



考研 考博

英语语法冲刺

1000题



钟青 编 孙亦丽 审

外 文 出 版 社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

考研考博英语语法冲刺 1000 题 / 钟青编. —北京: 外文出版社, 2000. 6

ISBN 7-119-02657-7

I. 考… II. 钟… III. 英语-语法-研究生-入学考试-习题 IV. H314

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2000) 第 61259 号

外文出版社网址:

<http://www.flp.com.cn>

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考研考博英语语法冲刺 1000 题

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出版发行 外文出版社

社 址 北京市百万庄大街 24 号 邮政编码 100037

电 话 (010)68320579 (总编室)
(010)68329514/68327211 (推广发行部)

印 刷 煤炭工业出版社印刷厂

经 销 新华书店/外文书店

开 本 大 32 开 (140×203 毫米) 字 数 150 千字

印 数 0001-8000 册 印 张 7.5

版 次 2000 年 6 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷

装 别 平装

书 号 ISBN 7-119-02657-7/H·970 (外)

定 价 10.00 元

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前 言

本书编写背景:

目前有关英语语法的习题书籍大致分为三类:即成套习题集、专项习题集、和系统的按语法现象分类的习题集。成套习题有全真题的效果,但较难把握难易程度的统一,并且不同书籍之间重复率较高。系统的分类习题则容易使人产生思维上的惰性,看似提高了正确率,其实却没有起到练习语感的作用,同时,对于目前水平越来越高的考生来说,系统的分类练习已经不能起到提高考分的作用,特别是在考前的冲刺练习中更是如此;专项练习除了有上述系统习题同样的缺点以外,目前市场上擅长英语辅导材料编写的单位所出的书都没有专门针对较高层次的英语考试中语法部分的练习。其原因一方面是因为搜集足够多、且难易程度符合要求并配有答案解释的语法题工作量较大,且出版者也希望以一本书覆盖尽可能多的题型内容以扩大销售量;另一方面则是因为出版者对考生的需求还不够了解。编者在准备参加考试之前就很想购买这样的一本书,但遗憾的是市场上直到现在还没有这样的一本适合语法专项练习最后冲刺的英语习题集。

迫于参考书的这种限制,在多年的考试生涯中编者养成了将所碰到的做错的题和容易做错的题记录下来并附上答案的习惯,而在每次的考试前都以翻看自己的这本不断增厚的习题集为冲刺阶段的准备工作,并取得了不错的成绩:在六级考、硕士入学考、和博士入学考试中都取得了很高的分数,甚至与英语专业的考生相比也毫不逊色。编者在此希望这本帮助过自己的习题集也能帮助其他考生取得满意的成绩。

本书的目的及适应对象：

为准备英语六级、硕士学位、博士学位入学考试及水平较高的其它英语考试的考生提供一本专门针对语法选择题部分的专项练习，适合考前一至两月的冲刺强化练习。

本书特点：

1、本书中的所有习题都来自编者自八十年代末至今在参加六级考、硕士学位入学考、博士学位入学考等水平较高的英语考试中的真题和准备考试时所做的练习题和往届的真题中精选出的习题，计有 1000 题左右，具有一定的难度和迷惑性，同时也有较强的针对性，有的习题甚至多次在考试的真题中出现。

2、本书采取不按语法现象顺序的编排方式，而采取与考试题相类似的混合编排，以几种题型归类编排，目的在于使练习者在冲刺练习中适应考试的气氛，并减少在按语法现象归类时因为受前后题的影响和启发，似是而非地猜出正确答案而一旦该语法现象出现在考试中时却往往答错的可能。这一点也是编者的切身体会。

3、本书的绝大部分习题都有较详细的答案说明，有的题除将答案解释清楚外还列出了一些有可能考到的相关知识点，有的则将本书内出现的相同知识点的题号列出以方便使用者对比并加深记忆。

编 者

2000 年 5 月于北京

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PART I

VOCABULARY

1. The paper has ___ much interest.
A. roused B. aroused C. raised D. arisen
2. During the past ten years, a number of bridges have been constructed and communications with the interior of the country have been greatly _____.
A. facilitated B. equipped C. increased D. accelerated
3. Mining operations have been going on for many years on an increasing ___, and would have expanded even more quickly if the government had not taken any measures.
A. area B. extent C. amount D. scale
4. A ___ across the Sahara will be a magic experience.
A. travel B. voyage^{id} C. journey^{id} D. walk
5. I was ___ by the barking of dogs last night.
A. awakened B. awaken C. awake D. woken
- A 6. Scientific writing in English contains a very high _____.
A. percentage B. ratio C. part D. scale
- C 7. John sold most of his belongings. He has scarcely ___ left in the house.
A. everything B. nothing C. anything D. something
- A 8. Some pupils need hardly ___ and they pass their exams all the same.

A. study B. to study C. studied D. studying

9. To oil we ____ the existence of the motorcars and locomotive engines.

A. owe B. oblige C. devote D. thank

10. It's impolite to go around ____ things when you visit someone's home.

A. inspecting B. watching
C. checking D. examining

11. We do not have the necessary information because the committee has ____ to make a report.

A. ignore B. delayed C. missed D. neglected

12. The more female faculty at a school, whether it is co-ed or single sex, the more ____ a female student is to go on to postgraduate accomplishment, usually a higher degree.

A. possible B. probable C. alike D. likely

13. Scarcely twenty miles divide Zanzibar from the African mainland, and on a clear day you can ____ see the island from the coast.

A. plainly B. obviously C. evidently D. apparently

14. I'm beginning to realize that many of the ideas I used to have about the country were ____.

A. false B. erroneous C. fake D. fabricate

15. When Daimler built his first car, few realized how his invention was to change the whole ____ of society.

A. pattern B. shape C. model D. appearance

16. Americans are richer and richer but the fact ____ that about a fifth

- of them live in poverty.
- A. shows B. maintains C. remains D. exists
17. Currently, the overall cost of delivering a pound of payload into Earth orbit ___ from \$600 to \$1700.
- A. costs B. gets C. takes D. runs
18. Every turn was twisted ___ and there was a figure eight which the cars ran at top speed.
- A. sharply B. instantly C. immediately D. urgently
19. In this job he showed ___ ability in diagnosing obscure faults, and endless patience in correcting them.
- A. outstanding B. predominant
C. obvious D. distinguished
20. Some scientists are urging that we examine nature's oldest tools — biological tools — to see if they can't be used to solve the ___ problems facing us today.
- A. immense B. vast C. huge D. enormous
21. At the ___ of the pen cup, the words "Made in USA" have been neatly inscribed.
- A. base B. foundation C. bottom D. end
22. I was told that it would be repaired free of charge but the man in the shop refused to honor his ___.
- A. promise B. contract C. expectation D. statement
23. He worked at the hospital a third summer and gradually ___ a love of medical profession.
- A. developed B. cultivated C. achieved D. bred
24. The definition that the author gives is not ___, but only one that

will serve for the time being.

A. final B. eventual C. ultimate D. finite

25. They objected to the ____ of a small group of people over a population of a different nationality.

A. organization B. control
C. domination D. running

26. When people ____ older they no longer have the curiosity that they had when they were children.

A. become B. grow C. get D. fall

27. The captain who brought his damaged ship safely to port was rewarded for his brave ____.

A. deed B. action C. act D. feat

28. These things represent different phases of historical development and yet they are all existing ____.

A. similarly B. simultaneously
C. continuously D. continually

29. He went there whenever an opportunity ____.

A. rose B. risen C. arisen D. arose

30. Engine worked for the first time without muscular ____ on the part of a man or a horse or some other docile animals.

A. focus B. exertion
C. concentration D. intensification

31. If wage ____ were based on a productivity index, people living on fixed income would benefit.

A. rates B. scales C. paces D. percentages

32. This writer usually based the plots of his stories on ____ incidents,

- often things that have been reported in the press.
A. genuine B. factual C. actual D. natural
33. If ___ attitudes had not been disturbed by illiberal ideologies the chances of applying appropriate measures would have been greater.
A. necessary B. fundamental C. essential D. basic
34. An attempt was made to introduce a new system of taxation, but the difficulty of enforcing the law led to a reversion to the ___ system.
A. previous B. preparatory
C. preparative D. preliminary
35. If you want any more supplies, send us a list of the things needed and we will ___ them to you.
A. pass B. reach C. move D. forward
36. When someone has been injured he may feel a desire to revenge himself on the person responsible for the _____.
A. injury B. injuring C. injuriousness D. injure
37. Under this type of arrangement, typified by a lease, the owner eventually ___ his property.
A. retook B. required C. regained D. received
38. They would be putting on an opera that summer if enough ___ could be found.
A. support B. aid C. help D. assistance
39. He builds good ___ by honoring all his promises.
A. wish B. fancy C. will D. care
40. Conducting business on a ___ of trust and confidence is a good

way to success.

A. degree B. level C. stage D. position

41. The president drives his private car to office very day and ____ the public's respect.

A. make B. desire C. create D. command

42. The remark made by the mayor ____ public confidence.

A. weakened B. lessened C. wasted D. damaged

43. The remark made by the mayor ____ public confidence.

A. broke B. ruined C. spoiled D. destroyed

44. Presidential candidates in the U.S.A cover ____ distances in the course of the journeys they make to try to win the support of the people.

A. long B. great C. vast D. wide

45. I have often thought that the aged and ____ should be taken care of by charitable societies.

A. lonesome B. lone C. lonely D. alone

46. Another thing which is very important as far as the ____ child is concerned is the feeling of being wanted.

A. awkward B. stupid
C. backward D. absent-minded

47. The ____ in which one washes the hands is less important than the act itself.

A. act B. course C. medium D. sequence

48. After passing the two-hour ____ test, she was declared qualified to be a firefighter.

A. enduring B. endure C. endurance D. endured

49. Experienced welders were in great ____ to work on the huge pipeline project.
A. necessity B. need C. requirement D. demand
50. Men have been ____ to assert themselves and to assume responsibility.
A. arisen B. lifted C. risen D. raised
51. Advances in medicine and nutrition have ____ a longer life for the average American.
A. yielded B. borne C. produced D. provided
52. The Englishman's house has a hedge or a fence all around it, which would not be the ____ in American.
A. situation B. condition C. circumstance D. case
53. It is quite clear that it was the industrial giants, ____ of the big firms, which made the greatest gains during the war.
A. greatest B. biggest C. largest D. highest
54. This machine art, though ____ in mass production, originates, after all, with the artist who collaborates with business and with the consumers.
A. made B. done C. used D. utilized
55. The rates of cell growth vary ____, but in general the smallest cells grow the fastest.
A. immensely B. enormously
C. extensively D. tremendously
56. Members of armed forces are taught that if they are taken prisoner, they are to ____ only their name and serial number.
A. revise B. reveal C. retain D. reword

57. If you “let your fingers do the ____” through the yellow papers of the telephone directory, you save time and effort.
A. walking B. checking C. controlling D. directing
58. Dad ____ the newspaper again to find out what hours the new store would be open.
A. contacted B. contented
C. consulted D. contained
59. Giving rewards for achievement and for work well done, instead of punishment for work not done or poorly done, is a ____ form of discipline.
A. reasonable B. fair C. desirable D. worthy
60. It is ____ pointing out that heating may bring about certain changes in the structure of any material.
A. worth B. worthy C. worthiness D. worthwhile
61. Senior professionals must ____ “critical thinking”.
A. compare B. analyze C. conclude D. display
62. There’s ____ no reason why you can’t check the letters you type before giving them to me.
A. completely B. totally C. absolutely D. wholly
63. Mrs. Bristol ____ herself on the grounds that coffee-making was not part of her job.
A. kept B. defended C. guarded D. protected
64. Houses which fail to satisfy these ____ requirements are to be pulled down.
A. minimum B. maximum C. lowest D. highest
65. They are ____ tireless and often walk for hours along dusty

country roads.

A. thoroughly

B. wholly

C. absolutely

D. completely

66. As it is possible now to import food from distant countries, people today have a more ____ diet than their ancestors.

A. varied

B. various

C. variable

D. valid

67. In the 18th century, although the ____ of the nation's economic life remained in the villages, the towns became increasingly important.

A. ground

B. base

C. fund

D. foundation

68. A constitution is usually thought of as a/an ____ by which government can be controlled.

A. tool

B. instrument

C. apparatus

D. utensil

69. From the 17th century on the progress of scientific discovery proceeded at an ever-increasing ____.

A. pace

B. turn

C. velocity

D. rate

70. He first visited China ten years ago and since then he has been there on several ____.

A. events

B. situations

C. circumstances

D. occasions

71. All students must obey these ____, but they do not apply to you, because you are not a student.

A. laws

B. regulations

C. rules

D. orders

72. There are many examples in history of states committing ____ of aggression against their neighbors.

A. needs

B. activities

C. acts

D. action

73. Many people preferred the old ideas, feeling that the new ideas ____ against them were new and strange.
A. arranged B. ranged C. organized D. formed
74. It is open to question whether his account represents what ____ happened.
A. actually B. factually C. apparently D. virtually
75. It is thought that interplanetary ____ will become practicable at some time in the future.
A. voyage B. journey C. passage D. travel
76. The person who writes collection letters must assume the customers are ____ honest and fair and intend to pay their bills.
A. fundamentally B. completely
C. wholly D. totally
77. Harold estimates that at least 250 people will attend the conference, thus he has reserved a room that will ____ 300 guests.
A. fit B. suit C. hold D. accommodate
78. Physics tells us that we can't move object about so easily when it is ____.
A. stationary B. steady C. sticky D. still
79. Cost was apparently the only ____ the former production manager used to buy products.
A. standard B. measure C. weapon D. comment
80. According to our broker, now is a/an ____ time to buy Frye & Loomis stock.
A. normal B. favorable C. unprofitable D. wrong
81. When the aunt saw the ____ of Tom's clothes, she became

determined to make him work hard during the holiday on Saturday.

A. state B. condition C. manner D. appearance

82. The cat show her ___ for the stale fish by turning her back on it.

A. disposal B. discomfort
C. disgust D. disappointed

83. The use of sugar has climbed sharply, ___ because of 175 percent increase in soft drink consumption.

A. largely B. especially C. unusually D. greatly

84. In America many of the jobs now filled by women were once largely ___ by men.

A. shared B. held C. gotten D. grasped

85. The French government has banned the use of 127 English words in order to ___ the French language from foreign intruders.

A. protect B. prevent C. keep D. protest

86. Roger Evens was arrested two years ago for growing his own ___ of marijuana that he used to treat his eye disease.

A. requirement B. supply C. need D. demand

87. The treatment is being ___ under a government research project to further study the new medicine.

A. supplied B. undertaken C. provided D. presented

88. Mr. Thorton Williams, a computer programmer for IBM, began looking for an apartment in Westchester after his company ___ him from Chicago.

A. transmitted B. transported

C. transferred D. transformed

89. He takes the analytic tools that zoologists ____ use to study animals and applies them to the study of humans.

A. commonly B. especially
C. typically D. particularly

90. A married man can become fearful of losing the job that provides support for his family and fail to risk a change that might prove ____.

A. beneficial B. advantageous
C. favorable D. helpful

91. Academic success, as everyone knows, is something that we ____ not in knowledge but in grade points.

A. make B. measure C. test D. perform

92. One of the most ____ documents in the history of socialism is the Communist Manifesto by Karl Marx and Frederick Engels.

A. influential B. inevitable C. infinite D. intense

93. All human communication experts agree that we use both verbal and nonverbal methods to ____ messages to each other.

A. transfer B. shift C. pass D. convey

94. We all know her father's a judge, but that's no ____ for her being so high and mighty with the people in the village.

A. cause B. way C. excuse D. pardon

95. His parents try to ____ a subtle pressure on her to marry someone who could carry on the family business.

A. bring B. employ C. bear D. exert

96. Strong ____ were made to the Prime Minister by the unions to