

TOPWAY

大学英语

上海交通大学
钦寅 审订

四级考试词汇

90分

必备



伍乐其 主编

精学活用

20000

例

活用一点通,
百考不离其中!

世界图书出版公司

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主 编: 伍乐其

副主编: 梁瑞清

编 撰: 伍乐其 梁瑞清

李丹 张伟 鲁倩



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a [强ei, 弱ə]; an [强æn, 弱ən, n] **art.** ①(非特指的)一(个);②(同类事物中的)任何一(个);③每一(个)

* **abandon** [ə'bændən] **vt.** ①离弃, 丢弃;②遗弃, 抛弃;③放弃

精彩例句 The pretty woman abandoned her husband and went away with all their money.

那个漂亮的女人抛弃了丈夫并卷走了两人所有的钱。

考纲短语

to abandon oneself to	沉溺于
with abandon	①放任地, 放纵地;②纵情地

词语辨析 abandon, desert, quit

abandon 指因外界压力或影响彻底舍弃所感兴趣的事物或人;

desert 指违背誓言或法定义务, 含有贬义;

quit 指突然放弃某份工作、习惯和作法, 常指“停止”。

全真考题

The lost car of the Less was found _____ in the woods off the highway.

[B][考研:1991]

A) vanished

B) abandoned

C) scattered

D) rejected

* **ability** [ə'biliti] **n.** ①能力, 本领;②才能, 才智

精彩例句 Now, a momentous question scientists face is how to use man's growing ability to genetically alter DNA.

现在, 科学家面临的一个重要问题是如何利用人类不断增长的能力来从基因方面改组脱氧核糖核酸。

考纲短语

to the best of one's ability	尽自己最大的努力
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词语辨析 ability, capability, capacity

ability 为普通用词, 尤指做事的智力或体力, 后面通常接不定式;

capability 也指智力或体力方面的“能力”, 但既可用于人, 也可用于物, 且后面常接of或for;

capacity 主要指收容和生产能力, 也可指人内在的潜力, 后面可接不定式、of或for。

able ['eibl] **a.** ①[后接不定式] 能够…的, 得以…的;②有才干的

精彩例句 I shall be able to come tomorrow. 明天我能来。

词语辨析 able, capable, competent

able和capable都可作定语, 表示“有能力的, 能干的”, 但capable更强

调做事的实际能力;作表语时,able接不定式,而capable接of加动名词或名词短语;

competent 不一定表示“非常能干”,只强调能够“胜任的、称职的”,指能满足某种要求的能力。

* **aboard** [ə'bo:d] *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上,上(船、飞机、车);*ad.* 在船(或飞机、车)上,上船(或飞机、车)

精彩例句 On board the plane, a pretty air hostess greeted the passengers with a sweet smile, saying “Welcome aboard!” again and again. 登上飞机,一位漂亮的空中小姐带着甜美的微笑迎接乘客,一遍又一遍地说:“欢迎登机!”

联想记忆 a(on, 在…上) + board(木板) → 在(船、车等的)木板上 → 在船(或飞机、车)上

词语辨析 | aboard, board, abroad

board 既可作动词表示“上船(飞机、车)”,也可作名词与on搭配(on board),表示“在船(飞机、车)上”,与aboard同义,但是aboard不仅可作介词,也可作副词;

abroad 只能作副词,表示“在国外,到国外,到处”的意思。

about [ə'baʊt] *prep.* ①关于,对于;②在…周围,在…各处;*ad.* ①大约,差不多;②在四周,到处;③在附近

精彩例句 Tell me something about your trip.
请告诉我一些关于你旅行的情况。

考纲短语

be about to (do)	刚要,即将
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全真考题

Marlin is a young man of independent thinking who is not about _____ compliments to his political leaders. [C][考研:1999]

A) paying B) having paid C) to pay D) to have paid

above [ə'boʊv] *prep.* ①在…上方;②多于,大于;③高于,优于;④超过,超出;*ad.* ①在(或向)上面,在顶上;②[在级别、权力、数目等方面]在上,以上;③在上文;*a.* 上述的

精彩例句 We were flying above the clouds. 我们在云层上飞行。

词语辨析 | above, beyond

above 常表示“超出”某个水平或标准;

beyond 则指“超过”或“超出”某个范围或限度。

全真考题

I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and _____ in a quiet neighborhood. [B][CET-4:1990,1]

A) all in all B) above all C) after all D) over all

* **abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* ①到国外,在国外;②在传播,在流传

* **absence** ['æbsəns] *n.* ①缺席,不在;②缺席的时间,外出期;③缺乏,不存在

精彩例句 Absence sharpens love between lovers.

小别加深恋人间的感情。

联想记忆 presence 出席,到场,存在

- * **absent** ['æbsənt] *a.* ①缺席的,不在场的;②缺乏的,不存在的;
③心不在焉的,出神的

精彩例句 Long absent, soon forgotten. [谚]别久情疏。

常用搭配

absent from school/class	不上学,缺课
--------------------------	--------

联想记忆 present 出席的,到场的

- * **absolute** ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* ①十足的,道地的;②绝对的,完全的;
③不受任何限制(或约束)的

精彩例句 There is no absolute standard for beauty.
美是没有绝对标准的。

词语辨析 absolute, complete, perfect

absolute 强调确定的、绝对的,语气极强,只作定语;

complete 强调事物各方面齐备;

perfect 指人或事物完美,褒义。

- * **absorb** ['æbsɔ:b] *vt.* ①吸收;②吸引…的注意,使全神贯注;③把…并入,同化

精彩例句 Put some orange peels in the refrigerator and they can absorb odd smell. 把桔子皮放进冰箱里可以把怪味吸掉。

常用搭配

be absorbed in sth.	专心于某事
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全真考题

She was so _____ in her job that she didn't hear anybody knocking at the door. [B][CET-4:1996,1]

A) attracted B) absorbed C) drawn D) concentrated

- * **abstract** ['æbstrækt] *a.* ①抽象的;②抽象派的 *n.* ①摘要,梗概;
②抽象派艺术作品; [æb'strækt] *vt.* ①做…的摘要;②提取,抽取

精彩例句 The advice of cloning babies, however sound in the abstract, is always dangerous when applied to practice.
泛泛地谈论克隆婴儿不管多么动听,付诸实施总是很危险。

考纲短语

in the abstract	抽象地,在理论上
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联想记忆 ab(from)+tract(draw,拉,抽)→从…中拉走、抽走→抽取、抽象

- * **abundant** [ə'bandənt] *a.* ①大量的,充足的;②(in)丰富的,富裕的

精彩例句 The country is abundant in natural resources.
这个国家天然资源丰富。

全真考题

Texas, the second largest state of America, is _____ in natural

resources.

[B][CET-6:1989,6]

A) wealthy B) abundant C) scattered D) deposited

* abuse [ə'bjʊ:z] *n.* ①滥用,妄用;②虐待,伤害;③辱骂,毁谤;

[ə'bjʊ:z] *v.t.* ①滥用,妄用;②虐待,伤害;③辱骂,毁谤

精彩例句 Don't abuse your privilege. 不要滥用你的特权。

联想记忆 ab(from)+ use(用途,用法)→离开了(正确的)用法→滥用,妄用

* academic [æk'demik] *a.* ①学校的,学院的;②学术的;③纯理论的,不切实际的 *n.* 大学教师

精彩例句 A business-management major with a remarkable academic record, he easily got a well-paid job in a big firm.

由于他工商管理专业毕业,且学习成绩优异,所以轻而易举地在一家大公司找到了一份高薪的工作。

常用搭配

academic researchs	学术研究
academic year	学年

* academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* ①研究院;学会;②(中等以上)专门学校

精彩例句 The Oscar Academy Award is granted by the U.S. Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences.

奥斯卡金像奖是由美国电影艺术科学院颁发的。

* accelerate [æk'seləreit] *v.* (使)加快,(使)增速

精彩例句 Does your heartbeat accelerate when you see the person of your heart? 见到心上人的时候,你的心跳是否加速?

联想记忆 ac(to)+ celer(quicken, 加快)+ ate(动词后缀)→(使)加快

词语辨析 accelerate, quicken, speed, hurry

accelerate 指运动速度或事物进程的加快;

quicken 强调缩短时间以加快;

speed 主要指快速移动或行动,强调速度;

hurry 为一般用语,指比平常要快,常含混乱之意。

* accent ['æksənt] *n.* ①口音,腔调;②重音,重音符号;*v.t.* 重读

accept [ək'sept] *v.t.* ①接受,领受;②承认,同意,认可;③相信

精彩例句 I've received a gift from him, but I'm not going to accept it. 我收到了他送的礼物,但是我不准备接受。

联想记忆 ac(to)+ cept(take, 取、领)→领受、接受

词语辨析 accept, receive

accept 强调主观接受某物;

receive 只表示“收到”某物的客观行为,不一定会接受该物。

* acceptance [ək'septəns] *n.* ①接受,接纳;②赞同,承认;③容忍

精彩例句 She won acceptance by the Royal family only through extraordinary diligence. 她由于超人的勤奋才得到王室家族的喜爱。

* access ['ækses] *n.* ①通道,入口;②接近,进入;③接近(或进入、享

用)的机会;v. 存取(计算机文件)

精彩例句 All children should have access to a good education.
所有儿童都应该有机会接受良好的教育。

联想记忆 accessible *a.* 易接近的,可到达的,可理解的
accessory *n.* 附件,零件,配件;*a.* 附属的

全真考题

The people living in these apartments have free _____ to that swimming pool. [A][CET-6:9701]

A) access B) excess C) excursion D) recreation

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* ①意外遭遇,事故;②意外,意外因素

精彩例句 No one can forecast traffic accidents, but at least being cautious can reduce them.

没人能预见车祸的发生,但至少小心谨慎能减少意外。

考纲短语

by accident	偶然
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联想记忆 ac(to)+cid(fall, 降落)+ent(后缀)→(突然)降落(在...身上)→意外

词语辨析 accident, event, incident

accident 指“意外的”事情,特别是不幸的灾难性事故;

event 指具有重大影响或历史意义的“盛事”或事件;

incident 指“政治事件、事变”。

* **accidental** [ˌæksɪ'dentl] *a.* 意外的,(偶然)发生的

精彩例句 Their marriage was quite accidental.
他们的结合是偶然的。

* **accommodation** [əˌkɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* (常[pl.])住处,膳宿

精彩例句 The high cost of accommodations makes life difficult for many Chinese students in London.

住宿费昂贵使很多在伦敦的中国留学生感到生活困难。

* **accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* ①陪伴,陪同;②伴随,和...一起发生;③为...伴奏(或伴唱)

精彩例句 It's getting dark. Will you accompany me home?
天黑了,你能陪我一起回家吗?

联想记忆 ac(to)+company(陪伴)→陪伴,伴同,伴奏

* **accomplish** [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* 达到(目的),完成(任务),实现(计划、诺言等)

精彩例句 Are you content to be a person who will never accomplish anything? 你甘心做一个将永远一事无成的人吗?

常用搭配

accomplish one's purpose/mission	达到目的/完成使命
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联想记忆 ac(to)+compli(complete, 完成)+sh→完成,实现

词语辨析 | accomplish, achieve, complete, finish

accomplish 指做到底,实现一个计划,通常跟task, aim, purpose等名词,有时有“达成(效果)”之意;

achieve 指排除困难,完成伟大功业,有所成就;

complete 指完成或加上缺少的部分,比accomplish具体,可接建筑、工程、书籍等名词,指“经过进一步的努力按预期完成未完成的工作”,主要强调“补足缺少的部分”;

finish 指完成日常的事,在许多情况下可与complete换用,但不如complete正式,常含有“认真完成工作最后阶段的修饰,使之完美”的意思。

* **accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* ①一致,符合;②(尤指国与国之间的)谅解,协议; *vi.* (with)相符合,相一致,相和谐; *vt.* 授予,赠与,给予

精彩例句 Israel and Palestine have not yet been in accord on the problem of Jerusalem's ascription.

以色列与巴勒斯坦至今仍未就能就耶路撒冷的归属问题达成一致。

考纲短语

of one's own accord	出于自愿,主动地
in accord with	与...一致,与...相符合
with one accord	一致地,一致同意地

联想记忆 ac(to) + cord(①heart, 心; ②弦→) ①同心; ②和弦→(使)和谐、一致

* **accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致,和谐,符合

精彩例句 The skill of commercial negotiations is not always in accordance with what textbooks teach us.

商务谈判的技巧不总是和书上教的一样。

考纲短语

in accordance with	与...一致,依照,根据
--------------------	--------------

全真试题

The tenant must be prepared to decorate the house _____ the terms of the contract. [C][CET-6:2001,6]

A) in the vicinity of

B) in quest of

C) in accordance with

D) in collaboration with

according to [ə'kɔ:diŋ/tə] *prep.* ①据...所说,按...记载;②根据,按照

精彩例句 "From each according to his ability, to each according to his work" is the socialist principle of distribution.

“各尽所能,按劳分配”是社会主义分配原则。

联想记忆 in accordance with 与...一致,依照,根据

in (the) light of 鉴于,考虑到

in/by virtue of 由于,借助

on (the) grounds of 根据,以...为理由

* **accordingly** [ə'kɔ:diŋli] *ad.* ①照着,相应地;②因此,所以,于是

精彩例句 The weather has changed suddenly, and accordingly we must put off the football match.

天气突然变了,我们不得不推迟足球比赛。

* **account** [ə'kaunt] *n.* ①记述,描述,报告;②账,账户;③解释,说明;
vi. (for) ①说明...的原因,是...的原因;②(在数量,比例方面)占

精彩例句 One report said that men accounted for 52% of the Chinese population. 一份报告说男性占中国人口的52%。

考纲短语

of no account	不重要的
on account of	为了...的缘故,因为,由于
on no account	决不,绝对不
take account of	考虑到,顾及,体谅
take...into account	见take account of

联想记忆 ac(to)+count(sum up, 计数, 加起来)→计算钱数→账, 账户

全真考题

- I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examinations. [A][CET-4:1991,6]
A) account B) counting C) regard D) observation
- _____ should any money be given to a small child. [A][CET-6:1991,6]
A) On no account B) From all accounts
C) Of no account D) By all accounts
- I'd _____ his reputation with other farmers and business people in the community, and then make a decision about whether or not to approve a loan. [A][CET-4:2000,1]
A) take into account B) make up for
C) account for D) make out

* **accountant** [ə'kauntənt] *n.* 会计人员, 会计师

精彩例句 To meet the need of the rapid economic development of the 21st century, the Chinese government has decided to bring up 300,000 certified accountants. 为满足21世纪中国经济快速发展的需要,政府决定培养30万注册会计师。

* **accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleit] *vt.* 堆积, 积累, 积聚; *vi.* 累积, 聚积

精彩例句 Don't you think we should learn and earn more so as to accumulate knowledge and fortune when young?

你不觉得年轻的时候,我们该多学点、多赚点来积累知识和财富吗?

联想记忆 ac(to)+cumulate(heap up, 堆、堆积)→堆积, 聚集

* **accuracy** [ækjʊrəsi] *n.* 准确(性), 精确(性)

精彩例句 Accuracy is most important in translation.

准确性(“信”)在翻译中最为重要。

常用搭配

with accuracy	正确地
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- * accurate[ˈækjʊrɪt] a. ①正确无误的;②准确的,精确的

精彩例句 Journalists are not always accurate(in what they write).

新闻记者(在他们写的报道中)不总是准确无误的。

词语辨析 accurate, correct, exact, precise

accurate 指“准确无误的”,丝毫不差的;

correct 为一般用词,指“正确的”;

exact 源自拉丁语,原意为“苛求的”,引申为“精确的”,“与事实完全相符的”;

precise 语气比exact强,指“精密的”。

- * accuse[əˈkjuːz] vt. 指控,控告,指责

精彩例句 Zhang Jun, the man known as “Public Enemy No.1”, was sentenced to death. His gang had been accused of killing 28 people. 有“公众头号敌人”之称的张君被判处死刑,其犯罪团伙因杀害28人而受到指控。

疑难点津

accuse sb. of (doing) sth. 指责某人做错某事,控告某人犯某罪

charge sb. with sth. 一般用于“指控”或“控告”某人犯有较严重的错误或罪行

联想记忆 ac(to)+cuse(case,案子)→向…提出诉讼→控告,指责

全真考题

The soldier was _____ of running away when the enemy attacked.

[C][CET-4:1997,6]

A) scolded B) charged C) accused D) punished

- * accustomed [əˈkʌstəmd] a. ①(to)习惯于…的,适应了;②通常的,惯常的

精彩例句 It takes time for a freshman to fully get accustomed to the new life style at college. 新生需要花时间适应大学新的生活方式。

常用搭配

get/be accustomed to	习惯于…
----------------------	------

联想记忆 ac(to)+custom(习俗,风俗)+ed(后缀)→(使)适应风俗的→适应的,习惯的

ache [eɪk] vi. ①痛,疼痛;②渴望;n. 疼痛

精彩例句 I'm aching all over./My body was all aches.

我浑身疼痛。

achieve [əˈtʃiːv] vt. 完成,实现,达到;vi. 成功

精彩例句 There is something that can't be achieved only by working hard, but if you don't try, you can never achieve.

有些东西是不能光靠努力工作而获得的,但如果不去尝试的话,你永远不会成功。

联想记忆 a(to)+chieve(chief/head,头)→(使)到头→达到,完成

- * achievement [əˈtʃiːvmənt] n. 成就;达到,实现

精彩例句 Flying across the Atlantic for the first time was a great achievement. 首次飞越大西洋是一个伟大的功绩。

全真考题

According to the psychoanalyst Sigmund Freud, wisdom comes from the _____ of maturity. [B][考研:1993]

A) fulfillment B) achievement C) establishment D) accomplishment

* acid ['æsid] *n.* 酸, 酸性物质; *a.* ①酸的, 酸味的; ②尖刻的, 刻薄的

* acknowledge [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ①承认, 承认…的权威(或主张); ②告知收到, 确认; ③对…表示谢忱, 报偿

精彩例句 Michael Jordan was acknowledged as the best basketball player of the NBA. 迈克尔·乔丹是公认的前NBA最佳篮球选手。

联想记忆 ac(to)+knowledge(know, 认识)→认识到→承认, 确认

词语辨析 acknowledge, admit, confess

acknowledge 强调公开承认对某事负有责任, 或被人承认;

admit 为一般用词, 常指由于外界的因素而被迫承认某种行为或接受他人的观点;

confess 主要指主动承认自己所犯的过错或罪行, 有“忏悔、坦白”之意。

全真考题

1. His long service with the company was _____ with a present.

[B][CET-6:1990.6]

A) admitted B) acknowledged C) attributed D) accepted

2. Despite almost universal _____ of the vital importance of women's literacy, education remains a dream for far too many women in far too many countries of the world.

[D][CET-6:2001.6]

A) identification B) compliment C) confession D) acknowledgement

* acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* ①相识的人, 熟人; ②相识, 了解

精彩例句 Many people have some acquaintance with English, but do not know it well. 很多人稍懂些英语, 但并不精通。

常用搭配

make the acquaintance of sb./ make sb.'s acquaintance	结识某人
a speaking/nodding acquaintance	泛泛之交/点头之交

* acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *vt.* ①取得, 获得; ②学到

精彩例句 If you acquire a good knowledge of English, it will be of benefit to you later in your career.

如果你学好英语, 那将对你以后的职业生涯大有裨益。

常用搭配

acquire knowledge of...	求得…的知识
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联想记忆 ac(to)+quire(seek, 追求)→求得→取得, 获得

疑难点津 表达“学到、获得知识”要用acquire(或gain)knowledge,

而不应说成 learn knowledge; acquire 强调自然而然地学到, 而 gain 则指通过努力而获得。

全真考题

It is through learning that the individual _____ many habitual ways of reacting to situations. [D][CET-6:1998,6]

A) retains B) gains C) achieves D) acquires

* **acquisition** [ækwi'ziʃən] *n.* ①取得, 获得, 习得; ②获得物, 增添的人(或物)

精彩例句 Students ought to devote their time to the acquisition of knowledge. 学生们应该把时间都花在求知上。

* **acre** ['eikə] *n.* 英亩

across [ə'krɒs] *prep.* ①穿过, 越过, 横过; ②在...对面; *ad.* ①从一边到另一边, ...宽; ②在对面, 向对面

act [ækt] *v.* ①行动, 做事; ②举止, 表现; ③起作用; ④表演, 假装; *vt.* 扮演, 装做; *n.* ①行为, 行动; ②法令, 条例; ③(一)幕

精彩例句 A newly-devised microcomputer can act as a guide to a blind person. 一种新设计的微型计算机能够充任盲人的向导。

考纲短语

act on	①遵照...行动, 奉行; ②作用于, 影响
act up	①出毛病, 运转不正常; ②耍脾气, 捣蛋
in the act of	正做...的过程中

词语辨析 | act, action, activity

action 和 act 都指行为或行动, 差别不大, 有时可换用;

act 强调具体的行为本身;

action 强调抽象的行动, 特别指行为的过程, 其复数形式 actions 泛指人的行为, 与 words(言语)相对;

activity 指各种社会实践活动。

* **action** ['ækʃən] *n.* ①行动, 行动过程; ②已做的事, 行为; ③作用; ④情节

精彩例句 To occupy the market of E-business in China, rapid action is needed. 要占领中国的电子商务市场, 就要迅速行动。

常用搭配

out of action	不(再)起作用, 不(再)运转
to take action	采取行动

active ['æktiv] *a.* ①活跃的, 积极的; ②主动的, 起作用的

精彩例句 He is an active member of the club.
他是俱乐部的积极分子。

* **activity** [æk'tiviti] *n.* ①活动, 行动; ②活跃, 活力

精彩例句 The amusement park has been full of activity.
游乐园里整天熙熙攘攘。

常用搭配

academic activity	学术活动
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actor ['æktə] *n.* 男演员

actress ['æktɪs] *n.* 女演员

actual ['æktʃuəl, 'æktjuəl] *a.* 实际的, 事实上的, 真实的

精彩例句 The actual cost was much higher than we'd expected.
实际成本比我们预料的高得多。

联想记忆 actually *ad.* 实际上

* **acute** [ə'kju:t] *a.* ①严重的, 激烈的; ②敏锐的; ③(疾病)急性的; ④尖的, 锐的

精彩例句 There is acute shortage of water in the remote areas in western China.

中国西部的偏远地区严重缺水。

常用搭配

acute disease	急性病
acute shortage of	严重缺乏

联想记忆 a(c)(to) + cute(sharpen, 尖锐)→尖的; 敏锐的

全真考题

Although most birds have only a negligible sense of smell, they have _____ vision. [C][CET-6:1996.1]

A) vigorous B) exact C) acute D) vivid

* **ad** [æd] 见advertisement

* **adapt** [ə'dæpt] *vt.* ①使适应, 使适合; ②修改, 改编; *vi.* (~ to) 适应

精彩例句 Having lived in Guangzhou for years, some people still can't adapt (themselves) to the hot and humid weather.

有些人在广州生活多年, 却仍然不适应炎热又潮湿的天气。

联想记忆 ad(to) + apt(fit, 适合)→(使)适合, 适应

词语辨析 adapt, adjust, fit, suit, match

adapt 指修改或改变以适应新条件;

adjust 指调整、调节, 使之适应;

fit 指大小适合, 引申为吻合;

suit 指合乎要求、口味、性格、情况;

match 指大小、色调、形状、性质等相配或相称。

全真考题

The newcomers found it impossible to _____ themselves to the climate sufficiently to make permanent homes in the new country.

[B][CET-4:1998.1]

A) suit B) adapt C) regulate D) coordinate

add [æd] *vt.* ①添加, 增加; ②把...加起来, 计算...的总和; ③进一步说(或写), 附带说明; *vi.* ①(~to) 增添; ②补充

精彩例句 The sudden change of the weather for the worse added

to our difficulties in climbing the mountain.

天气突然变坏增加了我们登山的困难。

考纲短语

add up	①加起来;②说得通
add up to	合计达,总括起来,意味着

全真考题

Although he had looked through all the reference material on the subject, he still found it hard to understand this point and her explanation only _____ to his confusion. [C][CET-4:1995,5]

A) extended B) amounted C) added D) turned

* addition [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* ①加,加法;②增加的人(或物)

精彩例句 In addition to gene, intelligence also depends on adequate nutrition, a good education and a decent home environment. 除了遗传基因外,智力的高低还取决于良好的营养、良好的教育和良好的家庭环境。

考纲短语

in addition	另外,加之
in addition to	除...之外(还)

* additional [ə'dɪʃənl] *a.* 添加的,额外的,另外的

address [ə'dres] *n.* ①地址,住址;②演讲,讲话;*v.* ①(在信封或包裹上)写姓名地址;②向...作(正式)讲话,对...发表演说;③称呼;④对付,处理

精彩例句 Leaving the e-mail address to each other is a fashionable way of keeping in contact among young people nowadays. 互留电子邮箱地址是现在年轻人时髦的保持联络的方式。

常用搭配

address sb. as...	称呼某人为...
address the meeting/conference	在大会上发言

联想记忆 addresser *n.* 发信人,发件人,发言人

addressee *n.* 收信人,收件人

* adequate ['ædɪkwɪt] *a.* ①充足的,足够的;②适当的,胜任的

精彩例句 A battered wife has adequate grounds for a divorce. 受虐待的妻子有充足的理由要求离婚。

词语辨析

adequate, enough, sufficient

adequate 表示“足够”时程度最低,指“刚够、刚好”,有不多不少正合适的意思;

enough 强调主观愿望上的满足;

sufficient 指客观上对实际需要的满足。如: The miser had sufficient money but he thought it was not enough.

全真考题

By law, when one makes a large purchase, he should have _____

opportunity to change his mind.

[D][CET-4:2000,6]

A) accurate B) urgent C) excessive D) adequate

* adjective ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n.* 形容词

* adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* ①校准,校正,调整;②调节,改变…以适应;
vi. (~ to) 适应

精彩例句 Classrooms of some schools are now equipped with seats that can be adjusted to the height of a person.

现在有些学校的教室装了可根据人体身高调节的座位。

常用搭配

adjust (oneself) to...	使自己适应于...
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联想记忆 ad(to)+ just(正确的)→(使)正确→校准,调整

全真考题

My camera can be _____ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.

[B][CET-4:1990,1]

A) treated B) adjusted C) adopted D) remedied

* administration [əd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃən] *n.* ①管理,经营,支配;②管理部门,行政机关,政府;③实行,执行

常用搭配

Master of Business Administration(MBA)	工商管理硕士
under sb.'s administration	在某人的管理下

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.* ①钦佩,赞赏,羡慕;②称赞,夸奖

精彩例句 When you admire a person for his success in business, think of the hardship he has undergone.

当你羡慕一个人事业有成时,要想想他所遭受的艰难困苦。

常用搭配

admire sb. for sth.	因某事羡慕、佩服某人
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* admission [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ①准许进入,准许加入;②入场费,入场券;③承认,供认

精彩例句 The admission to the movie was five dollars.

电影票价为五美元。

admit [əd'mɪt] *vt.* ①承认,供认;②准许…进入,准许…加入;
vi. 承认

精彩例句 "A child is a good one as long as he admits and corrects his mistakes," most mothers would say so to their children.

“勇于承认并改正错误就是好孩子。”大多数母亲都会这样对孩子说。

常用搭配

admit sb. to/into...	准许某人进入…; 吸收某人参加…
admit (to) doing...	承认做过某事

* adopt [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* ①收养;②采取,采纳,采用;③正式通过,批准

精彩例句 When a person adopts an upward look, incredible

things can be accomplished. 当一个人采取了一种积极向上的态度时,不可思议的事情也能变成现实。

联想记忆 ad (to) + opt (choose, 选择) → 选择(以使用) → 选取 → 采取

全真考题

1. The old couple decided to _____ a boy and a girl though they had three children of their own. [D][CET-4:1997,6]
A) adapt B) bring C) receive D) adopt
2. I suggested he should _____ himself to his new conditions. [D][CET-4:2001,1]
A) adopt B) regulate C) suit D) adapt

* **adult** [ə'dʌlt, 'ædʌlt] *n.* 成年人(或动物); *a.* ①成年的,充分长成的;②成年人的,适宜于成年人的

advance [əd'væns, əd'vɑ:ns] *vi.* ①前进,向前移动;②取得进展;③(价格等)上涨,增加; *vt.* ①预先发放,预先支付;②提前,使提前发生;③提出(建议等); *n.* ①前进,前移;②进展,改进;③(价格等)增长,增加;④预付(款等); *a.* ①预先的;②先行的

精彩例句 The Allied troops are advancing on the camp of the enemy. 盟军正在向敌军营地挺进。

考纲短语

in advance	①在前面;②预先,事先
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词语辨析 advance, move, proceed

advance 明确指出向前进行或向上行进;

move 为一般用词,也可指向前或向上运动;

proceed 指开始或继续进行某个行动过程,特别用于命令语气。

* **advanced** [əd'vænst, əd'vɑ:nst] *a.* ①超前的,先进的;②高级的,高等的;③年迈的,后阶段的

精彩例句 It takes time for advanced ideas to be generally accepted. 先进的思想要被人们普遍接受需要时间。

* **advantage** [əd'væntidʒ, əd'vɑ:ntidʒ] *n.* ①优点,有利条件,有利因素;②利益,好处

精彩例句 Mary speaks good English because of an advantage of having an English lover.

玛丽英语说得好,因为她有一个有利条件,她有个英国情人。

考纲短语

take advantage of	利用,占...的便宜
to advantage	有利地,使优点突出地

联想记忆 ad(先,前) → advant(有利) + age(后缀) → 有利条件,优点

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* ①异乎寻常的经历,奇遇;②冒险,冒险活动