

现代英语词汇 活用辞典

A PRACTICAL DICTIONARY OF CURRENT ENGLISH WORDS

贾育民 主编

山西高校联合出版社

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前 言

培养学生具有较强的阅读能力,一定的听的能力,初步的写和说的能力,使学生能以英语为工具,获取所需要的信息,并为进一步提高英语水平打下较实、较好的基础,这是文理工科院校英语教学的目的。而学生在英语学习中,突出的困难就是词汇的记忆、理解和运用。从某种意义上讲,词汇记得越多,阅读能力、听的能力、写和说的能力也就会相应地迅速提高。为了配合英语教学,使学生有一部实用,有效的工具书,我们编写了《现代英语词汇活用辞典》。

在英语学习中,词汇的记忆方法固然很多,但其中最好的方法应是理解记忆法。为了达到这一目的,本《辞典》对词汇、释义和例句三部分内容进行了精心设计,以有助于读者的理解记忆。第一部分只列出英语首词和音标,为默读快速记忆部分。读者在查阅这一部分时,若系熟知的单词,则一扫而过,但脑海里同时浮现出该单词的汉语释义,这样就无意中复习并加深了对该词汇的记忆。第二部分只列出首词的汉语释义,为灵活记忆部分。只有在查阅第一部分时,自己不认识或未记牢的单词才去查阅第二部分的汉语释义。有些首词的义项较多,不必都记,可有选择地灵活记忆,先记急需的和用得较多的义项。第三部分则列出首词各个义项的例句,为理解性记忆部分,通过第二部分知道了词汇的汉语释义,为了能进一步掌握单词的用法、词与词的搭配关系以及与其它词构成成语的用法等,便可查阅这一部分。

本《辞典》以高等学校文理工科本科《英语教学大

纲》所规定的通用词汇 5,350 词为基础,另外增加了科普、科技、高新技术、经济管理、外贸、旅游等方面的词汇,总计收词条近 10,000 个。它是大中学生及英语爱好者学习、工作、查阅资料及参考必备之工具书。在此应特别提到的是,在本辞典的编辑出版过程中,承蒙山西高校联合出版社总编刘长鼎教授大力支持,本书的责任编辑班健民同志和崔爱红老师,精心修改、校对书稿,使本辞典能得以顺利出版,在此表示谢忱。

限于水平和经验,书中一定存在不少缺点和错误,希望各位老师、同学们及广大英语爱好者在使用过程中多提意见,多给予批评指正,以便修订时改正。

贾育民

1992 年 7 月

A

- 1 **a** art. (a 用于以辅音音素开始的词前; an 用于以元音音素开始的词前) ①一个, — I gave him a dozen eggs. 我给了他一打鸡蛋。He has an English book. 他有一本英语书。②(一类人, 事物中的)任何一个 A square has four sides. 一个长方形有四条边 A horse with a broken leg can't run. 任何一匹马, 折了腿就不能跑了。You are a just man. 你是个真正的人。③同一 They are all songs of a type. 这些都是同一类的歌曲。We are of an age. 我们是同龄人。④每, 各 We have three meals a day. 我们每天吃三顿饭。He comes here once a week. 他每星期来这儿一次。
- 2 **abandon** vt. ①放弃 In his early days he abandoned medicine for literature. 他早年弃医学文。The crew abandoned their ship after a hard struggle. 经过一番苦斗, 船员们放弃了他们的船。He abandoned all hope. 他放弃了一切希望。②抛弃, 离弃(家园, 船只, 飞机等) The car was badly damaged, so they abandoned it. 这车损毁得太厉害了, 所以他们抛弃了。They abandoned the city to the conqueror. 他们把这城弃给征服者。The sailors abandoned the burning ship. 水手们抛弃了那只着火的船。③遗弃(妻儿)等 The cruel man abandoned his wife and children. 这位心肠狠毒的人遗弃了他的妻儿。A good mother will not abandon her baby. 好母亲绝不会遗弃他自己的孩子。to abandon oneself to 听任(感情泛滥), 陷入, 沉溺于 He abandoned himself to grief. 他悲痛欲绝。Don't abandon yourself to despair. 不要失望。
- 3 **abate** vt. 减少, 减轻, 降低。The doctor gave him some medicine to abate the pain. 那医生给他一些药, 以减轻痛苦。Nothing could abate his rage. 没有什么能平息他的恼怒。vi. (风雨等)减退, 减弱 The storm has abated. 暴风雨已经减退了。His anger has abated. 他的怒气消了。
- 4 **abbreviation** n. [C] 缩写(词), 节略, U. S. A. is an abbreviation for the United States of America U. S. A. 是美国的缩写。The abbreviation for mister is Mr. 先生的缩略词是"Mr."。
- 5 **abide** [abode/ 'boud/, abide/ 'boud/, abiding] vi. (常与介词 by 连用) ①遵守(法律, 诺言, 决定等) We must abide by the rules of the game. 我们必须遵守比赛规定。She will abide by her promise. 她会遵守诺言的。②坚持(意见等) He abides by his resolution. 他初志不移。Mary always likes to abide by her opinion. 玛丽总喜欢固执己见。
- 6 **ability** n. ①[U]能力(多作不可数名词) His organizing ability is very great. 他的组织能力很强。Washington had great ability as a general. 华盛顿是个很有本领的将军。Has he the ability to do the work? 他有能力干好这个工作吗? John has the ability to swim like a fish. 约翰有像鱼一般的游泳本领。②[C] 才能, 才智(常用复数形式) From each according to his abilities, to each according to his work. 各尽所能, 按劳分配。He is a man of great abilities. 他是位很

有才干的人。

- 7 **able** adj. ①能够(和 be 连用,后接不定式) The patient was soon able to sit up and read. 这位病人很快能坐起来看书了。I shall be able to come tomorrow. 明天我能来。I haven't been able to get in touch with her. 我未能同她联系上。The student was not able to see the difference between them. 这位学生看不出它们之间的区别。The doctors are not able to agree about it. 医生们对此不能达成一致看法。〔注意〕此义项的反义词是“unable”。如: A little baby is unable to walk and talk. 婴儿不能走路和说话。I'd like to go, but I'm unable to. 我很想去,不过我不能。〔注意〕be able to 和 can 意思相近,但 be able to 有更多的时态形式(见上述例句),另外,还可以和情态动词和某一些系动词连用,也可以用于不定式和动名词短语中。试看下列例句 Can you drive a tractor? 你会驾驶拖拉机吗? You might be able to persuade him. 你也许能说服他。I would like to be able to read, but I am too old to learn. 我很想能看书学习,但现在我年龄太大了,学不成了。He said he so much regretted not being able to swim. 他说他如此后悔不会游泳。②能干的,有才干的(作定语或表语) Nicola's the ablest man I've met in Bulgaria. 尼古拉是我在保加利亚所认识的人中最能干的一位。He is an able lawyer. 他是位能干的律师。George is old but still quite able. 乔治虽老但还很能干。
- 8 **abnormal** adj. 反常的,变态的,不规则的 Is the child abnormal in any way? 这孩子有什么反常吗? It is abnormal for a man to be seven feet tall. 一个人身高七英尺即为畸形。〔注意〕此义项的反义词为 normal, 如: The normal temperature of the human body is 98.6°F. 人体正常的温度为华氏 98.6 度。Sane people are normal; insane people are not. 神志清楚的人是正常的,病人是不正常的。
- 9 **aboard** adv. 在船(或飞机,车)上,上船(或飞机,车) It's time to go aboard. 该上船(或飞机,车)了。The captain is aboard. 船长在船上。prep. 在船(飞机,车)上 He went home aboard a train. 他搭乘火车回家。Jack has never been aboard the ship. 杰克从未坐过船。
- 10 **abolish** vt. 废除(法律,习惯等),取消 Abraham Lincoln abolished slavery in the United States. 亚伯拉罕·林肯废除了美国的奴隶制度。Capital punishment was abolished some years ago. 极刑几年前被废除了。Many schoolboys would like to abolish homework. 许多学生都想取消家庭作业。
- 11 **abortive** adj. 不能生效的,不能成功的 The early attempts to make airplanes were abortive. 早期制造飞机的尝试终归失败。
- 12 **about** prep. ①在…周围,在…附近 The dog was about the house. 这条狗在屋子附近。He planted trees about the house. 他在房屋的四周植了树。Steve lives somewhere about here. 史蒂伍住在这附近。②关于,对于 What are you two talking about? 你们俩在谈什么? Tell me something about your trip. 告诉一些关于你旅行的情形。My aunt has often spoken to me about you. 我婶婶经常跟我说起你。Have you a book about the stars? 你有一本有关星星的书吗? adv. 在周围,大约 It is about nine o'clock now. 现在大约是九点。Don't drop cigarette ashes about. 不要乱弹烟灰。When I got in the village, I found nobody

about. 当我到达村子时,我发现周围没人。He is only about five feet high. 他身高大约只有五英尺。adj. 准备 to be about to (后接不定式)正要(即将)做某事 The plane is about to take off. 飞机即将起飞。Autumn harvest is about to start. 快要秋收了。He met her in the doorway just as she was about to go away. 正当她离开时,他在门口碰见了她。

- 13 **above** prep. ①在...上面(表示位置、职位等,与 below 相对) The waterfall is above the bridge. 瀑布在桥的上游一侧。Above this notice was a landscape painting on the wall. 这张布告的上方,墙上还挂有一幅风景画。They lived in a flat above the shop. 他们住在这家商店上面的一套公寓里。The captain of a ship is above a seaman. 一船之长高于水手。②高于,超过 The weight of this rock is above one ton. 此石的重量在一吨以上。He was a head above me. 他比我高出一头。The mountain is 1000 feet above the sea level. 这座山高出海平面一千英尺。As a scholar, he is far above me. 作为一名学者,他远胜过我。adv. 以上,在上面 His bedroom is just above 他的卧室就在上面。Looking up, he saw the light in the window above. 抬头看时,他看到上面的窗户里有光。adj. 上面的,上述的 You can find it in the examples above. 你可在上述的例句中找到。For explanation see the above sentence. 有关解释,请看上面那句。above all 首先,尤其 He does well in all his subjects but, above all, in mathematics. 他的各科成绩均好,而尤以数学为最。Above all, he was a first-rate scientist. 首先,他是一位一流的科学家。

- 14 **abroad** adv. ①到国外,在国外 You haven't been abroad before, have you? 你以前从未出过国,是吗? His son was living abroad. 他儿子侨居国外。I think I'll take a trip abroad somewhere. 我想我会到国外某个地方旅行的。②到处,广泛 The happy things soon got abroad. 喜讯不久就传开了。

- 15 **absence** n. [U] ①不在,缺席 I did not notice his absence. 我没注意到他的缺席。His absence from school was caused by illness. 他未能上学是因为他病了。②缺乏,没有 In the absence of adequate evidence, the thief was only lightly punished. 由于证据不足,此贼只予轻罚。Darkness is the absence of light. 黑暗是因为没有光线。

- 16 **absent** adj. ①不在,缺席(常与介词 from 连用) He is absent from Beijing. 他不在北京。Why were you absent from the meeting yesterday? 你昨天为什么不来开会? How many students are absent today? 今天有多少学生缺席?(注意)此义项的反义词为 present. 如: Everyone was present. 所有的人都到了。How many people were present at the meeting? 有多少人出席了这次会议? ②漫不经心的,心不在焉的 He had an absent look on his face. 他脸上显露出漫不经心的样子。

- 17 **absolute** adj. 完全的,绝对的 Their ideal was absolute independence. 他们的理想是争取完全独立。He is a man of absolute honesty. 他是一位绝对诚实的人。

- 18 **absolutely** adv. 完全地,绝对地 Of course it's absolutely impossible. 当然这是绝对不可能的。You are absolutely wrong. 你完全错了。Father and mother are absolutely different. 父母是完全有别的。

- 19 **absolutist** n. [C] 专制主义者, 绝对论者 He is an absolutist. 他是个专制主义者。adj. 专制主义的
- 20 **absorb** vt. ①吸收(水, 热, 光等) Water is absorbed in the soil. 水被吸入土壤。The sponge absorbed all the spilt water. 海绵吸收了所有撒了的水。②使专心, 吸引(注意力, 精力等) He is absorbed in study. 他专心学习。The book absorbed his attention. 这本书引起了他的注意。The circus absorbed the boys. 马戏团使小孩神往。to be absorbed in 专心于 He was absorbed in a book. 他在专心看书。The engineer was absorbed in building a dam in the brook. 这位工程师专注于在那小溪上建一堤坝。
- 21 **absorption** n. [C] 吸收 Complete absorption in sport interfered with his studies. 完全专注于体育运动影响了他的学习。
- 22 **abstract** adj. 抽象的 A flower is beautiful, but beauty itself is abstract. 花是美的, 但美本身是抽象的。The word "hunger" is an abstract noun. "hunger" 这个词是个抽象名词。[注意]此义项的反义词为 concrete。如: We must make a concrete analysis of concrete problems. 我们必须对具体问题作具体分析。Sweetness is abstract, sugar is concrete. 甜是抽象的, "糖" 是具体的。n. 摘要, 提要 [C] Please write an abstract of this scientific article. 请给这篇科技文章写一篇摘要。vt. 提取, 抽取 Gasoline is abstracted from petroleum. 汽油是从石油中提取的。Can you tell us how to abstract metal from ore? 你能告诉我们金属是如何从矿石中提炼出来的吗?
- 23 **absurdity** n. [U] 荒唐, 荒谬 His story of being robbed by a little man was sheer absurdity. 他被一个小矮人抢劫的故事纯属荒唐可笑之事。
- 24 **abundance** n. [U] 丰富, 充裕 They have money in great abundance. 他们很有钱。There was an abundance of corn last year. 去年玉米丰收。
- 25 **abundant** adj. 丰富的, 充裕的(常与介词 in 连用) The country is abundant in natural resources. 这个国家自然资源丰富。The trees are abundant in fruit. 这些果树长满了果实。There is abundant water despite the dry spell. 尽管处于旱季, 但水流很充足。
- 26 **abuse** vt. ①滥用, 虐待 Stop abusing the dog. 不要再虐待那条狗了。They abused their power and rode roughshod over the people. 他们滥用手中的权力, 粗暴地对待人民。②辱骂 Don't abuse your friends. 不要辱骂你的朋友。You are always abusing and offending people. 他老是辱骂和冒犯他人。
- 27 **academic** adj. 大学的, 学术的 A good historian must have an academic mind. 一位优秀的历史学家必须具备学术头脑。In China, an academic year consists of two terms. 在中国, 一学年有两学期。
- 28 **academy** n. [C] ①(高等)专科学校 a military academy 陆军军官学校。②研究院, 学会 Bernard Shaw and I are busy founding an Academy of Irish Letters. 我和肖伯纳正忙于组建爱尔兰文学院。
- 29 **accede** vi. 同意, 应允(常与介词 to 连用) He acceded to our request. 他同意了我们的请求。
- 30 **accelerate** vt. 加速, 促进 Fertilizer will accelerate the growth of those tomato plants. 施肥能加速这些蕃茄的生长。The bad weather accelerated our departure.

ture. 天气不佳,促使我们提前出发。vi. 加速 The car suddenly accelerated. 这辆汽车突然加了速。John's new car can accelerate from 10 m. p. h. to 60 m. p. h. in a few seconds. 约翰的新车能在几秒钟内从每小时 10 英里加速到每小时 60 英里。

31 **acceleration** n. 加速, 加速度 This new car has good acceleration. 这辆新车有很好的加速度。A series of political incidents caused the acceleration of the fall of the government. 一系列的政治事件加速了这个政府的垮台。

32 **accelerator** n. [C] 加速器 The driver released the accelerator when his truck went downhill. 当卡车下山时,司机松开了加速器。

33 **accent** n. [C] ①口音,腔调 He speaks French with an English accent. 他说起法国话来带有英国的口音。From your accent, I judge you are a man of some education. 听你说话的腔调,我想你一定受过某种教育。②重音 In the word "today" the accent is on the second syllable. 在"today"这个词中,重音应落在第二个音节上。The word "woman" has its accent on the first syllable. "woman" 这个词重音应放在第一个音节上。

34 **accept** vt. ①接受,领受 He accepted a present from his friend. 他接受了朋友给他的一份礼物。They accepted the plan in principle. 他们已原则上接受了这个计划。I can't accept you as an assistant. 我不能把你纳为我的助手。Will you accept the invitation? 你会接受此次邀请吗? [注意]此义项的反义词为 refuse. 如: He refused my offer of help. 他拒绝我的帮助。He refused to go with me. 他拒绝同我一起去。②同意,承认 I accept your excuse. 我同意你的辩解。Do you accept what he told you? 你同意他告你的话吗? I accept that the aircraft has no choice but to crash into the sea. 我承认,这架飞机不得已才坠入海中的。③承兑(票据) I'll accept the bill only if you send it to my home address. 只要你把帐单寄往我家中,我就会承兑的。

35 **acceptable** adj. 可接受的 None of the suggestions was acceptable. 没一个建议可让人接受。Flowers are an acceptable gift to a sick person. 花是送给病人的合适礼物。

36 **acceptance** n. [U] 接受,承认,认可,验收 The President's acceptance of the flowers they bought delighted the children. 由于总统先生接受孩子们买的鲜花,所以他们很高兴。It took years for Einstein's theory to gain acceptance. 过了好几年,爱因斯坦的理论才得到了人们的承认。The book he wrote met with a cold acceptance. 他所写的书不受欢迎。

37 **access** n. [U] ①接近,进入,通路 Access to mountain towns is often difficult because of poor roads. 山区的城镇常因道路不佳,难于进去。The only access to the farm was a dirty road. 到这个农场的唯一通道是一条泥路。②接近或进入的方法(权利,机会等) You can easily get access to him. 你很容易见到他。Professors have free access to the library. 教授们可自由使用图书馆。to have (gain) access to 可以获得 He has access to men who can help him get work. 他设法接近能帮他找工作的人。Only high officials gained access to the emperor. 只有高级大臣才可接近皇上。

38 **accessory** n. [C] 附件,附属品 The accessories of a car include the heater and

radio. 汽车的附件通常包括加热器和无线电。

39 **accident** n. [C] ①事故 There was a motor-car accident yesterday. 昨天有一桩车祸。His father and mother were killed in a carriage accident. 他父母是在一次车祸中丧生的。②意外的事,偶然的事 Your meeting us is a mere accident. 你碰见我们纯属偶然。It was quite an accident. 这是一桩很意外的事。by accident 偶然,碰巧 Last time I ran across her by accident. 上次我是偶然碰见她的。Columbus discovered America by accident. 哥伦布偶然发现了美洲大陆。I met him by accident. 我偶然遇见他。

40 **accidental** adj. 偶然的,意外的 Our meeting is quite accidental. 我们的相遇是很偶然的。He discovered an accidental error in his composition. 他在作文中发现了一个意外的错误。

41 **accommodate** vt. ①留宿 The host will accommodate us tonight. 今晚主人将留我们住宿。This hotel can accommodate 600 guests. 这家旅馆能供给六百膳宿。②容纳,接纳 This big bedroom will accommodate six beds. 这间大卧室能容纳六张床铺。This car can accommodate six people comfortably. 这辆车能供给六个人舒适地乘坐。③供给,供应 The bank will accommodate you with a loan. 银行将贷给你一笔款。

42 **accommodation** n. ①[U] 留宿,膳宿 What kind of accommodation did you have on the ship? 在船上,你们有什么样的膳宿? Hotel accommodation was scarce during the Olympic Games. 奥运会期间,旅馆食宿情况很紧张。②膳宿供应(常用复数,多见于美国英语中) The hotel has accommodations for one hundred people. 这家旅馆可容纳一百人住宿。

43 **accompany** vt. ①伴随,陪同 Please accompany me on my walk. 请陪我散步。He accompanied the other boys to the game. 他陪其它男孩去看比赛。Will you accompany me in drinking a glass of wine? 你能陪我喝杯酒吗? Thunder usually accompanies lightening. 雷常随闪电而来。②为...伴奏 The well-known singer was accompanied at the piano by his pupil. 这位著名的演唱家由他的学生担任钢琴伴奏。The pianist accompanied her singing. 这位钢琴家为她的演唱伴奏。

44 **accomplish** vt. 完成(任务等),取得 He can accomplish more in a day than any other boy in his class. 他一天所完成的工作比他班中其它小孩都多。It is the workers who will accomplish this task. 去完成这项任务的正是这些工人。All this was accomplished in a year. 所有这些都是在一年内完成的。

45 **accord** vi. 符合,一致(常与介词 with 连用) His actions accorded with his belief. 他的行为与信仰一致。His opinion accorded with mine. 他的意见与我的相合。vt. 给予(礼遇等) We accorded him a hearty welcome. 我们给他以热诚的欢迎。They accorded due praise to him. 他们给他适当的称赞。n. 符合,一致 His words are in complete accord with his thought. 他的言语与他的思想一致。Our views on politics are not in accord. 我们的政治观点不尽一致。

46 **accordance** n. [U] 一致(用于 in accordance with 短语中) in accordance with 按照,根据 In accordance with his orders, I sold the boat. 按照他的命令,我把船买了。Jack gave the money to the poor in accordance with his father's wish.

遵照他父亲的意愿,杰克把钱捐赠给了贫民。

- 47 **according** adj. 按照,根据(常与介词连用) Everything went according to plan. 一切都按计划进行。According to the Bible, the world was created in seven days. 根据《圣经》所言,世界是在七天中创立起来的。According to English law, Hubert is innocent. 根据英国的法律,赫伯特是无罪的。
- 48 **accordingly** adv. ①因此,从而 He was too sick to stay. Accordingly, we sent him home. 他病得太重,不能呆下去了,因此我们就把他送回了家。The speaker was told to speak briefly; accordingly he cut short the remarks. 人家叫这位讲演者说话简短,于是他就把话删简了。②照着(为…做等)相应地 You told me to lock the door and I acted accordingly. 你叫我把门锁上,我已照着办了。We must promptly make plans accordingly. 我们必须马上相应地制定出计划来。
- 49 **account** n. [C] ①帐,帐户 He opened an account in the bank. 他在银行开了个户头。My account is empty. 我的银行户头是空的。②叙述,说明 Please give me an account of your trip. 请你告诉我你旅行的情形。Why don't you write your own account of what happened? 你为什么不自己写一段有关所发生事情的经过? ③报告(常用复数形式) According to all accounts, the meeting was quite successful. 据多方面的报告,这次会议开得很成功。vi. 说明…的原因(常与介词 for 连用) I can't account for his failure. 我无法说明他为何失败。Jane could not account for her absence from school. 珍妮说不出为何不来上学的原因。He has to account to the chairman for the money he spends. 他必须得向主席汇报所有这笔钱的开销。take into account 考虑 We must take his report into account. 我们应当考虑他的报告。You must take into account the boy's long illness. 你必须考虑到这个男孩长期患病。This is not a heavy stone, its size being taken into account. 照体积计算,这并不是一块重的石头。on account of 因为 He can not come to the meeting on account of illness. 他因病不能到会。That was on account of the lack of exercises. 那是因为缺乏锻炼的缘故。
- 50 **accounting** n. [U] 会计学 we will have accounting this afternoon. 今天下午我们将有会计学课。
- 51 **accumulate** vt. 积累 He quickly accumulated a large fortune. 他很快积聚了一大笔财产。They set to work accumulating a huge mass of data. 他们已着手积累大量的数据。vi. 堆积起来 Snow accumulated to a depth of five feet. 雪堆积达五英尺深。His debts accumulated. 他债台高筑。
- 52 **accuracy** n. [U] 准确,精确度 Accuracy is most important in translation. 准确性在翻译中最为重要。He shoots with great accuracy. 他射击很准。Philip did not believe in the accuracy of their statements. 菲利浦并不相信他们所说话的准确性。
- 53 **accurate** adj. 准确的,精确的 She is a very accurate typist. 她是位很准确的打字员。Your answers are far from being accurate. 你的答案太不正确了。
- 54 **accurately** adv. 准确地,精确地 He works slowly but accurately. 他工作虽然很慢,但很准确。The student described his own view accurately. 这位学生正确地表达了他的观点。
- 55 **accuse** vt. ①控告(常与介词连用) The police accused him of murder. 警

方控告他犯了谋杀罪。She was accused of stealing a typewriter. 她被控偷窃一台打字机。②谴责,指责(常与介词 of 连用) Andrew accused his father of having broken his word. 安德鲁指责他父亲食言。Man often accuses nature of his own misfortunes. 人常常把自己的不幸归咎于天。

56 **accustom** vt. 使...习惯(常和反身代词连用,后接介词 to) You must accustom yourself to getting up early. 你必须使自己习惯于早起。A good traveller can accustom himself to almost any kind of food. 一个善于旅行者几乎能习惯于任何食物。

57 **accustomed** adj. 习惯的,惯常的 This is his accustomed hour to go to bed. 这是他就寝的惯常时间。to be (get, become, grow) accustomed to (= to be used to) 习惯于 He was accustomed to hard work. 他已习惯于艰苦的工作。You will soon get accustomed to the climate here. 用不了多久,你就会习惯于这儿的气候。I've grown accustomed to looking after you. 我已习惯于照看你了。The poor boy soon became accustomed to hard work and bad food. 这位可怜的小孩不久就习惯了辛苦的工作和粗劣的食物。

58 **ache** vi. 痛 I am aching all over. 我浑身疼痛。My head aches. 我头疼。n. [U] 痛,疼痛 He has an ache in the back. 他背疼。There were aches in his joints. 他关节痛。

59 **achieve** vt. ①完成 You can't achieve much without hard work. 你若不努力,不会有多少成就。I've achieved only half of what I hoped to do. 我只完成了自己希望所做的一半。②达到(目的),取得(胜利) Adam hopes to achieve all his aims by the end of the year. 亚当希望年终时能实现他所有的目标。He had achieved no fame, no success. 他既没得到名誉,又没取得成功。The Hungarians achieved some victories despite these odds. 尽管有这些(力量上的)差异匈牙利还是取得一些成功。

60 **achievement** n. ①[U] 完成,达到 Such a goal was impossible of achievement. 这样的目标是难于达到的。It will give students a feeling of success and achievement. 这会给学生以成功和愿望实现的感觉。②[C] 成就,成绩 Flying across the Atlantic for the first time was a great achievement. 首次飞越大西洋,真是一大伟绩。Still another achievement of prehistoric man was the invention of writing. 史前人还有一项成就就是发明了文字。

61 **acid** n. [C] 酸 Some acids burn holes in wood and cloth. 有些酸能在木头和布匹上烧出洞。adj. 酸的 Lemons are an acid fruit. 柠檬是一种有酸味的果实。

62 **acknowledge** vt. ①承认 1) (后接名词或代词) They acknowledge their mistakes. 他们承认错误。Her criticism was just. I acknowledge that. 她的批评是公正的,我承认那一点。2) (后接从句) He acknowledged that he had done wrong. 他承认他做错了。The team refused to acknowledge that they were defeated. 这个球队拒绝认输。3) (后接复合结构) The boys acknowledged him to be the best player on the baseball team. 孩子们公认他是这棒球队中最佳球员。They acknowledged themselves (to be) defeated. 他们承认自己被击败了。(后接动名词) They acknowledged having been defeated. 他们承认被击败了。4) 感谢 Mary acknowledged the gift with a pleasant letter. 玛丽写了一封热情洋溢的

信,以表示对此礼物的感谢。

63 **acquaint** vt. 使认识,使了解(常与介词 with 连用) You must acquaint yourself with new duties. 你必须熟悉你的新职务。I acquaint him with the facts of the case. 我让他了解该案的一些情况。She acquainted her roommate with my younger brother. 她把她的弟弟介绍给他的同室朋友。to be(get, become) acquainted with 熟悉,了解,认识 I became acquainted with some of the people individually. 他们中一些人我是分别认识的。We are acquainted (with each other). 我们相互认识。It was difficult enough getting acquainted with her and her mother. 认识她和她母亲,可真够难的。

64 **acquaintance** n. ①[C] 熟人,相识。Lewis is my closest acquaintance. 刘易斯是我的至交。He has a large circle of acquaintances. 他有很多熟人。②[U] 熟悉,相识 I have some acquaintance with French, but I don't know it well. 我对法语稍有熟悉,但并不精通。I had some slight acquaintance with him. 我和他稍有认识。

65 **acquire** vt. ①取得,获得 He has acquired a reputation for dishonesty. 他已蒙上了不诚实的名声。Paul Getty acquired a fortune in the oil business. 保尔盖底终于在石油业上获取了一份产业。②学到(知识等) You must work hard to acquire a good knowledge of English. 你必须用功,以期精通英语。The foreigner acquired a knowledge of the language by careful study. 这位外国人是通过认真学习,才学会这门语言的。

66 **acre** n. [C] 英亩 The total area of a football field measures a little more than two acres. 足球场的总面积有二英亩多。

67 **across** prep. ①横过,穿过 They built a bridge across the river. 他们在这条河上架一座桥。A smile of pleasure passed across his face. 他的脸上掠过一丝愉快的微笑。Let's help push the cart across the street. 让我们帮着把车子推过马路吧。②在...对面,在...交叉 The bus stop is just across the road. 汽车站就在马路对面。I live across the Bay. 我住在海湾对面。The two lines cut across each other. 这两条直线相交。adv. ①横过,穿 Can you jump across? 你能跳过去吗? I helped the blind man across. 我帮助那盲人过马路。②宽,阔 The river is 400 meters across. 河宽四百米。The stream is six feet across. 那条小溪有六英尺宽。

68 **act** vi. ①行动,做事 Think carefully before you act. 三思而后行。The boy acted badly in school. 这男孩在校表现很差。My father is acting on his principles. 我的父亲总按原则办事。②表演,演出 Did she ever act on the stage? 她曾上台表演过吗? He acts very well. 他戏演得很出色。③起作用(有时与介词 on 连用) Does the drug take long to act (on the pain)? 这药需要很久才能止痛吗? The brakes refused to act. 刹车失灵了。n. [C] ①行为,动作 Slapping his face was a childish act. 煽他耳光是个幼稚的举动。My first act was to run into the waiting room. 我的第一步行动是跑进候客室。②法令,条例 The Natural Gas Policy Act was passed. 天然气政策法案已被通过。③(一)幕 The first act was not very interesting. 第一幕(戏)不甚有趣。Hamlet kills the king in Act 5 Scene 2. 第二场第五幕(戏)中哈姆雷特要杀死国王。

- 69 **action** n. [C] ①行动,行为,活动 Actions speak louder than words. 行动比语言更响亮。His heroic action was long remembered. 他的英雄行为永远被铭记。The machine is now in action. 机器在运转。②[U] 作用(与介词 on 连用) Photographs are made possible by the action of light on films. 照片是通过光对胶片起作用拍成的。
- 70 **activate** vt. 使活动,起动 His work was not final, but it attracted and activated others. 他的工作并非是决定性的,但是却吸引并激动着别人。
- 71 **active** adj. ①积极的,活跃的,有活动力的 He became an active social reformer. 他成了一名活跃的社会改革家。The little girl has an active imagination. 这小女孩的想象力很活跃。He's taking an active part in school affairs. 他积极参与学校事务。②在活动中的 Mount Vesuvius is an active volcano. 维苏威火山是座活火山。
- 72 **actively** adv. 积极地,活跃地 During this period all the students were actively participating. 在此阶段,所有的学生都积极参与。Hence they actively backed the imperialist World War I. 因此他们积极地支持帝国主义的第一次世界大战。
- 73 **activity** n. ①[C] 活动 Its main task was organizing cultural and social activities. 其主要任务是组织各项社会和文化活动。They threatened to inform the government of his radical activities. 他们胁迫说,要把他的激进活动告知政府。②[U] 活性,活力 When a man is over 70, his time of full activity is usually past. 年过七十,人的充满活力的时期已过。
- 74 **actor** n. [C] 男演员行动者, a bad actor [美] 坏蛋
- 75 **actress** n. 女演员 She is a famous actress. 她是位著名的演员。
- 76 **actual** adj. 实际的,现实的 I can't give the actual figures. 我不能举出实际的数字。What is the actual state of affairs? 现状如何? The actual outcomes of the elections are hard to predict. 大选的实际结果很难预测。
- 77 **actually** adv. 实际上 Actually, Grandpa had altered much less than I. 实际上,爷爷的变化比我小的多。Actually, you owe me more than this. 实际上,你负我的何止这些。
- 78 **acute** adj. 敏锐的,尖锐的 Dogs have an acute sense of smell. 狗有敏锐的嗅觉。Helen's insight was acute. 海伦的洞察力很敏锐。After that, the struggle inside the party grew more acute. 打那以后,党内的斗争更加尖锐了。
- 79 **A. D.** 公元 From 200 B. C. to 500 A. D. is seven hundred years. 由公元前二百年至公元后五百年共为七百年。
- 80 **ad** n. [C] 广告 (advertisement 的缩略式) If you want a servant, put an ad in the newspapers. 假如你要用人,可在报上登广告。
- 81 **adapt** vt. ①使适合,使适应(常与介词 to 连用) Can you adapt yourself to a new job? 你能适应新的工作吗? We adapted ourselves to the hot weather. 我们使自己适应炎热的天气。The mechanic adapted American-made parts for the foreign car. 这位汽车修理工把美国造的部件配在外国车上。②改编,改写 The movie was adapted from a novel. 这部电影是根据一部小说改编的。The author is going to adapt his play for television. 剧作者打算把该剧改编成电视。vi. 适应,适合 He has not yet adapted to the climate. 他尚未适应这里的气候。

82 add vt. ①加,增加(常与介词to连用) If you add five to five, you get ten. 如你把五加上五,就得到十。She added sugar to her tea. 她在茶水中加了一点糖。If the tea is too strong, add some more water. 如茶太浓,加些水。②补充说,又说 She said good-bye and added that she would send us some pictures. 她说了声再见,并又说要寄相片给我们。I should like to add that we are pleased with the result. 我想补充说的是我们对这个结果很满意。vi. 增加,增添(也于介词to连用) The music added to our enjoyment. 音乐增添了我们的快乐。Fireworks added to the attractions of the festival night. 烟火使节日之夜更加生色。add up to 合计,总计达 The cost added up to 10 million dollars. 费用总计达一千万美元。The money he spent added up to more than £1000. 他所花的钱合计为一千多英镑。

83 addition n. ①[U] 加,加法 The sign + stands for addition. 符号“+”即代表加的意思。I am not very clever at addition. 我不太善于做加法。②[C] 附加,附加物 There is no room for additions. 没有增加的余地。They are expecting an addition to the family. 他们正在盼望家中增加一口人。In addition 另外 In addition, there was a crop failure in many provinces. 此外,许多省份粮食作物欠收。in addition to (besides) 除...以外 In addition to English, he has to study a second foreign language. 除英语以外,他还要学第二外语。We saw a Micky Mouse cartoon, in addition to the cowboy movie. 除了那部牛仔电影外,我们还看了一部米老鼠动画片。

84 additional adj. 附加的,另外的 There is an additional charge if you go by express train. 假如你搭快车去,须另加费用。This was an additional proof of his ignorance. 这是说明他无知的另一证据。

85 address n. [C] 地址 Please ask him to leave his address. 请叫他留下地址。What's your home address? 你的家庭住址在哪儿? Write the name and address on the envelop. 请在信封上写上姓名住址。vt. ①在(信封上)写姓名住址 Please address the letter for me. 请替我在信上写上地址。The letter was wrongly addressed. 这封信写错地址了。②向...讲话 He is going to address the meeting in a minute. 一会儿他要在会上发言。The speaker will address you on the subject of war and peace. 演说者要给你们讲演战争与和平的问题。Were your words addressed to me? 你的话是对我讲的吗?

86 adequate adj. 足够的,充分的,恰当的 Our salary is not adequate to support our family. 我们的薪水不够维持一家人的生活。The supply is not adequate to the demand. 供不应求。We can't find an adequate person for the job. 我们找不到一个适当的人做这工作。Martin decided that he had no adequate proof. 马丁断定他没有充分的证据。

87 adhere vi. ①粘附,胶着(常与介词to连用) It had rained all day and the mud adhered to our shoes. 整日下雨,我们的鞋子粘满了污泥。The two surfaces adhered (to each other), we couldn't get them apart. 这两个表面胶粘在一起。所以我们不能把它们分开。②坚持(也于介词to连用) He adhered to the faith of his father. 他坚持他父亲的信仰。We decided to adhere to the programme. 我们决定坚持那个计划。

88 adjacent adj. 邻近的,毗连的(与介词 to 连用) The house adjacent to ours has been sold. 与我家毗连的那间房子已经售出。The two families live in adjacent streets. 这两家住在相邻的街上。

89 adjective n. [语] 形容词 This word is an adjective. 这个词是个形容词。adj. 形容词的 adjective clause (phrase) 定语从句(短语)

90 adjoin vt. 毗连的,靠近 Canada adjoins the United States. 加拿大与美国相邻。The playing field adjoins the school. 运动场连接着学校。vi. 毗连,靠近 The two houses adjoin. 此二房屋邻接。Their farms adjoin. 他们的农场毗连在一起。

91 adjust vt. ① 调正,调节 The desks and seats can be adjusted to the height of any child. 这些桌椅可随儿童身高而调节。She adjusted her hat on her head. 她整了整头上的帽子。Things can't be adjusted in a minute. 事情一下子调整不过来。② 校正 I must adjust my watch, it is slow. 我的表慢了,必须把它拨正。He adjusted the error. 他校正了错误。

92 adjustable adj. 可调整的,可校正的 An adjustable electric lamp can be placed in various positions. 可调电灯可放置于各种位置。

93 adjustment n. [U] 调整,调节,校正 The adjustment of the means to the end is necessary. 使方法合于目的是必要的。The newly-weds need a period of adjustment. 新婚夫妇需要一段时间进行相互调整。

94 administration n. ① [U] 管理,经营 The company developed rapidly under his administration. 在他的管理下,公司发展得很快。An executive should be experienced in administration. 行政长官应富于管理经验。② [C] 行政部门,(美国)政府(和冠词 the 连用) These expenses are paid out directly by the administration. 这些费用直接由行政部门支付。Not much was done by the last Administration. 上届政府政绩不大。

95 admiration n. [U] 钦佩,赞美 Napoleon's military genius deserves admiration. 拿破仑的军事天才值得钦佩。The singer's wonderful voice filled the audience with admiration. 歌者美妙的声音使观众大为赞赏。She won the admiration of all who knew her. 她赢得了所有熟识她的人的赞美。

96 admire vt. 钦佩,赞美 I admire your frankness. 我钦佩你的坦白。Only John admires his brother. 只有约翰佩服他弟弟。I admire her for her bravery. 我钦佩她的勇敢。

97 admission n. [U] 允许进入,接纳。Admission to the school is by examination only. 进入该校,必须经过考核。Admission was free; all would be welcome. 免费入场,欢迎光临。

98 admit vt. ① 承认 ①(后接从句) The man admits that his motive is profits. 那人承认他的动机是好的。②(后接名词或代词) He frankly admitted his error. 他坦率地承认错误。I was lazy, I admit it. 我懒惰,我承认这一点。③(后接动名词) I admit breaking the window. 我承认是我打了窗户。She admitted having read the letter. 她承认已看了那封信。④(后接复合结构) They admitted him to be mad. 他们承认他已疯了。You must admit the task to be difficult. 你得承认这项任务的艰巨。② 让...进入 Only three hundred students are admitted every