

(央区対照)

第三册 园艺和畜牧

农业出版注

(英汉对照)

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译者前言

《农业英语》是美国科 利尔·麦克米伦公司(Collier MacMillan International, Inc.)为具有一定英语程度的外国人编辑出版的丛书——《专业英语》(Special English)中的农业部分。该丛书的这一部分是在特邀编辑、美国农业部前首席农艺师考夫曼(F.A.Coffman)主持下编写的。全书三册:第一册,土壤,共十八课;第二册,大田作物,共二十一课;第三册,园艺和畜牧,共二十四课。每课有对话或课文,专业词汇注释和例句,课堂或自学练习等几个部分。对话或课文是各课的核心部分,密切结合有关专业,言简意赅。考虑到目前我国还没有系统的农业英语会话书籍,我们把这三本书翻译出来,以英汉对照的形式出版,希望能够满足农业大专院校教学上的需要,以及读者们的自学需要。

在翻译过程中,我们碰到了一些问题。例如同义词的翻译问题。在英语中的同义词中,有一些很难找到与之对应的汉译。在这问题上,我们的原则是尽可能用对应的汉语译义加以区分,实在不能区分的,也不勉强。例如grain crops和cereal crops,beard和awn,我们分别译作谷类作物和谷物作物,须芒和芒;而pig,hog,swine一般则一律译作猪;surface soil,topsoil一律译作表土。其次,对一些外来语,我们采取了音译加注的办法,如carabao:water buffalo,译作卡拉宝:水牛(菲律宾语——译注)。原书对有些

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本书第一册由青松译; 第二册由文立译; 第三册由齐警译。

1980年5月

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PREFACE

Special English is a series designed for use by non-native speakers of English who have already learned enough English to carry on a conversation on general matters or to read with only infrequent reference to a dictionary, except for technical words.

This book is the third of three that provide specialized advanced English instruction for students interested in the field of agriculture. The lessons have been prepared in such a way as to give the student practice in using the vocabulary of agriculture in context.

Agriculture, Book 1 deals mainly with soils and irrigation, Book 2 with the most important field crops, and Book 3 with horticulture, farm forestry and livestock. Book 3 consists of 24 lessons, each of which is based on a dialogue or reading. In each lesson there are definitions of technical words used in the text and supplementary sentences that present these words in context; all the words defined are to be found in an appended glossary. In each lesson there are exercises for classroom work or self-study. A key to these exercises is provided. Abundant illustrations add meaning and interest to the text.

To provide the student with valuable practice in the comprehension, pronunciation, and expression of spoken English as it relates to agriculture, there are available a number of pre-recorded tapes based on the text.

Special English is a series within the Collier Macmillan English Program prepared by the Materials Development Staff of English Language Services, Inc. under the co-direction of Edwin T. Cornelius, Jr., and Willard D. Sheeler. Technical content for this book was provided by F. A. Coffman, formerly Principal Agronomist of the United States Department of Agriculture.

• 5 •

CONTENTS

Lesson		page
1	Potatoes	10
5	Horticultural Plants Grown. for their Underground Parts	18
3	Horticultural Plants Grown for their Leaves and Stems	26
4	Cucurbits	. 36
5	Tomatoes, Peppers, and Eggplants	. 44
6	Beans and Peas	52
7	Berry Producing Plants	. 60
8	Apples and Pears	68
9	Stone Fruits	· 78
10	Grapes	· 88
11	Tropical and Subtropical Fruits	. 96
12	Nuts	. 102
13	Farm Forestry	. 110
14	Diseases of Agricultural Plants	. 120
15	Insect Enemies of Plants	· 128
16	Agricultural Animals: Beasts of Burden .	. 136
17	Horses as Draft and Saddle Animals	. 144

	目 录
•	
第一课	马铃薯11
第二课	为用其地下部分而栽培的园艺作物19
第三课	为用其叶、茎而栽培的园艺作物 ············27
第四课	葫芦科作物 ······37
第五课	番茄、辣椒和茄子 45
第六课	豆和豌豆 ·········53
第七课	浆果作物 ················61
	苹果和梨69
第九课	核果 79
第十课	葡萄89
第十一课	热带和亚热带水果97
第十二课	坚果103
第十三课	农场林业111
第十四课	农作物疾病121
第十五课	作物虫害129
第十六课	农用牲畜: 驮畜137
第十七课	作为使役和骑乘牲畜的马145

18 .	Cattle I (Beer)	
19	Cattle 2 (Dairy and Dual-Purpose) 160	
20	Swine	
21	Sheep	
22	Goats	
23	Poultry	
24	Veterinary Medicine	
	Key to Check-Ups 208	
	Appendix 1	
	Appendix 2	
	Appendix 3	
	Appendix 4	
	Glossary	

第十八课 牛1 (肉用) ····································
第十九课 牛 2 (乳用和乳肉兼用)161
第二十课 猪169
第二十一课 绵羊177
第二十二课 山羊
第二十三课 家禽191
第二十四课 兽医学199
附录—213
附录二217
附录三221
附录四227
词汇表230

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CONTENTS

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3	Horticultural Plants Grown for their Leaves and Stems		26
4	Cucurbits		36
5	Tornatoes, Peppers, and Eggplants	,	44
6	Beans and Peas		52
7	Berry Producing Plants		60
8	Apples and Pears		68
9	Stone Fruits		78
10	Grapes		88
11	Tropical and Subtropical Fruits		96
12	Nuts		102
13	Farm Forestry	٠.	110
14	Diseases of Agricultural Plants		120
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第二课	为用其地下部分而栽培的园艺作物19
第三课	为用其叶、茎而栽培的园艺作物27
第四课	葫芦科作物37
第五课	番茄、辣椒和茄子45
第六课	豆和豌豆53
第七课	浆果作物 ······61
第八课	苹果和梨69
第九课	核果79
第十课	葡萄
第十一课	热带和亚热带水果97
第十二课	
第十三课	! 农场林业111
第十四课	· 农作物疾病 ·············121
第十五课	
第十六课	
第十七课	作为使役和骑乘牲畜的马145