

麦克米伦托福试题集

Macmillan

PRACTICE TESTS for TOEFL

M. 布劳卡尔

E. 诺兰-伍兹 著

麦克米伦托福试题集
MACMILLAN PRACTICE
TESTS FOR TOEFL

(附中文说明)

M.布劳卡尔 E.诺兰-伍兹 编著

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内 容 简 介

本书是与1990年《麦克米伦托福指南》配套的试题集，其特点是：①根据托福考试最新趋势和特点编写，内容新，符合考生的需要；②共收入模拟托福试卷5份；③听力部分配有录音带3盒；④附听力录音全文及全部试题答案。

MACMILLAN PRACTICE TESTS FOR TOEFL

M. Broukal E. Nolan-Woods

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出版说明

这是麦克米伦出版有限公司（英国）1990年推出的一套全新托福准备指南之一。全套书包括《麦克米伦托福指南》（Macmillan Preparation for TOEFL）及配套录音带3盒；《麦克米伦托福试题集》（Macmillan Practice Tests for TOEFL）及配套录音带3盒。其特点是：①它由外国专家根据托福考试的最新趋势与特点编写，内容新，符合考生的需要；②讲解简明扼要，练习多种多样；③录音带由外国专家灌录，在内容、速度、篇幅上都与真正的托福考试十分相似。

世界图书出版公司已向麦克米伦出版有限公司（英国）购得上述全套书的重印权，在中国大陆出版发行。

为帮助读者有步骤地全面准备托福考试，我们特请北京大学英语系王明珠副教授就本书重点部分加上中文译注，并请该校英语系主任胡壮麟教授审校。

应考者可根据自己的英语水平使用本书，水平高者可按英文原文进行复习，水平低者除按英文原文复习外，还可参阅中文译注。我们热切希望应考者通过本书的学习能顺利通过托福考试。

世界图书出版公司

1991年5月

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前 言

这本书能给哪些读者提供帮助?

准备参加托福考试的非英语国家的学生都会从这本书得到帮助。

什么是托福?

托福是衡量参试人员运用英语语言的能力和熟练程度的考试。考试内容按照运用语言的三大技巧分为以下三部分:

第一部分: 听力理解

这一部分测试的是听懂美式英语口语的能力。参试人员应就录在磁带上的全部问题作出答案。

A类: 简短陈述句

B类: 简单对话

C类: 小段谈话和简短讲话

总共限时40分钟 50道题

第二部分: 语法结构和书面表达法

这一部分测试参试人员识别标准书面英语的语言能力, 包括英语结构、语法、使用和惯用法以及词序和句子构造。

A类: 不完全句

B类: 不正确的词或词组

总共限时25分钟 40道题

第三部分: 词汇和阅读理解

这一部分测验参试人员掌握英语词汇含义和使用方法的能力以及对各类英语阅读材料的理解能力。

A类: 词汇

B类: 阅读理解

总共限时45分钟 60道题

以上三部分合计限时110分钟 150道题

除以上托福试题外, 有可能加试书面英语考试, 进一步了解参试人员使用标准英语通顺写作能力。

英语写作考试:

作文: 限时30分钟 约200—300个词

参试人员如何办理托福报名手续?

有关托福事项都由美国国内及国外各地正式指定的考试中心办理。这些中心的名称、地址及安排的具体日期详见情况介绍, 请向美国教育考试服务部(ETS)函索即寄, 免费赠阅。地址为TOEFL, PO Box 6151, Princeton, NJ 08541-6151, USA.

托福考试尽可重复参加, 悉听尊便。每次考试的成绩, 在两年内有效。逾期还当重考后才能申请入学。凡已报名的托福参试人员都可以向美国教育考试服务部免费索要申请手册一份。

这本书怎样帮助参试人员通过托福考试?

参试人员需要了解的实用托福试题，这本书里都有。一共是5份完整的试卷，每份试卷均包括试题、试题说明、格式及时限，以便练习。此外，各题均附标准答案，听力理解部分附有录音全文。书末附答卷用纸样张。练习时，请严格遵守规定时限，一份试卷未全部完成并判定成绩之前，应不查标准答案和录音全文为宜。

美国高水平院校接纳入学的最低托福成绩大致为500分，参试人员应以此为目标。有些院校对研究生或文科学生要求考出550分以上的成绩，成绩在450分以下的申请人员如不经过一段英语强化训练安排，难望入学。

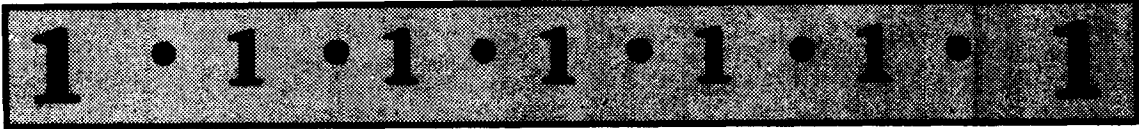
希望这本书能满足大家的要求。可以肯定的是只要有始有终有恒心，做好练习，定能取得进入使用英语的院校继续深造所必需的分數。

米拉达·L·布劳卡尔
1990年于美国洛杉矶

伊妮德·M·诺兰-伍兹
1990年于英国伦敦

PRACTICE TEST 1

试 卷 1



SECTION 1
LISTENING COMPREHENSION

In this section of the test, you will have an opportunity to demonstrate your ability to understand spoken English. There are three parts to this section, with special directions for each part.

Part A

Directions: For each question in Part A, you will hear a short sentence. Each sentence will be spoken just one time. The sentences you hear will not be written out for you. Therefore, you must listen carefully to understand what the speaker says.

After you hear a sentence, read the four choices in your test book, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D), and decide which one is closest in meaning to the sentence you heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

Example I

You will hear:

- You will read: (A) Mike asked her to call soon.
 (B) Mike promised to phone her.
 (C) She wanted Mike to call her.
 (D) Mike got up and called her.

Sample Answer

(A) ● (C) ● (D) ●

The speaker said, "Mike said he would call her up." Sentence (B), "Mike promised to phone her," is closest in meaning to the sentence you heard. Therefore, you should choose answer (B).

Example II

You will hear:

- You will read: (A) Ann's examination results were not at all good.
 (B) Ann felt very unhappy when she received her examination results.
 (C) The examination results caused Ann some anxiety.
 (D) Ann's examination results were unexpectedly good.

Sample Answer

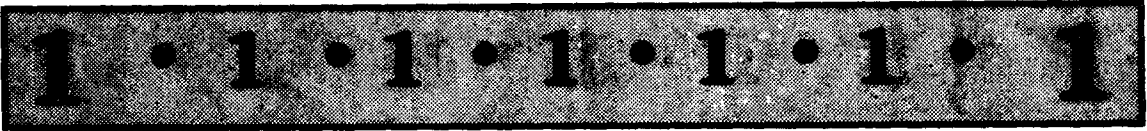
(A) ● (B) ● (C) ● (D) ●

The speaker said, "Ann gave a cry of joy when she received her examination results." Sentence (D), "Ann's examination results were unexpectedly good," is closest in meaning to the sentence you heard. Therefore, you should choose answer (D).



1. (A) Tigers are fiercer than wolves.
 (B) Wolves are fiercer than tigers.
 (C) Wolves are as fierce as tigers.
 (D) Wolves and tigers aren't fierce.
2. (A) The smog in the summer is as bad as the smog in the winter.
 (B) There are more logs on the river in the summer.
 (C) Summer is smoggier than winter.
 (D) The fog is very thick in the summer.
3. (A) There was corn on her plate.
 (B) Her plate was warm.
 (C) There was one on her plate.
 (D) There was a small animal on her plate.
4. (A) As a manager, he was always right.
 (B) Managing to write clearly is always difficult.
 (C) He should be clear about his writing.
 (D) It is easy to read his writing.
5. (A) She buys fresh food, whatever the season.
 (B) Her food is highly seasoned.
 (C) For some reason, she likes plain food.
 (D) She never buys fruit out of season.
6. (A) She went jogging because she was happy.
 (B) She jogged on a fitness course.
 (C) She was too fat so she jogged.
 (D) She was too flabby to jog.
7. (A) They thought she was Maud.
 (B) She was thought to be crazy.
 (C) Everyone thought she was a maid.
 (D) They all thought she was very sad.
8. (A) There was a heavy dew because of the atmospheric conditions.
 (B) The weather was perfect for the launch.
 (C) The launch was delayed because of the weather.
 (D) Due to the weather conditions we phoned down for lunch.
9. (A) A new car would probably solve her problems.
 (B) With her problems, she wouldn't want a new car.
 (C) Her problems would remain the same even with a new car.
 (D) If she had a new car, it would cause her the same problems.
10. (A) He quickly checked all the male workers.
 (B) A Czech was sent to assess the job fast.
 (C) He sent people immediately to check the job.
 (D) He sent a check straight away.
11. (A) It was amazing when the sun shone over the Empire State Building.
 (B) He shot amazingly well from the top of the Empire State Building.
 (C) The photograph of the Empire State Building was extraordinary.
 (D) He stood well back to shoot the Empire State Building.
12. (A) After the meal, they felt fine.
 (B) They invited someone to dine with them.
 (C) They had something to eat and drink.
 (D) Their guests thanked them for the food.

13. (A) He went to the restaurant at the end of the movie.
(B) Instead of going to the movies, we went out to eat.
(C) As usual, we didn't go to the movies or a restaurant.
(D) He waited outside the restaurant as usual.
14. (A) To be successful, you mustn't give in easily.
(B) Most people find it easy to succeed.
(C) If you try too hard, you won't succeed.
(D) It is easy to succeed at first.
15. (A) Leave the post office and just go to the cleaners.
(B) I believe the cleaners is before the post office.
(C) Take the bus and go to the cleaners.
(D) Go to the cleaners after leaving the post office.
16. (A) There were two big parcels to post.
(B) The big parcels went by post.
(C) He posted two parcels to Paris.
(D) It wasn't possible to post the parcels because they were too large.
17. (A) The teacher went through the book with Bob.
(B) The teacher threw a dark look at Bob.
(C) Soon Bob was through with the book.
(D) Bob made the teacher very annoyed.
18. (A) If anything happens it will be due to you.
(B) You are looking very troubled — have you got any problems?
(C) There are many possibilities for dealing with problems.
(D) Do you know what to do, if anything happens?
19. (A) I ate a great many meals in Holland.
(B) Have you noticed how many miles it is to Holland?
(C) Holland has always been famous for its mills.
(D) It is noticeable how many moles there are in Holland.
20. (A) She liked the washing commercials on T.V. most of all.
(B) She loved the watch she saw on a T.V. commercial.
(C) She lived only to watch the commercials on T.V.
(D) Her favorite pastime was watching T.V. commercials.



Part B

Directions: In Part B you will hear short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a third person will ask a question about what was said. You will hear each conversation and question about it just one time. Therefore, you must listen carefully to understand what each speaker says. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers in your test book and decide which one is the best answer to the question you heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

Example

You will hear:

You will read: (A) He's a carpenter.
 (B) He's a plumber.
 (C) He's an electrician.
 (D) He's an engineer.

Sample Answer

(A) (B) (C) (D)

From the conversation you learn that the light switch is broken and a plug needs repairing. The best answer to the question, "What kind of work does the man probably do?" is (C), "He's an electrician." Therefore, you should choose answer (C).

21. (A) In a hospital.
 (B) At a museum.
 (C) In a supermarket.
 (D) At a church.
22. (A) Her central heating system needs checking.
 (B) She would like to pay the man.
 (C) Part of her car requires attention.
 (D) She wants to look at some rain hoods.
23. (A) He called up his sister.
 (B) He went to San Francisco.
 (C) He visited his sister.
 (D) He stayed at home.
24. (A) She hasn't been speeding.
 (B) She doesn't have her driver's license in the car.
 (C) Her car is unlicensed.
 (D) She wants to get her car registered.
25. (A) Mr Phillips will not be in this office at all this week.
 (B) He will be here on Tuesday only.
 (C) He'll be here on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
 (D) He'll be at this office on Tuesday and Thursday.
26. (A) Leave the restaurant without paying.
 (B) Give the waiter a small tip.
 (C) Complain about the food.
 (D) Eat some more shrimps.

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE 

27. (A) He didn't have enough money to go to the concert.
(B) He arrived too late to hear the concert.
(C) He altered his plans suddenly.
(D) He plans to go to the concert tonight instead.
28. (A) It isn't big enough.
(B) There are only two bedrooms.
(C) It's too noisy.
(D) The air conditioning causes a problem.
29. (A) Take her mother to a show.
(B) Go to the basketball game.
(C) Buy some tickets for the basketball game.
(D) Go to a show with her sister.
30. (A) Dinner is going to be late.
(B) The icecream won't be set in time for dinner.
(C) There isn't enough icecream for dinner.
(D) The icecream will just about go round at dinner.
31. (A) The Thousand Island dressing.
(B) Blue Cheese dressing.
(C) Extra dressing on his salad.
(D) The restaurant's dressing.
32. (A) The woman likes to wear gloves.
(B) She has beautiful eyes.
(C) The dress suits her very well.
(D) Her eyes and gloves are the same color.
33. (A) Go to the dance alone.
(B) Take someone else to the dance.
(C) Stand in line for tickets for the dance.
(D) Not go to the dance at all.
34. (A) In a bank.
(B) At a discount house.
(C) In a college.
(D) At a ball game.
35. (A) Go to a fast food place with the man.
(B) Eat after her class.
(C) Join some friends for a quick meal.
(D) Get to her class early.



Part C

Directions: In this part of the test, you will hear short talks and conversations. After each of them, you will be asked some questions. You will hear the talks and conversations and the questions about them just one time. They will not be written out for you. Therefore, you must listen carefully to understand what each speaker says.

After you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test book and decide which one is the best answer to the question you heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen.

Answer all questions on the basis of what is stated or implied in the talk or conversation.

Listen to this sample talk.

You will hear:

Now look at the following example.

You will hear:

- You will read:
- (A) To get you to join the foundation.
 - (B) To inform you of the existence of a strange foundation.
 - (C) To get you to give a donation to the foundation.
 - (D) To ask you to distribute stickers for the foundation.

Sample Answer

A B C D

The best answer to the question, "What is the speaker's purpose?" is (B), "To inform you of the existence of a strange foundation." Therefore, you should choose answer (B).

Now look at the next example.

You will hear:

- You will read:
- (A) To buy a bumper sticker.
 - (B) To order a sweater.
 - (C) To get a greeting card.
 - (D) To dial a joke.

Sample Answer

A B C D

The best answer to the question, "What would you use your phone for if you feel depressed?" is (D), "To dial a joke." Therefore, you should choose answer (D).

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE

