

硕士研究生入学考试专用

大学英语四、六级考试专用

# 大学英语单词



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# 前言

为记英语单词创造记忆环境,介绍记忆方法,进行记忆训练,这是本书的目的。

本书以大学英语教学大纲为依据,在对比和相关的环境中,把大学阶段应掌握的英语单词分为1—4级、5—6级两部分别列出。

本书在编写过程中另一节重要的依据是硕士研究生入学考试大纲,在本书的词汇中凡是此英语考试大纲内词均作了重点标注。本书在内容上克服了教学大纲,或考试大纲仅提供单词与中文意思,连国际音标都省略的缺陷,不仅含每个单词的中文意义,还有国际音标,另提供了此单词的记忆背景:同义词、反义词及相关词(指同根词和形似易混词),所以读者可以记住其中一项然后举一反三,成片记忆。根据作者的经验与建议,任何一项英语考试仅仅记熟考试大纲词是很难在考试中应付自如的,应该前后有些背景单词才能使您胸有成竹,这正是作者有意向读者介绍的一种英语学习方法。另外,在硕士研究生入学考试《英语考试大纲》的词汇表上也特别说明“考生还应掌握词汇表中所出现的单词加词缀构成的派生词”。

本书在形式上以便携本的形式排版印刷小巧精美,可以随身携带,随时随地查阅记忆,十分方便,它既是一本方便读者自己使用的高效工具书,又是一册精美的赠友礼品小册。它是参加大学英语四、六级考试或硕士研究生入学考试的必备用书,也是英语学习爱好者的随身必备工具用书。

本书精编加工多次,但难免有误。欢迎读者批评指正,凡我处收到有效建议均会赠书酬谢,来函可致:100080 北京市海淀区倒座庙1号 北京希望之星文化中心收转

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# 大学英语(1—4级)词汇

## A

\* **abandon** [ə'bændən] *v.* 丢弃, 放弃, 抛弃

[同] desert, forsake

[反] retain, maintain

[相关] abandoned *a.* 放弃的, 抛弃的

abandonment *n.* 放弃, 抛弃; 遗弃

\* **able** ['eɪbl] *a.* 有能力的, 出色的

[同] capable, adroit, competent

[反] unable, incapable

[相关] ability 能力, 才能

\* **abnormal** [æb'nɔ:ml] *a.* 不正常的, 反常的

[同] aberrant, curious, odd, anomalous

[反] normal, regular, usual

[相关] abnormality *n.* 反常, 变态; 不规则

\* **aboard** [ə'bɔ:d] *ad.* 在(车、船、飞机)上; 上(船、飞机、车)

[反] ashore

[相关] abroad *ad.* 到处; 四处传开; 到国外, 在海外

\* **above** [ə'baʊ] *prep.* [位置, 职位] 高于, 在...之上 *ad.* 在上面, 在...之上

[同] before, beyond, on top of, over

[反] below

\* **absent** ['æbsənt] *a.* 不在的, 缺席的; 心不在焉的, 缺乏的

[同] away, lacking, unavailable

[反] present

[相关] absence 缺席; 不在场; 缺乏

absentee 不在者; 缺席者

absent-mindedness 心不在焉

\* **absolute** ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* 绝对的, 纯粹的, 完全的

[同] complete, definite, certain

[反] relative, comparative

[相关] solution 答案, 解答  
absolution 免罪; 赦免

\* **absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* 吸收(光、热等); 使专心, 全神贯注

[同] assimilate, engross, imbibe

[反] exude

[相关] absorber *n.* 吸收者; 吸收器

absorbed *a.* 注意力集中的, 全神贯注的

\* **abstract** ['æbstrækt] *a. n.* 抽象的; 深奥难解的; 摘要, 梗概

[同] abstruse, complex, profound

[反] concrete

[相关] abstracted *a.* 分心的; 心不在焉的

abstraction *n.* 心不在焉的, 出神

\* **abundant** [ə'badənt] *a.* 丰富的, 充足的

[同] ample, bountiful, copious

[反] short, scarce

[相关] abundance *n.* 丰富, 充裕

\* **abuse** [ə'bjuz] *vt. n.* 滥用; 伤害; 凌辱

[同] maltreat, mistreat, persecute

[反] respect

[相关] abusive *a. n.* 辱骂人的; 滥用的

\* **academic** [æko'demik] *a.* 学院的, 大学的; 纯理论的

[同] abstract, bookish, scholastic

[相关] academy *n.* 专科院校; 学会, 研究会

\* **accelerate** [æk'seləreit] *v.* 使加快, 促进; 增长

[同] advance, hasten, quicken

[反] decelerate, delay, slowdown

[相关] accelerative *a.* 加速的, 促进

• 说明: 划 \* 号的单词均为《硕士研究生入学考试英语大纲》中所列的单词

的

acceleration *n.* 加速, 促进\* **accent** ['æksənt] *n.* 口音; 音调; 重音

[同] accentuation, emphasis, intonation

[相关] accentuate *v.* 重读; 强调指出accentuation *n.* 重读; 强调指出\* **accept** [ək'sept] 接受; 同意; 认可

[同] acquire, gain, adopt

[反] refuse, reject, decline, deny

[相关] acceptable *a.* 可接受的; 同意的; 受欢迎的\* **access** ['ækses] *n.* 接近; 进入通道

[同] admission, approach, passage

[反] retirement, outlet

[相关] accessory *n.* 同谋; 从犯; 附属品\* **accident** ['æksɪ'dənt] *n.* 意外的事; 偶然的事; 事故

[同] calamity, contingency, disaster, hazard

[反] design intent, on purpose

[相关] accidental *a.* 意外的; 非本质的incidental *a.* 附带的; 易发生的incident *n.* 小事件, 偶然事件\* **accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* 容纳; 接纳; 供应

[同] house, shelter, provide, serve

[相关] accommodation *n.* 膳宿供应; 招待设备\* **accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* 伴随; 陪同; 伴奏

[同] escort, go with, conduct

[反] leave

[相关] accompanying *a.* 随同的; 附见的accompanist *n.* 伴奏者, 伴唱者\* **accomplish** [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 达到; 完成; 做到

[同] achieve, complete, finish

[反] undo

[相关] accomplished *a.* 完成的; 有造诣的accomplishment *n.* 完成; 成就\* **accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *v.* 使一致; 给予; 附合

[同] agree, allow, conform

[反] disagree, disagree

[相关] accordance *n.* 一致; 给予accordant *a.* 一致的; 调合的\* **account** [ə'kaunt] *n.* 记述, 描述; 解释; 帐目

[同] description, explanation, bill

\* **accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleɪt] *v.* 积累; 积攒

[同] aggregate, build up, collect

[反] waste, dissipate

[相关] accumulative *a.* 积累的; 贪得无厌的\* **accurate** ['ækjʊrɪt] *a.* 精确的; 准确的; 无误的

[同] exact, faithful, faultless

[反] imprecise, inaccurate, inexact

[相关] accuracy *n.* 精确; 准确度\* **accuse** [ə'kju:z] *v.* 指责; 控告

[同] allege, blame, censure

[反] defend, praise

[相关] accusant *n.* 指责者; 控诉者accusatory *a.* 责问的; 控诉的\* **accustom** [ə'kʌstəm] *v.* 使习惯

[同] addict, familiarize, get used to

[相关] accustomed *a.* 惯常的, 通常的\* **achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* 完成; 达到

[同] accomplish, attain, acquire

[反] fail, abandon, resign

[相关] achievement *n.* 完成; 实现achievable *a.* 可做成的; 能达到的\* **acquaintance** [ə'kweɪtəns] *n.* 认识; 了解; 熟人

[同] associate, chum, colleague

[反] strangeness, stranger

[相关] acquaint *v.* 使认识; 了解\* **acquire** [ə'kwaiə] *v.* 取得; 学到

[同] achieve, secure, obtain

[反] lose, forfeit, miss

[相关] acquirement *n.* 学到; 得到; 学到的东西\* **acre** ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩 (1 英亩 = 4047 平方米)\* **active** ['æktɪv] *a.* 活跃的, 积极的, 勤奋的

[同] animated, dynamic, energetic

[反] inactive, dormant

[相关] action *n.* 行动; 作用actor *n.* 男演员actual *a.* 实际上的; 事实上的\* **acute** [ə'kjʊt] *a.* 尖锐的; 剧烈的

[同] crucial, extreme, severe

[反] mild slight, obtuse

[相关] acuteness *n.* 尖锐; 剧烈\* **adapt** [ə'dæpt] *v.* 使适应, 使适合; 改编

[同] modify, adjust, change

[反] unfit

[相关] adaptable *a.* 能适应的; 适应性强的adept *a.* 熟练的; 内行的\* **addition** [ə'diʃən] *n.* 加; 加法, (建筑的) 附加物

[同] accessory, adding, attachment, increase

[反] removal, subtraction

[相关] add *v.* 添加; 掺和additional *a.* 附加的; 追加的\* **address** [ə'dres] *n.* 地址; 讲话, 谈话

[同] abode, location, lecture

\* **adequate** [ə'di:kwi:t] *a.* 充分的; 可以胜任的

[同] sufficient, serviceable, suitable

[反] inadequate, insufficient

[相关] adequateness *n.* 充分的; 足够adequacy *n.* 足够的; 恰当的\* **adjust** [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* 调整, 使适应; 校准

[同] acclimatize, accommodate, regulate

[反] upset, disarrange

[相关] adjustable *a.* 可调整的, 可校准的adjutant *n.* 副官, 助手\* **administration** [əd'minis'treɪʃən] *n.* 管理; 经营; 管理部门

[同] management, execution, direction, government

[相关] administrative *a.* 行政的; 管理的administrator *a.* 管理人; 管理官员\* **admire** [əd'maɪə] *v.* 钦佩, 赞赏

[同] adore, appreciate, respect, esteem

[反] censure, despise, abhor

[相关] admirable *a.* 令人钦佩的; 令人赞赏的; 极好的admiration *n.* 钦佩; 羡慕\* **admit** [əd'mɪt] *v.* 承认; 准许

[同] accept, allow, acknowledge, profess

[反] deny, exclude

[相关] admittance *a.* 容许有的admissible *a.* 可采纳的\* **adopt** [ə'dɒpt] *v.* 收养; 采纳, 采取

[同] accept, approve, select

[反] disown, repudiate, reject

[相关] adoptive *a.* 采纳的; 收养的\* **adult** ['ædʌlt] *n.* 成年人 *a.* 成年的, 已成人的

[同] developed, fully-grown, mature, ripe

[反] immature

[相关] adulthood *n.* 成年adulthood *n.* 成年; 成人\* **advance** [əd'vɑ:ns] *v.* 前进, 向前移动; 提升

[同] flourish, proceed, accelerate

[反] retreat, impede, retard

[相关] advanced *a.* 先进的; 高级的advancement *n.* 先进, 高级\* **advantage** [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] *n.* 有利条件; 利益

[同] benefit, convenience, fruit

[反] disadvantage, drawback, hindrance

[相关] advantageous *a.* 有利的, 有帮助的\* **adventure** [əd'ventʃə] *n.* 冒险活动; 惊险活动; 投机活动

[同] hazard, risk, venture, chance

[相关] adventurism *n.* 冒险主义adventurist *n.* 冒险主义者\* **advertisement** [əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt] *n.* 广告; 做广告

[同] announcement, display, hand-out

[相关] advertise *v.* 通知; 做广告\* **advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 劝告; 忠告

[同] caution, instruction, notification, opinion

[相关] advise *v.* 劝告; 建议advisable *a.* 明智的; 可取的advisory *a.* 劝告的, 忠告的; 顾问的; 报告\* **affair** [ə'feə] *n.* 事情; 事务

[同] business, concern, matter, thing

[相关] fair *a.* 公平\* **affect** [ə'fekt] *v.* 影响; 感动; 效果

[同] impress, influence, interest, modify

[相关] affected *a.* 假装的; 做作的affection *n.* 慈爱; 爱慕; 感情

\* **afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* 负得起; 买得起; 生产

[同] have enough for, sustain, offer, supply

[相关] ford *n. v.* 涉水

\* **afterward(s)** [ˈa:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 后来; 以后

\* **again** [ə'geɪn] *ad.* 又一次; 其次

[同] also, in addition, moreover

[相关] against *prep.* 倚靠; 对着

gain *v.* 获得; 得到

\* **agent** [ˈeɪdʒənt] *n.* 代理人; 代理商

[同] delegate, deputy, envoy, middleman

[相关] agency *n.* 代理权; 代办处

\* **aggressive** [ə'ɡresɪv] *a.* 侵略的; 好斗的; 有进取心的

[同] belligerent, hostile, invasive

[反] friendly, peaceable, timid

[相关] aggressor *n.* 侵略者

aggression *n.* 侵略行为

\* **agony** [ˈæɡəni] *n.* 极度痛苦

[同] anguish, throes, torment

[反] relief, comfort, consolation

\* **agree** [ə'ɡri] *v.* 同意, 赞成

[同] accord, conform, admit

[反] conflict, differ, refuse

[相关] agreement *n.* 契约; 达成协议  
agreeable *a.* 令人愉快的; (欣然) 同意的

\* **agriculture** [ˈæɡrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业; 农学

[相关] agriculturist *n.* 农学家

\* **aid** [eɪd] *n. v.* 援助; 助手

[同] assist, facilitate, support

[反] hindrance, impediment, obstruction

\* **aim** [eɪm] *v. n.* 瞄准; 致力于; 目标

[同] attempt, design, strive, mean, ambition

[相关] aimless *a.* 无目标的

aimlessness *n.* 无目标

\* **air** [eə] *n. v.* 空气; 天空; 使通风; 凉干

[同] atmosphere, breath, draught

[相关] airless *a.* 缺少空气的; 不通风的

aircraft *n.* 飞行器; 航空器

airline *n.* 航空公司; 航线

\* **alarm** [ə'laɪm] *n. v.* 惊恐; 警报; 使惊慌

[同] anxiety, distress, warning

[反] reassurance, soothe, composure

\* **alcohol** [ˈælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精, 乙醇

[同] spirits, intoxicant

[相关] alcoholize *v.* 用酒精处理; 使醇化

\* **alike** [ə'laɪk] *a.* 相同的; 相像的

[同] akin, equal, similar

[反] different, dissimilar, unlike

\* **alive** [ə'laɪv] *a.* 活着的; 有生气的

[同] active, existent, energetic, spirited

[反] dead, extinct, lifeless

\* **allow** [ə'laʊ] *v.* 允许, 准许

[同] approve, enable, permit

[反] forbid, prevent, deny

[相关] allowance *n.* 允许; 津贴

allowable *a.* 可以允许的

\* **alloy** [ˈælɔɪ] *n.* 合金; (金属的) 成色

[同] blend, combination, fusion

[相关] alley *n.* 胡同; 小巷

\* **ally** *n.* 同盟国; 同盟者

\* **alone** [ə'ləʊn] *a. ad.* 单独的(地); 孤独的(地)

[同] apart, desolate, forlorn, lonely, matchless

[反] accompanied, escorted, together

[相关] lone *a.* 孤独的, 寂寞的

\* **along** [ə'ləŋ] *prep.* 沿着; 一起, 一道

[反] across

\* **aloud** [ə'laʊd] *ad.* 大声地, 高声地

[同] clearly, noisily, loudly

[反] silently

[相关] cloud *n.* 云

\* **alphabet** [ˈælfəbet] *n.* 字母表

\* **alter** [ˈɒltə] *v.* 改变, 变更

[同] adapt, adjust, change, convert, modify

[反] fix, conserve

[相关] altar *n.* 祭坛

alternative *n. a.* 可供选择的的东西, 两者挑一个

alternate *a. v.* 交替的, 轮流的

\* **altitude** [ˈæltɪtju:d] *n.* 高度; 海拔

[同] height, tallness

[反] depth

[相关]gratitude *n.* 感激;感恩

\* **altogether** [ˌɔːltə'geðə] *ad.* 全然地;总而言之

[同]completely, generally, perfectly

[反]partially

[相关]together *ad.* 共同,一起

\* **amaze** [ə'meɪz] *v.* 使惊奇,使惊叹

[同]astonish, confound, dismay, startle

[相关]maze *n.* 迷宫;迷惘;困惑

\* **ambition** [æm'bɪʃən] *n.* 雄心;抱负;野心

[同]aspiration, desire, dream, eagerness

[反]apathy, diffidence

[相关]ambitious *a.* 充满野心的,抱负不凡的

ambit *n.* (常用复数)界限;权力的范围

\* **among** [ə'mʌŋ] *prep.* [一般指在三者(或三者以上)之中];在...之中;在...中间

[同]amid, amidst, amongst, in the midst of

[反]except

[相关]between *prep.* 表示分享;仅用于二者

\* **amount** [ə'tnaʊnt] *n.* 总数,数量,数额;数[和]-*vi.* [与介词 to 连用]合计;相当于,等同,就是

[同]addition, aggregate, number

[相关]mount *n. v.* 山;丘;爬上;登上

\* **amplify** [ˈæmplɪfaɪ] *v.* 放大,增强,扩大;详述

[同]expand, detail (to/for)

[反]abridge, condense

[相关]amplification *n.* 增强,扩大

amplifier *n.* 放大器,扩音器

amplitude *n.* (正式用语)广大;丰富;充裕

\* **amuse** [ə'mjuːz] *v.* 逗...乐,逗...笑;给...娱乐(消遣)

[同]cheer (up), delight, please

[反]bore, displease, tire

[相关]amusing *a.* 好笑的,有趣的  
amusement *n.* 娱乐;快乐;娱乐品;游乐场所

\* **analyse/analyze** [ˈænəlaɪz] *v.* 分析,分解,解析

[同]breakdown, divide, investigate

[反]synthesize, synthesize

[相关]analytic /-cal *a.* 分析的;用分析法的

analyst *n.* 分析家

\* **analysis** [ə'neɪləsɪs] *n.* [复]

analyses [ə'neɪləsɪz] 分析;分解;解析

[同]breakdown, dissection, division, investigation

[反]synthesis

\* **ancestor** [ˈænsɪstə] *n.* 祖宗;祖先

[同]antecessor, forefather, predecessor

[反]descendant

[相关]ancestress *n.* 女祖先;女祖宗

ancestry *n.* 祖先;祖系

\* **anchor** [ˈæŋkə] *n. v.* 锚;锚状物;抛锚,停泊

[同]*n.* mainstay, pillar of strength, security, support

*v.* affix, attach, fasten, fix, moor

[相关]anchorage *n.* 锚地;泊地

anchorite *n.* 隐士;隐居者

\* **ancient** [ˈeɪnfənt] *a.* 古代的,古老的;老式的

[同]aged, antique, old-fashioned

[反]contemporary, modern, recent.

\* **angel** [ˈeɪndʒəl] *n.* 天使,神差;可爱的人

[同]archangel, backer, darling

[反]devil, demon, fiend

[相关]angelic *a.* 天使的;如天使的  
angelically *ad.* 天使地

\* **anger** [ˈæŋɡə] *n. v.* 怒,愤怒;使发怒,激怒

[同]annoyance, bitterness, temper, irritate

[反]forbearance, forgiveness, calm

[相关]angry *a.* 忿怒的,发怒的;发炎的,红肿的

angst *n.* 焦虑;恐怖

anguish *n.* 剧烈痛苦;苦恼,苦闷

\* **angle** [ˈæŋɡl] *n. v.* 角;角的度数;角度;观点;钓(鱼)

[同]approach, aspect, corner, standpoint

[相关]angler *n.* 钓(鱼)者

angling *n.* 钓鱼;钓鱼术

\* **angry** [ˈæŋɡri] *a.* 愤怒的,生气的

[同]aggravated, annoyed, incensed

[反]calm, happy, quiet, good-tempered



[相关] *angrily ad.* 发怒地; 生气的;  
狂风暴雨地

\* **animal** ['æniməl] *n. a.* 动物; 兽;  
动物的; 野兽的

[同] *barbarian, beast, creature, inhuman*

[反] *plant, human*

[相关] *animate a.* 有生命的; 活的  
*animation n.* 活泼; 有生气; 热心

\* **announce** [ə'naʊns] *v.* 宣布, 宣告,  
发表

[同] *advertise, broadcast, proclaim*

[反] *suppress*

[相关] *announcement n.* 通告, 告示  
*announcer n.* 报告员; 广播员; 主持人

\* **announcer** [ə'naʊnsə] *n.* 宣告者;  
播音员; 报幕员; 讲解员

[同] *broadcaster, commentator, messenger*

[相关] *announce v.* 宣布; 发表  
*annunciate v.* (正式用语) 宣布; 宣告

\* **annoy** [ə'noi] *v.* 使恼怒, 使烦恼,  
使生气; 打搅

[同] *aggravate, anger, bother, trouble*

[反] *comfort, gratify, please*

[相关] *annoyance n.* 烦厌; 烦恼

*annoying a.* 使烦厌的

*annoyed a.* 烦厌的

\* **annual** ['ænjuəl] *a.* 每年的, 年度  
的 *n.* 年报, 年刊, 年鉴

[同] *almanac, annal, year-book*

[相关] *annually ad.* 一年一次地

*annuity n.* 年金; 养老金, 养老金保  
险

*annuitant n.* 领年金者, 领养老金者

\* **answer** ['ɑ:nsə] *n. v.* 回答, 答复,  
应答, 响应

[同] *acknowledge, react, reply, solution*

[反] *ask, inquire, question*

[相关] *answerable a.* 可回答的; 可答  
复的; 应负责的

\* **anticipate** [æn'tisipeit] *v.* 预料; 预  
期; 期望; 抢先在...之先; 占...之先

[同] *forestall, preempt, prevent*

*await, look for, predict*

[相关] *anticipatory a.* 盼望的, 预期  
的

*anticipation n.* 预测; 预期之事物; 事  
前行为

\* **anxiety** [æŋg'zaiəti] *n.* 焦虑, 挂虑;  
渴望, 热望; 忧虑的事

[同] *apprehension, care, desire, worry*

[反] *calm, composure, serenity*

[相关] *anxious a.* 忧虑的, 担心的,  
令人担心的; 渴望的

\* **anxious** [æŋkʃəs] *a.* 忧虑的, 担心  
的, 焦虑的, 渴望的, 急切的, 极想的

[同] *afraid, apprehensive, troubled, worried*

[反] *calm, composed*

[相关] *anxiety n.* 焦虑

*anxiously ad.* 焦虑地

\* **any** ['eni] *a.* 什么; 一些; 任何的,  
任一的; *pron.* (无论) 哪个; (无论)  
哪些

[相关] *some a.* 只用于形容词, 表示  
一个不确定的数量

*anyway ad.* 无论如何; 不管怎样说;  
不论以何种方式

*anywhere ad.* 在(或往)什么地方; 在  
(或往)住何地方, 随便什么地方

\* **apart** [ə'pɑ:t] *ad.* 相隔, 相距; 分  
开, 分离; 除去, 撇开

[同] *afar, alone, cut off, distant, into parts*

[反] *connected, together*

[相关] *apartheid n.* 种族隔离(政策)

\* **apartment** [ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* [美] 一  
套公寓房间(英国称 flat) [英][复]  
一套房间

[同] *accommodation, flat, living quarters, room*

\* **apologize** [ə'pɒlədʒaiz] *v.* 道歉, 谢  
罪, 认错

[同] *confess*

[反] *impeach*

[相关] *apologetic a.* 道歉的; 辩解过  
失的

*apologetically ad.* 道歉地, 表示歉意  
地

*apology n.* 道歉, 认错, 谢罪

\* **apology** [ə'pɒlədʒi] *n.* 道歉, 认错,  
谢罪

[同] *acknowledgement, confession, explanation*

[反] *defiance*

\* **apparatus** [æpə'reitəs] *n.* 器械, 仪  
器, 器具, 设备; 器官

[同] *equipment, machine, organisation*

\* **appeal** [ə'pi:l] *v. n.* 呼吁, 要求, 恳

求; [律] 申诉, 上诉; [与介词 to 连用] 诉诸, 求助(于)

[同] address, apply, supplicate, please, tempt

[相关] appealing *a.* 感动人的; 哀求的; 动人的; 有吸引力的

appellant *a. n.* [律] 上诉的; 上诉人

\* appear [ə'piə] *v.* 出现, 显露; 来到, (在公开或正式场合) 露面; 看来 (好像是), 似乎

[同] act, arrive, arise, attend

[反] disappear, vanish

[相关] apparent *a.* 显然的, 明白的; 表面的

appearance *n.* 出现; 出庭; 容貌

\* appearance [ə'piərəns] *n.* 出现, 来到, 露面; 外观, 外表

[同] appearing, arrival, emergence, figure

[反] disappearance

\* appetite ['æpitait] *n.* 食欲, 胃口; 欲望, 爱好

[同] craving, desire, eagerness, taste

[反] distaste

[相关] appetizer *n.* 增进食欲之事 (如步行); 开胃品 (药)

appetizing *a.* 促进食欲的, 开胃的

\* appliance [ə'plaɪəns] *n.* 用具, 器具, 器械, 装置

[同] apparatus, device, instrument

[相关] apply (to sth.) *v.* (使) 与... 有关系; 适用

application (of sth.) *n.* 应用, 运用  
applicable (to) *a.* 适用的, 适当的, 合适的

\* applicable [æplikəbl] *a.* [与介词 to 连用] 能应用的, 可适用的; 适当的, 合适的

[同] apposite, fit, proper

[反] inapplicable, inappropriate

[相关] appliance *n.* 用具, 器具, 装置

application *n.* 应用, 运用

applied *a.* 应用的, 实用的

\* application [æpli'keɪʃən] *n.* 请求, 申请书 (表)

[同] append, claim, enquiry, petition, request

[相关] applicant *n.* 申请人, 求职者

applied *a.* 应用的, 实用的

apply *v.* 请求, 申请

\* apply [ə'plai] *v.* 应用; 运用; 实施;

使用; 请求; 提出申请

[同] appeal, ask for, solicit, employ, exercise

\* appoint [ə'point] *v.* 任命; 委任; 约定; 指定 (时间、地点); 命令

[同] allot, arrange, decide, nominate

[反] discharge, dismiss, reject

[相关] appointment *n.* 约定; 任用; 职务; 职位

\* appointment [ə'pointmənt] *n.* 任命, 选派; 约定, 约会, 预约

[同] arrangement, job, office, position

\* appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *v.* 欣赏, 赏识; 领会

[同] admire, esteem, understand

[反] depreciate, despise

[相关] appraise *v.* 估价, 评价, 鉴定  
appreciable *a.* 可看见的, 可测量的, 可感到的

appreciation *n.* 鉴赏, 判断, 评价; 感激; 感激

\* approach [ə'prəʊtʃ] *v. n.* 向... 靠近; 与... 打交道; 探讨; 方式

[同] appeal to, advance, road, way, style

[反] separate, leave

[相关] approachable *a.* (指人) 可亲近的; (指地方) 可到达的

\* appropriate [ə'prəʊpriət] *a.* 适当的; 适合于... 的; 与... 一致的

[同] fit, fitting, suitable, timely

[反] inappropriate, irrelevant, unsuitable

[相关] appropriately *ad.* 适当地; 与... 一致地

\* approval [ə'pru:vəl] *n.* 赞成, 同意; 批准, 通过

[同] admiration, agreement, permission

[反] condemnation, disapproval

[相关] appred school 少年罪犯教养院; 少年感化院

approve *v.* 赞成, 同意; 认可, 批准

\* approve [ə'pru:v] *v.* 赞成, 称许; 批准, 通过

[同] adopt, appreciate, like, permit

[反] disapprove, disagree, condemn

[相关] approved *a.* 批准的, 通过的  
approval *n.* 赞成; 批准

\* approximate [ə'prɒksɪmɪt] *a. v.* 近似的, 大约的, 近似, 接近, [与 to 连

用]使接近

[同] approach, close, resemble, verge on

[反] exact

[相关] approximation *n.* 概算, 接近, 近似值\* **arbitrary** ['a:bitrəri] *a.* 随心所欲的, 任意的; 专断的

[同] unreasonable, unreasoned

[反] circumspect, rational, reasoned

[相关] arbiter *n.* 主宰者; 裁决者arbitration *n.* 仲裁; 公断arbitrator *n.* 仲裁者; 公断人\* **architecture** ['a:kitektʃə] *n.* 建筑学; 建筑术; 建筑式样; 建筑风格

[同] building; construction, framework, style

[相关] architect *n.* 建筑师architectural *a.* 建筑学(术)的\* **argue** ['a:ɡju:] *v.* 争论, 争辩; 辩论; 主张; 说服

[同] disagree, discuss, persuade, quarrel

[相关] arguable *a.* 可争论的, 可辩论的argumentative *a.* 好争论的; 爱辩论的\* **arise** ['ə'raiz] *v.* 出现; 发生; [与 from 连用] 由...引起; 起源于

[同] appear, begin, happen, occur

[相关] rise *n. v.* 起源; 升起; 上涨; 进步raise *v.* 举起; 惹起, 使出现\* **arithmetic** [æriθmetik] *n.* 算术\* **arm** [a:m] *n. v.* 臂, 臂状物; 军火; 以武器装备; 配备

[同] branch, upper limb, firth, strait

equip, prepare, strengthen

[反] disarm

[相关] armchair *n.* 有扶手的椅子armament *n.* 军备, 海陆空军, 武器,

大炮; 武装, 备战

army *n.* 军队; 陆军; (一) 大批; (一) 大群\* **arouse** ['ə'rauz] *v.* 引起; 激起; 唤醒

[同] awaken, wake up, warm

[反] calm, lull, quieten

\* **arrange** ['ə'reindʒ] *v.* 筹备, 安排; 布置, 整理; 调停

[同] order, plan, prepare

[反] disorganise, muddle, untidy

[相关] arrangement *n.* 整理; 布置, 安排; 准备工作\* **arrest** ['ə'rest] *v.* 逮捕, 拘留; 扣留; 阻止, 抑制

[同] seize, catch, occupy

[反] release, activate

[相关] arresting *a.* 显著的; 有趣的; 引人注目的\* **arrival** ['ə'raɪvəl] *n.* 到达, 到来, 到达者, 到达物

[同] appearance, entrance, occurrence

[反] departure

[相关] arrive *v.* 到达, 成功, 成名\* **arrive** ['ə'raɪv] *v.* 到达; 来临; (与 at 连用) 达到, 得出

[同] appear, happen, reach

[反] depart, leave

[相关] arrival *n.* 到达; 到达者\* **arrow** ['æraʊ] *n.* 箭, 箭状物; 箭头符号

[同] bolt, dart, pointer, shaft

[相关] bow *n.* 弓, 弓形row *n.* 一行, 一排, 一列; 以桨划(船)\* **art** [a:t] *n.* 艺术, 美术; 技术; [复] 人文学科

[同] craft, drawing, trade

[相关] artful *a.* 狡猾的; 诡计多端的artifice *n.* 技术; 技巧; 诈术; 手段artisan *n.* 工匠; 技工\* **article** ['a:tɪkl] *n.* 文章; 条款; 物品; 冠词

[同] essay, paper, item

[相关] leading article 报纸的社论

\* **as** [æz, əz] *conj. prep. ad.* [表时间] 当...时候; [表比较] 如同...一样; [表方式] 以...的方式; [有原因] 由于; 作为; 当作; [表程度] 同样地; 一样地

[同] because, being, considering that, when

\* **ashamed** [ə'feɪmd] *a.* [常用作表语] 惭愧的; 害臊的; 羞耻的

[同] apologetic, embarrassed, humbled

[反] defiant, proud, shameless

[相关] ashamedly *ad.* 惭愧地, 害臊地shamble *v.* 蹒跚而行; 踉跄而行shame *n.* 羞愧, 耻辱, 惭愧\* **aside** [ə'saɪd] *ad.* 在旁边, 一边; 到

(或向)旁边;撇开不谈

[同] alone, apart, separately

\* ask [a:sk] *v.* 问;要求;请求;邀请

[同] appeal, claim, enquire

[反] answer, reply

\* asleep [ə'sli:p] *a.* [常作表语] 睡着的;睡熟的

[同] fast asleep, inactive, resting, sleeping

[反] awake, conscious

[相关] sleepless *a.* 缺乏睡眠的;失眠的

sleepers *n.* 睡眠者;枕木;卧铺

\* aspect ['æspekt] *n.* (问题、事物等的)方面;样子;外表

[同] air, appearance, side, standpoint, view

\* assemble [ə'sembl] *v.* 集合;召集;调集;装配;组装;聚集

[同] bring together, collect, build

[反] disperse, dissolve, dismiss

[相关] assembly *n.* 聚集在一起的人群;装配;供装配的零件

\* assess [ə'ses] *v.* 对(财产等)估价,评价;征收(税款等)

[同] compute, estimate, evaluate, value

[相关] assessment *n.* 估计;评估

assessor *n.* 估计员, 估税员;顾问, 陪审推事

\* assign [ə'sain] *v.* (与 to 连用)指派, 委派;分配;指定(时间、地点等)

[同] appoint, attribute, choose

[相关] assignable *a.* 可分派的;可能定的;

assignment *n.* 分配;所分派之事物

\* assist [ə'sist] *v.* 援助;搀扶;帮助;出席;参加

[同] help, serve, support

[反] resist, hamper, impede

[相关] assistance *n.* 帮助;援助

assistant *n.* *a.* 助手, 副手, 助理;辅助的, 助理的

\* associate [ə'səʊʃieit] *v. n. a.* (与 with 连用)(在思想上)把...联系在一起;伙伴;合作人;副的;有联系的

[同] accompany, combine, comrade

[反] dissociate

[相关] association *n.* 协会, 团体;联合, 结合;交往

sociable *a.* 好与人交往的;友善的

social *a.* 群居的;社区的

\* assume [ə'sju:m] *v.* 假定, 设想;呈现, 采取

[同] accept, imagine, adopt

[反] conclude, abdicate

[相关] assumption *n.* 所假定而未经证实之事

assumed *a.* 假定的, 假设的

\* assure [ə'ʃuə] *v.* 使确信, 使放心;向...保证;保障

[同] affirm, encourage, tell

[反] alarm

[相关] assured *a.* 确信的, 深信的

assurance *n.* 自信;承诺, 保证;保险

insurance *n.* 保险

\* astonish [əs'tɒnɪʃ] *v.* 使惊讶, 使吃惊

[同] amaze, shock, surprise

[反] ease, relieve

[相关] astonishing *a.* 非常惊人的;极可惊的

\* astronaut ['æstrɒnɔ:t] *n.* 宇航员

[相关] astrolabe *n.* 星盘(一种古代观象仪)

astrology *n.* 占星术

\* athlete ['æθli:t] *n.* 运动员, 体育家;[英]田径运动员;身强力壮的人

[同] competitor, contender, runner, sportsman, sportswoman

[相关] athletic *a.* 运动员的;体格健美的;体格强健的

athletics *n.* 运动;竞技

\* Atlantic [ət'læntɪk] *a. v.* 大西洋的;the Atlantic 大西洋

\* atmosphere ['ætmosfɪə] *n.* 大气;大气层;空气;气氛;大气压力

[同] environment, spirit

[相关] atmospheric *a.* 大气的;大气层的;大气所引起的

atmospheric pressure 大气压力

\* atom ['ætəm] *n.* 原子;微粒;微量

[同] bit, hint, molecule

[相关] atomic *a.* 原子的;原子武器的

atomize *v.* 使成原子;使成微粒如雾状

\* attach [ə'tætʃ] *v.* 贴;使成为一部分;使喜爱

[同] add, associate, combine, tie

[反] detach, unfasten

[相关] attachment *n.* 附着;附属;扣

留

attache *n.* (大使馆的)随员, 馆员\* **attack** [ə'tæk] *v. n.* 攻击; 进攻 [多与 on, upon 连用] 侵袭; 发作

[同] strike, invade, invasion, rush, strike

[反] defend, guard, protect, safeguard

[相关] attacker *n.* 攻击者, 进攻者, 抨击者\* **attain** [ə'tein] *v.* 达到; 获得; 完成

[同] accomplish, achieve, gain, win

[反] fail, miss, give up

[相关] attainable *a.* 可达到的; 可得到的attainment *n.* 达到; 得到; 成就, 造诣\* **attempt** [ə'tempt] *v. n.* 尝试; 试图; 企图

[同] endeavour, try, struggle, trial, try, venture

[反] give up, leave

\* **attend** [ə'tend] *v.* 出席; 照顾; 专心于

[同] be present, nurse, pay attention

[反] ignore, disregard

[相关] attendance *n.* 照料; 出席;attendant *n.* 服务员; 随从人员attentive *a.* 注意的, 留心的; 关怀的; 殷勤的\* **attention** [ə'tenʃən] *n.* 注意[相关] attentive *a.* 注意的, 当心的attentively *ad.* 聚精会神的\* **attitude** [ˈætɪtjuːd] *n.* 态度, 看法; 姿势

[同] approach, opinion, perspective

[相关] attitudinize *v.* 装模作样; 矫揉造作\* **attract** [ə'trækt] *v.* 吸引; 引起; 诱惑

[同] draw, induce, tempt

[反] disgust, distract, reject, repel

[相关] attraction *n.* 吸引; 吸引力; 具有吸引力的事物或人; 引力attractive *a.* 有吸引力的, 引起兴趣的, 有魅力的\* **attribute** [ə'tribju(:)t] *v. n.* (与 to 连用) 把... 归因于; 认为... 是某人所有; 属性, 品质

[同] character, quality, apply, assign, blame

[相关] attributable *a.* 可归(因)于... 的(与 to 连用)attribution *n.* 归属; 归属; 所归属之事物\* **audience** [ˈɔːdjəns] *n.* 听众; 观众; 读者

[同] crowd, hearing, spectators

[相关] audible *a.* 可听见的;audibility *n.* 可听见的程度; 可闻度aural *a.* 耳的; 可觉的; 听到的\* **Australia** [əs'treɪljə] *n.* 澳大利亚 [大洋洲][相关] Australian *a.* 澳大利亚的; 澳洲区的\* **author** [ˈɔːθə] *n.* 作者, 作家

[同] composer, maker, writer

[反] reader, audience

[相关] authoress *n.* 女作家authorship *n.* 写作生涯; 作者\* **authority** [ˈɔːθərɪti] *n.* [复] 当局; 当权者; 权力; 有权威性的典籍

[同] administration, power, master, specialist

[相关] authoritative *a.* 有权力的, 有权威的; 命令式的; 可信的authorize *v.* 授权与, 委托代理; 批准; 许可\* **autumn** [ˈɔːtəm] *n.* [美国一般用 fall] 秋; 秋季[相关] autumnal *a.* 秋的; 秋天的; 秋季的summer *n.* 夏; 夏季\* **auxiliary** [ɔːgˈzɪljəri] *a.* 辅助的; 补助的; 附属的; 从属的

[同] aiding, assistant, helping, substitute

\* **available** [ə'veɪləbl̩] *a.* 可利用的; 可得到的

[同] at hand, attainable, handy, ready

[反] unavailable

[相关] avail *v.* 利用; 有价值availability *n.* 有效; 出席\* **avenue** [ˈævɪnjuː] *n.* 林荫道; 道路; [同] street, road, way, route, highway\* **average** [ˈævərɪdʒ] *n. a.* 平均数(的); 平均(的); 一般水平(的)

[同] mean, midpoint, general, standard

[反] exception, extreme, exceptional

\* **aviation** [ˌeɪvɪ'eɪʃən] *n.* 航空; 航空学, 飞行术; 飞机制造业

[同] aeronautics, flight, flying

[相关]aviator *n.* 航空员; 飞行员; 驾驶员

captain *n.* 飞行员

\* **avoid** [ə'void] *v.* 避免, 回避, 躲开; 使无效; 撤消

[同]bypass, escape, prevent

[反]face, meet

[相关]avoidable *a.* 可避免的

avoidance *n.* 避免; 逃开, 逃避

\* **await** [ə'weɪt] *v.* 等待; 期待; 将降临于

[同]wait for, be in store for, rest

[反]despair, lose heart

[相关]waist *n.* 腰, 腰部

waiter *n.* 服务员, 侍应生

\* **awake** [ə'weɪk] *a.* 醒着的; 意识到的; 警觉的

[同]arouse, wake, wake up

[反]asleep, sleeping

[相关]awaken *v.* 唤醒; 使觉醒

awakening *n.* 觉醒, 明白

\* **award** [ə'wɔ:d] *n. v.* 授予, 判给, 给予; 奖品; 判定, 判决

[同]determine, present, decision, gift, judgement

[反]punish, take away

[相关]ward *n.* 守卫; 病房; 监房

\* **aware** [ə'weə] *a.* [用作表语; 与介词 of 连用]知道的, 意识到的

[同]conscious, enlightened, mindful

[反]insensible, oblivious, unaware

[相关]ware *v.* 留心; 小心; 注意

awareness *n.* 觉察; 明白

\* **away** [ə'wei] *ad.* 离开, 远离; ...去, ...掉

\* **awful** ['ɔ:ful] *a.* 令人不愉快的, 庄重的; 令人崇敬的

[同]terrible, dreadful; ugly, unpleasant

[反]astounding, fantastic, wonderful

[相关]awfully *ad.* 极为, 非常; 令人畏惧地

awl *n.* 锥子

\* **awkward** ['ɔ:kwəd] *a.* 笨拙的, 不熟练的; 尴尬的; 棘手的

[同]troublesome, unskilful, unpleasant

[反]graceful, comfortable, pleasant

[相关]awkwardly *ad.* 笨拙地; 不熟练地; 尴尬地;

awkwardness *n.* 笨拙; 尴尬; 棘手

\* **ax(e)** [æks] ([复]axes ['æksɪz]) *n.* *v.* 斧子; 减少; 削减; 开除

[同]cancel, cut down, dismiss, reduce

[反]add

[相关]axiom *n.* 公理

axiomatic *a.* 具有公理之性质的

axis *n.* ([复]axes)轴; 轴线; 中心线; 中轴

## B

\* **baby** ['beɪbi] *n.* 婴儿; 幼畜

[同]child, infant

[反]adult

[相关]babyhood *n.* 婴儿期, 婴儿时代

babyish *a.* 婴儿的, 如婴儿的, 幼稚的

\* **back** [bæk] *ad. a. n. v.* 在后, 向后, 回原处, 以前; 背, 背脊, 背面; 使后退, 倒(车), 支持(证点等), 逆转

[反]forth, front, fore, front

[相关]backing *n.* 赞助, 后台; 衬料

backmost *a.* 最后面的

backward *a.* 向后的; 倒着的

\* **background** ['bækgraʊnd] *n.* 背景; 背景情况

[同]education, environment, history

[反]foreground, forefront

[相关]ground *n.* 地面; 位置; 泥土; 理由, 根据

\* **backward** ['bækwəd] *ad. a.* 向后的; 倒的; 落后的

[同]behind, late, slow

[反]forward, ahead

[相关]know sth. backward(s) 熟谙某事物

\* **bad** [bæd] *a.* 坏的, 恶的; 严重的; 厉害的; 腐败的

[同]damaging, evil, serious, spoilt

[反]good, virtuous, skilled, fresh, well-behaved

[相关]badly *ad.* 坏地, 粗陋地, 杂乱

地, 不整齐地

\* **bag** [bæg] *n. v.* 袋, 包, 背包, 手提包; 请求; 要求

[同] *acquire, take, handbag*

[相关] *baggy a.* 宽松而下垂的; 宽松如袋的

*baggage n.* 行李 [美]

*bags n.* 裤管宽松的裤子

\* **balance** [ˈbæləns] *v. n.* 使平衡, 使均等, 称, 天平, 平衡, 均衡, 抵销; 结余, 找头

[同] *adjust, steady, weigh*

*composure, remainder, rest*

[反] *imbalance, unbalance, instability*

[相关] *balanced a.* 平等的, 均衡的

\* **ball** [bɔ:l] *n.* 球, 球状物; 舞会

[同] *globe, party*

[相关] *rectangle n.* 方形; (尤指) 长方形; 矩形

*concert n.* 音乐会

\* **band** [bænd] *n.* 乐队; 带状物; 波段

[同] *bandage, belt, shackle*

[相关] *bandage n.* 绷带; 蒙眼巾

*bandit n.* 土匪, 强盗

\* **bang** [bæŋ] *v. n.* (突发的) 巨响, 枪声等; 猛击, 猛撞

[同] *blow, bump, stroke, clatter, strike, thunder*

[相关] *banger n.* 肠; 爆竹

*bangle n.* 手镯, 脚镯

\* **bank** [bæŋk] *n.* 银行; 银行办公处; 库; 岩; 堤

[同] *depository, shore, edge*

[相关] *bankbook n.* 银行存折

*bloodbank n.* 血库

\* **banner** [ˈbænə] *n.* 旗, 旗帜; (写有标语等的) 横幅

[同] *flag, colours, standard*

[相关] *banner headline* (报纸中) 大号字体的显著标题

\* **bar** [bɑ:] *n.* 酒吧间; 餐柜; 条, 杆, 棒, 栅, 栏

[同] *counter, saloon, block, stick*

*forbid, prevent, restrain*

[反] *admit, permit, allow*

[相关] *barmaid n.* 酒吧; 女侍者

*bartender n.* 酒吧招待

*barber n.* 理发师

\* **bare** [beə] *a.* 赤裸的, 光秃的; 稀少的

[同] *denuded, naked, unfurnished*

[反] *covered*

[相关] *barely ad.* 赤裸裸地; 空乏地

\* **bargain** [ˈbɑ:ɡɪn] *n. v.* 交易, 买卖; 合同; 议价, 成交

[同] *agreement, negotiation, pact*

*agree, trade, transact*

[相关] *barge n. v.* 驳船; 冲撞; 碰撞

\* **bark** [bɑ:k] *n. v.* (狗、狐等) 吠、叫; (枪、引擎等) 发出声响

[同] *bawl, shout, snap, yelp*

[相关] *barker n.* 宣传员; 招待顾客者; 手枪

\* **barn** [bɑ:n] *n.* 谷仓; 牲口棚;

[相关] *barndance n.* 谷仓舞

\* **barrel** [ˈbærəl] *n.* 桶; 枪管

[同] *butt, cask, keg*

[相关] *barreled a.* 储于桶中的

*barren a.* 贫脊的; 不长五谷的; 无价值的

\* **barrier** [ˈbæriə] *n.* 栅栏; 障碍物;

[同] *bar, boundary, fence*

[相关] *barricade n.* 阻止障碍物; 路障

\* **base** [beɪs] *n. v.* 基础; 基地; [常与 on; upon 连用] 把...建立在...基础上

[同] *basis, bottom, groundwork*

[反] *peak, top*

[相关] *baseball n.* 棒球; 棒球运动

*basic a.* 基础的; 基本的; 根本的; 首要的

\* **basin** [ˈbeɪsɪn] *n.* 盆, 水盆; 洗脸盆; 盆地; 流域

[同] *bowl, cavity, depression, sink*

\* **basket** [ˈbɑ:skɪt] *n.* 篮; 筐; 篓

[同] *creel, hamper*

[相关] *basketball n.* 篮球; 篮球运动

\* **bath** [bɑ:θ] *n. v.* 浴, 洗澡; 浴缸

[同] *cleaing, scrubbing, soak*

*bathe, clean, shower*

[相关] *bathe v.* 给...洗澡; 弄湿, 洗; 游泳

*bathroom n.* 浴室; 盥洗室

*bathing n.* 海(沙、湖)水浴; 游泳

\* **battery** [ˈbæteri] *n.* 电池; 电池组; (器具等的) 一套; 一组

[同] *beating, cell*

[相关] *batter v. n.* 捣; 捶打; 击; 糊状物

battered *a.* 捶打的; 攻击的; 破坏的

\* **battle** ['bætl] *v. n.* 战役, 会战; 斗争

[同] action, fight, war

[相关] battledress *n.* 战地服装

battlefield *n.* 战场

\* **bay** [beɪ] *n.* (海或湖泊的) 湾; 山脉中的凹处

[同] bight, cove

[相关] sickbay *n.* 医务室; 医疗中心

bay window 凸窗

BC/B.C. [缩] Before Christ 公元前

\* **beach** [bi:tʃ] *n.* 海滩; 沙滩

[同] coast, sand, seaboard, seashore, shore

[相关] beachwear *n.* 海滩装

\* **beam** [bi:m] *n.* 梁, 桁条; (光线的) 束, 柱

[同] gleam, support, ray

[相关] bean *n.* 豆; 豆科植物

\* **bear** [beə] *n. v.* 熊, 笨拙的人; 容忍, 承担, 生育

[同] carry, shoulder, generate

[相关] bearable *a.* 可忍受的; 忍得住的; 可容忍的

beard *n. v.* 胡须; 眉毛; 苦

公开反抗; 反对

\* **beast** [bi:st] *n.* (四足) 兽; 野兽; 牲畜; 牛; 凶残的人; 举止粗鲁的人

[同] animal, brute

[反] man, angel

[相关] beastly *a.* 似兽的; 兽性的

beastliness *n.* 可厌; 可恶

\* **beat** [bi:t] *v. n.* 打, 敲, 冲击, 打败, 战胜; 跳动, 敲打, 跳动

[同] hit, defeat, hammer, slap

[相关] beaten *a.* 锤成的; 很多人走过的

beater *n.* 打或搅的器具

\* **beautiful** ['bjutəfʊl] *a.* 美的; 优美的

[同] attractive, delightful, handsome

[反] hideous, plain, ugly

[相关] beauty ['bjuti] *n.* 美, 美丽; 美人, 美好的事物

beautify *v.* 使美丽; 美化

\* **because** [bi'kɔ:z] *conj.* 由于; 因为

[同] as, since, thanks to

[相关] because of *prep.* 因为

\* **become** [bi'kʌm] *v.* 变成; 同...相

称

[同] come or grow to be, change into

[相关] becoming *a.* 适于穿戴者的

becomingly *ad.* 合适地; 适宜地

\* **bed** [bed] *n.* 床; 床铺; 炕; 河床; 矿床

[同] mattress, base, bottom, layer

[相关] bed-fellow *n.* 同床人; 伙伴; 友伴

bedroom *n.* 卧室; 卧房

\* **before** [bi'fɔ:] *ad. prep. conj.* 在...以前; 当着...的面; 先于...

[同] ahead of, earlier than, in front of

[反] after

[相关] before hand 较早; 先前; 预先; 早的; 预先的

\* **beg** [beg] *v.* 乞求; 请求; 恳求

[同] desire, entreat, plead, supplicate

[反] give to

[相关] beggar *n.* 乞丐; 穷人; 劝募者; 人; 家伙

beggary *n.* 极端的贫困; 赤贫

\* **begin** [bi'gin] *v.* [多与介词 with, on, upon, at 连用] 开始; 着手; 创建

[同] emerge, initiate, originate

[反] cease, end, finish

[相关] beginning *n.* 开始; 开端; 起点

beginner *n.* 初学者; 无经验者

\* **behalf** [bi'hæf] *n.* [用于 on behalf of, in behalf of 等习语中] 利益; 维护; 支持

[同] account, advantage, support

[反] disadvantage, detriment, loss

[相关] in behalf of (美) 为了...的利益

on one's behalf 代表某人

\* **behave** [bi'heiv] *v.* 表现; 举动

[同] act, function, operate, perform

[相关] behaved *a.* 行为的; 运转的

well-behaved *a.* 行为良好的  
behaviour *n.* 行为; 举止; (待人的) 态度;

behaviourist *n.* 行为主义者

\* **behind** [bi'haind] *ad. prep.* 在...后面; 在...背后; (遗留) 在...后面; 落后于

[同] after, backing, late than

[反] before, in front of; ahead

[相关] behind hand 拖欠, 拖延; 落后

\* **being** ['bi:ɪŋ] *n.* 存在; 人; 存在物

[同] actuality, entity, life, body



[相关]in being 现存的;现有的  
bring/call sth into being 使产生,实现

\* **belief** [bi'li:f] *n.* 信任;信念;信条  
[同]faith, principle, trust  
[反]disbelief, unbelief, distrust  
[相关]believe *v.* 相信,认为;装扮

\* **believe** [bi'li:v] *v.* 相信;信任  
[同]accept, assume, trust  
[反]disbelieve, doubt, suspect, distrust  
[相关]believable *a.* 可信的  
believing *n.* 相信

\* **bell** [bel] *n.* 钟,铃;门铃;钟声  
[相关]bellboy bellhop *n.* 男侍者;服务生  
bell-founder *n.* 铸钟者

\* **belong** [bi'lɒŋ] *v.* [与介词 to 连用]属于;附属  
[同]belongings *n.* 动产;财物

\* **beloved** [bi'ləvd] *a. n.* [用作表语与介词 by, of 连用]为...所爱的;被心爱的人,爱人  
[同]admired, darling, loved  
darling, favourite, sweetheart  
[反]hatred

\* **below** [bi'ləu] *prep.* [表示位置、职位等]在...下面;[表示数量、程度、年龄等]在...以下 *ad.* 在下面;向下;在下方  
[同]subject to, under  
beneath, underneath  
[反]above, over

\* **belt** [belt] *n.* 带,腰带;皮带;地带;区  
[相关]belting *n.* 用皮带打  
greenbelt *n.* 绿色地带

\* **bench** [bentʃ] *n.* 长凳;(木工等的)工作台;法官席  
[同]board, counter, court  
[相关]back-benches *n.* 后排席位  
cross-benches *n.* 横席位

\* **bend** [bend] *n. v.* 使弯曲;使屈从;屈身;弯曲  
[同]curve, lean, twist, subdue  
[反]stretch, straighten

\* **beneath** [bi'ni:θ] *prep. ad.* 在...下方;在(或紧靠着)...底下;有失...的身份;不值得;在下方;在底下  
[同]below, under, underneath  
[反]on

\* **beneficial** [ˌbeni'fiʃəl] *a.* [常与介词 to 连用]有利的,有益的,有助的  
[同]advantageous, favourable, valuable

[反]detrimental, harmful, useless

[相关]beneficiary *n.* 受益人;受惠人

\* **benefit** ['benifit] *v. n.* 利益;恩惠;津贴;有益于;得益

[同]advantage, aid, assistance, good

[反]harm, hinder, undermine

[相关]benevolence *n.* 仁慈;善行;善举

benevolent *a.* 仁慈的;慈善的

\* **beside** [bi'said] *prep.* 在...旁边;与...相比

[同]acent, close to, compared with

[反]far from

[相关]besides *ad. prep.* 而且;还有;除...之外

\* **besides** [bi'saɪdz] *ad. prep.* 而且;还有;除...之外

[同]additionally, also, moreover, too, other than

\* **best** [best] *a.* 最好的;最大的;最适合的;大半的

[同]advantageous, finest, greatest, supreme

[反]worst

[相关]bestial *a.* 兽类的;似兽类的;兽性

\* **bet** [bet] *v. n.* (用钱或物)打赌;与(某人)打赌;赌金;赌注

[同]bid, gamble, risk

[相关]bat *n.* 球板;棒球

\* **betray** [bi'trei] *v.* 背叛;泄漏(秘密等)

[同]abandon, inform on, disclose

[反]defend, protect, hide

[相关]betrayal *n.* 背叛;出卖;陷害;

betrayed *n.* 叛徒

\* **better** ['betə] *a. v.* 较好的,更好的,改善,超过

[相关]better, bettor *n.* 打赌者,下赌注的人

\* **between** [bi'twi:n] *prep.* 在...中间;在(两者)...之间

[同]amidst, among, intermid

\* **beyond** [bi'jɒnd] *prep. ad.* [表位置]在(或向)...的哪边;远于;[表示范围、限度]超出;超过;在远处;向