小王说得那么流利。..... (252)
- ③ *This applicant is by far the better than that one.*
这个申请人远比那个好。..... (255)
- ④ *They would rather die as free men than live as slaves.*
他们宁可作为自由人而死, 也不愿作亡国奴而生。.....
..... (258)

CHAPTER 13 让步状语从句

- ① *Although it was cold, I went swimming.*
尽管冷, 我还是去游泳了。..... (263)
- ② *I shall not mind even if he doesn't come.*
即使他不来, 我也不介意。..... (266)
- ③ *Much as I hate him, I will not kill him.*
我虽然非常恨他, 却不愿杀了他。..... (270)

主语从句

- ★ 由 that 引导的主语从句
- ★ 由 whether 引导的主语从句
- ★ 由 when 引导的主语从句
- ★ 由 who 引导的主语从句
- ★ 由 which 引导的主语从句
- ★ 由 what 引导的主语从句
- ★ 由 how 引导的主语从句
- ★ 由 why 引导的主语从句



That the earth is round is true.

地球是圆的,这是一个事实。

~~~~~

✻ 畅说英语范例

**It may be expected that we shall make our national reunification a reality.**

可以期望我们将完成祖国的统一大业。

**That she is still alive is sheer luck.**

她还活着纯粹是幸运。

**That you missed such a wonderful football match is a pity.**

你错过了这么精彩的足球赛,真可惜。

**That you missed such an interesting film is a pity.**

你错过了这么有趣的电影,真可惜。

**That he is honest is true.**

他是老实的,是一个事实。

## 怎么用?

**That the earth is round is ture.**

在此句型中, that 是连词, 在从句中不担任成分。但 that 不能省略, 如省略了 that, 就不是从句了, 而是一个简单句。如: The earth is round. that 引导的主语从句常写为: It is ture that the earth is round.

### 对话一

A: That you missed such an interesting film is a pity.  
You're very busy these days, aren't you?  
你错过了这么有趣的电影真可惜。这些天你很忙, 是吗?

B: Yeah, I'm working on my project.  
是的, 我正在做我的项目。

A: If I can be of any help, please let me know!  
如果我能帮上什么忙, 请告诉我!

B: I will. Thank you.  
我会的。谢谢。

### 对话二

A: It's a great pity he left suddenly.

他突然离开了,这真遗憾。

B: Yeah, he put all of us in a very awkward situation.

是呀,他让我们大家处于难堪的境地。

A: And he lost a good chance to let people understand him.

他也失去了一个让大家理解他的好机会。

B: That he is honest is true.

他是老实的,这是事实。

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### Key Words

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interesting[ 'intristiŋ]

有趣的

busy[ 'bizi]

繁忙的

project[ prə' dʒekt]

项目

awkward[ 'ɔ:kwəd]

难堪的;麻烦的

situation[ ,sitju' eiʃən]

处境

honest[ 'ɒnist]

诚实的





## ② Whether he'll come (or not) hasn't been decided.

他是否来还没定下来。

.....

### ✻ 畅说英语范例

**It doesn't matter much whether we go together or separately.**

我们一起去还是分头去都可以。

**It doesn't make much difference whether it will rain or not. We'll have to go anyway.**

天是否下雨没多大关系,不管怎样我们还是得去。

**Whether they will go still remains a question.**

他们是否去仍然是个问题。

**Whether you will have time remains a question.**

是否你有时间还是个问题。

**It doesn't matter much whether my boyfriend will use or not.**

不管我的男朋友用不用。