

新东方学校英语词汇丛书

GRE

词汇复习笔记(一)

形近词

Words

王玉梅 编著

世界图书出版公司

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前 言

《GRE 词汇复习笔记 I——形近词》、《GRE 词汇复习笔记 II——同义词、近义词、相关词》这两本书,是在新东方学校校长、中国著名英语词汇专家俞敏洪老师总策划、总指导下完成的,集合了大量高分考生的复习笔记。本书旨在成为大家背诵俞敏洪老师权威名作《GRE 词汇精选》之余的一个辅助记忆的调味品,以此增加学习的兴趣及效率。

本书特点:

- * 词汇组成: No.4—No.9: 90—99 全部类比、反义词汇 + PP2 中词汇(ETS 模考软件) + 机考词汇(用 * 标记)
- * 词汇释义: 考试中考过之义
- * 将全部 GRE 词汇分成 832 组,标题部分列出了每组中主要的单词;每组词中包含同根词、派生词、形近易混词;有的词会在不同的组出现几次以加强记忆。

最后,将 GRE 词汇教学专家俞敏洪老师接受记者采访时说过的两段话摘录如下,让我们共勉:

俞: 从你准备参加 GRE 考试到考试结束,每天都要坚持背诵。对于已经选择了出国留学之路的人来说,英语单词既是你前进道路上最大的障碍,又是你勇气和耐力的试金石。既然这一障碍是我们走向辉煌的人生所不可回避的,那就面对它、了解它、战胜它,让我们成为 winner 而不是 loser。再次提醒大家背单词的顺序: 顺序记忆——逆序记忆——打乱顺序记忆——练习记忆。

俞:我还想同广大考生说几句话,也许同 GRE 考试没有什么直接关系,但同你的人生态度和学习有关。第一句就是“优秀是一种习惯”,这是亚里士多德说的。比如说背单词、为人处事都是一种习惯,你一定要尽可能地向最优秀的方面发展。第二句就是做事情先在一个方面取得成功。比如说你学 GRE,先在单词方面取得成功,然后再攻阅读,有时多头做事情对你是一种伤害。First things first,世界上第一件事情太多了,你一定要清楚什么是你的第一件事。如果弄不清楚,你不能在一件事上取得成功,你就不能在所有事情上取得成功。第三句就是学会在平时将生活简单化。这会使你心情愉快,会促进你的学习。最后就是俗语“今天的事今天做,明天的事明天做”。而我认为明天的事今天做最好,而把明天留出来做更重要的事,比如今天你准备背 100 个单词,但是很快就背完了,那么你不妨继续背 100 个单词,明天去做更重要的事,记住:Something more is important!

感谢俞敏洪老师创建的新东方,让我们拥有了人生再次选择、重新定位的机会;感谢爱人,在我们最困难的时候,陪伴在身边,让无聊的岁月焕发出光彩;感谢父母,慷慨无私地资助我们来新东方学习、出国留学。大部分时间我们都忘记了他们,只有当我们遭遇风雨时才会重新想起最亲的人;感谢,感谢这美好的所有……

王玉梅 谨识

2001 年 7 月 15 日

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形近词第 213 组: dank, lank, hankering, frank, rank, tank, tinker	(132)
形近词第 214 组: dapper, dappled, dilapidated, dilatory	(133)
形近词第 215 组: daunt, haunt, taunt, taut, vault, vaunt	(133)
形近词第 216 组: deadlock, lock, lockout, block	(134)
形近词第 217 组: deceive, deception, decadence, decrepit	(135)
形近词第 218 组: decent, decorous, decorate, deteriorate	(135)
形近词第 219 组: decide, decision, decisive	(136)
形近词第 220 组: dedicate, abdicate, extradition, tradition	(137)
形近词第 221 组: defeat, cheat, caveat	(137)

- 形近词第 222 组: defend, offend, fender, fence (138)
- 形近词第 223 组: defer, transfer, confer, conifer (138)
- 形近词第 224 组: delicate, indelible (138)
- 形近词第 225 组: democracy, endemic, epidemic, pandemic, enigmatic,
insignia (139)
- 形近词第 226 组: demonstrate, remonstrance, magistrate, prostrate,
arbitrate (140)
- 形近词第 227 组: den, don, din, nib (141)
- 形近词第 228 组: dense, condense, condescend, descend (141)
- 形近词第 229 组: dent, indented, rodent, identify, identity (142)
- 形近词第 230 组: deny, bury (143)
- 形近词第 231 组: dependence, dispense (143)
- 形近词第 232 组: deplete, replete, delete (144)
- 形近词第 233 组: depose, dispose, disposed,
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- 形近词第 234 组: deride, risible, ridicule, rule (145)
- 形近词第 235 组: derive, privacy, depravity, deprive (145)
- 形近词第 236 组: desiccate, deprecate, dereliction, eradicate, radically,
sporadic (146)
- 形近词第 237 组: dire, desire, inspire, expire (147)
- 形近词第 238 组: despise, conspicuous, perspicuity, perspicacity (147)
- 形近词第 239 组: detect, protect, architect (148)
- 形近词第 240 组: deter, deterrent, detergent, theater (148)
- 形近词第 241 组: devout, devote, votary, vote (149)
- 形近词第 242 组: diagram, epigram, program, grammar (150)
- 形近词第 243 组: diaphanous, phenomenon, sycophant, emphasize,
empirical (150)
- 形近词第 244 组: difficult, difference, differential (151)
- 形近词第 245 组: dilute, deluge, flute, fluke (151)
- 形近词第 246 组: dim, dimple, diminish, minimal, miniature, minatory ... (151)
- 形近词第 247 组: direct, direction, director, misdirect, redirect (152)

- 形近词第 248 组: discern, cistern, sternly, consternation, constellation (153)
- 形近词第 249 组: discipline, disciple, principled, principal (153)
- 形近词第 250 组: discreet, discrete, secrete, excrete (153)
- 形近词第 251 组: disparage, disparate, parity, comparability, comparison (154)
- 形近词第 252 组: disperse, dissipate, disseminate, seminal, seminary ... (155)
- 形近词第 253 组: disperse, intersperse, prosper (156)
- 形近词第 254 组: dissemble, ensemble, resemble (156)
- 形近词第 255 组: distinct, indistinguishable, undistinguished (157)
- 形近词第 256 组: disturb, perturb, turbid, turbulent, turmoil (157)
- 形近词第 257 组: divert, diversify, diversity, diversion (158)
- 形近词第 258 组: divest, invest, vestige, inveterate (158)
- 形近词第 259 组: divide, divisive, dividend, individual (159)
- 形近词第 260 组: docile, doctor, doctrine, document (159)
- 形近词第 261 组: dogmatic, pragmatic, phlegmatic, paradigmatic (160)
- 形近词第 262 组: dome, doomed, dominate, domineering, indomitable (160)
- 形近词第 263 组: don, condone, pardon, cyclone (161)
- 形近词第 264 组: donate, dote, endow, endorse (162)
- 形近词第 265 组: dormant, dormitory, hibernate (162)
- 形近词第 266 组: doubt, redoubtable, dubiety (163)
- 形近词第 267 组: drama, melodrama, diplomatic (164)
- 形近词第 268 组: draw, withdraw (164)
- 形近词第 269 组: dream, beam, bean, beacon, ream, reap (165)
- 形近词第 270 组: drop, droplet, leaflet, leakage (165)
- 形近词第 271 组: duct, aqueduct, conduct, seductive (166)
- 形近词第 272 组: ear, eavesdropper, earsplitting, eager (166)
- 形近词第 273 组: earn, earnest, learn (167)
- 形近词第 274 组: earth, earthy, dearth (167)
- 形近词第 275 组: ease, easel, tease, release (168)

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形近词第 281 组: elastic, plastic, plaster	(172)
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形近词第 291 组: enable, ennoble, ensemble, enfeeble	(177)
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形近词第 296 组: epitaph, epithet, epigram, epistle, epitome, epidermis	(180)
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形近词第 298 组: erudite, corrugate, rug	(182)
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