

21 Century College English Series

世 纪 大 学 英 语 丛 书

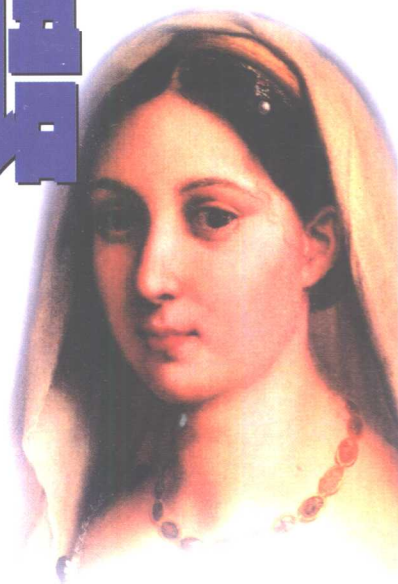
浩瀚英语

HAOHAN ENGLISH

大学英语短语

例 解

韩江红 / 编著



Analysis
for College
English Phrases

双色读物
TWIN COLOR READINGS

北京出版社

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大学英语短语例解

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丛书 前言

《21 世纪大学英语丛书》是一套面向大学生的内容翔实、选材新颖、针对性强、实用可靠的英语复习分项辅导书。本套丛书的宗旨是通过提炼重点和总结最佳答题技巧,帮助大学生掌握最有效的解题方法,进行英语强化训练。本套丛书在深入分析英语考点特征的基础上,总结出各考点命题的趋势和方向,并结合大量的、典型的、新颖的例析,拓宽解题思路,总结解题技巧和方法,在英语学习的各方面提供了复习重点和答题战术。掌握这些内容,大学生就能在考试中真正做到融会贯通、举一反三、得心应手、获得高分。本套丛书针对学生在考试中经常出现的典型错误给予具体指导,帮助学生在查缺补漏的同时,巩固已有知识,避免许多学生在总复习时经常走的弯路和回头路。对答题思路和方法用例证进行分析讲述,对中国学生感到困难的语言点,给予特别的注意。本套丛书既有基本方法的总结强化,又有综合解题技巧的训练提高。学生在总复习时加以采用,必定会在有限时间内获取最佳学习效果。

《21 世纪大学英语丛书》具有以下四个鲜明的特点:

一、权威作者、阵容庞大

本丛书由遍布全国的高等院校三十六位著名教授强强联合,历时三年之久,紧扣大纲与新教材,分析历年四、六级题型,精心编撰而成。

二、系统性强、读一通百

本丛书囊括大学英语四、六级应试的各种题型和例解,各本书既相互独立,又相互关联,相辅相成,融会贯通。

三、例解针对性强、透露解题诀窍

ENAB 74 / 113

本丛书以历年四、六级试题为基础,提炼重点,总结最佳解题技巧,一针见血,立竿见影。

四、格式新颖

本丛书采用双色印刷,版式生动,重点突出。

《21 世纪大学英语丛书》一套共 6 册,包括:

1.《大学英语语法例解》。对英语语法的各个部分进行了精细入微的阐述和解答。主要通过剖析英语语法的重点、难点和疑点,探索语法的规律性和趣味性。

2.《大学英语翻译与写作例解》。以其独特的风格、丰富翔实的译例,广泛的习题,有效地帮助学生跨入翻译的大门,摸索翻译的经验,提高英语写作水平。

3.《大学英语阅读例解》。适应文、理科在校大学生研读,将大学英语学习者顺利地引入英语阅读之门,使他们怀着极大的兴趣去领略各类文章的内涵、特点和精华,从而丰富知识结构,提高英语综合水平。

4.《大学英语短语例解》。精选了最常用的英语短语,并配有汉语释义;详细介绍了每一条短语的用法,给出了典型的例句。

5.《大学英语口语例解》。本书涉及日常生活和社交生活等方面,设置了众多语言环境,使读者能够在每个不同的语言环境中找到恰当的、现成的英语句型来表达思想感情。

6.《大学英语四级关键词例解》。学习英语单词不能只满足于会读会写,因此本书对每个单词都给出了其同义词及辨析、固定搭配、注意事项,并配有习题及答案,以用来充实单词,使读者在掌握关键词的同时扩大单词量。

本套丛书将会成为您的良师益友,在学习中助您一臂之力,达到事半功倍的良好效果。

短语理解与记忆

固定搭配要**注**意

通过实例来辨义

典型解析更容**易**

目 录



a bunch of	(1)	answer for	(12)
a little	(1)	anything but	(12)
a lot	(2)	apart from	(13)
a multitude of	(2)	approve of	(13)
a number of	(3)	as... as	(14)
about to	(3)	as a matter of fact	(14)
abide by	(4)	as a result	(15)
above all	(4)	as far as	(16)
according to	(5)	as follows	(16)
account for	(5)	as if	(17)
adapt to	(6)	as long as	(17)
add up to	(6)	as regards	(18)
adjust to	(7)	as to	(18)
afraid of	(7)	as well as	(19)
agree on	(8)	as yet	(20)
agree to	(8)	ask for	(20)
all at once	(9)	at a loss	(20)
all but	(9)	at a time	(21)
all over	(10)	at all	(22)
all the more	(10)	at all costs	(22)
all the same	(11)	at all events	(22)
and so on	(11)	at best	(23)

at hand	(23)	but for	(40)
at heart	(24)	by all means	(41)
at home	(24)	by and large	(41)
at intervals	(25)	by courtesy of	(42)
at large	(26)	by far	(42)
at last	(26)	by means of	(43)
at length	(27)	by mistake	(43)
at most	(27)	by oneself	(44)
at no time	(28)	by the way	(44)
at one's best	(28)	by virtue of	(45)
at sb.'s disposal	(29)	by way of	(45)
attach to	(29)	call for	(45)
avail (oneself) of	(30)	call off	(46)
back and forth	(30)	call on	(46)
back down	(30)	care about	(47)
be capable of	(31)	care for	(47)
beg for	(32)	carry into effect	(48)
begin with	(32)	carry on	(49)
beside the point	(32)	carry out	(49)
black and blue	(33)	cast light on	(50)
both ... and	(34)	catch on	(50)
break away	(34)	catch one's breath	(51)
break down	(35)	catch sight of	(51)
break in	(35)	check in	(52)
break off	(36)	check out	(53)
break through	(36)	cheer up	(53)
bring forward	(37)	clear up	(54)
bring out	(38)	close down	(54)
bring to	(38)	come about	(55)
bring up	(39)	come across	(55)
brush off	(39)	come down in the world	(55)
build up	(40)	come into effect	(56)

come into operation	(57)	dozens of	(72)
come off	(57)	draw on	(73)
come on	(57)	draw up	(73)
come out	(58)	dress up	(74)
come round	(59)	drop in	(74)
come through	(59)	drop off	(75)
come to	(60)	due to	(75)
come to the point	(60)	dwell on	(76)
come true	(61)	each other	(76)
come up to	(61)	either ... or	(77)
compare... to	(61)	embark on	(77)
complain about	(62)	engaged in	(78)
conscious of	(62)	even if	(78)
consist in	(63)	ever since	(79)
consist of	(63)	ever so	(79)
correspond with	(64)	except for	(80)
count on	(64)	face to face	(80)
cover up	(65)	face up to	(81)
cut back	(65)	fall back on	(81)
cut down	(66)	fall behind	(82)
cut in	(66)	fall in with	(82)
cut off	(67)	familiar to	(83)
cut out	(67)	far from	(83)
deal in	(68)	feed in	(84)
deal with	(68)	feel at home	(84)
die away	(69)	feel for	(84)
die from	(70)	feel like	(85)
differ from	(70)	figure out	(85)
dig at	(70)	fill in	(86)
do one's best to	(71)	find fault	(86)
do without	(71)	find out	(87)
double up	(72)	first and foremost	(87)

for a moment	(88)	go after	(104)
for a time	(88)	go along	(104)
for good	(89)	go around	(104)
for instance	(89)	go back on	(105)
for one thing	(90)	go by	(106)
for the purpose of	(90)	go down	(106)
for the present	(91)	go for	(107)
for the sake of	(91)	go in for	(107)
free from	(92)	go into	(108)
from time to time	(92)	go on	(108)
gain an advantage over ...	(93)	go out	(109)
get acquainted with	(93)	go over	(109)
get across	(94)	go through	(110)
get along with	(94)	go without	(110)
get at	(95)	good for	(111)
get away	(95)	granted that	(111)
get down	(96)	had better	(112)
get in	(96)	had rather	(112)
get off	(97)	hand in hand	(113)
get on	(97)	hand on	(113)
get on with	(98)	hang about	(114)
get out of	(98)	hang back	(114)
get over	(99)	hang on	(115)
get the best of	(99)	hang on to	(115)
get through	(100)	hang up	(116)
get together	(100)	happen to	(116)
get up	(101)	hardly... before	(117)
give away	(101)	have to do with	(117)
give in	(102)	help oneself	(117)
give off	(102)	hold back	(118)
give rise to	(103)	hold on	(118)
give up	(103)	hold out	(119)

hold up	(119)	in public	(135)
if only	(120)	in quantity	(136)
in a hurry	(120)	in question	(136)
in a word	(121)	in regard to	(137)
in accord with	(121)	in relation to	(137)
in accordance with	(122)	in return	(138)
in addition to	(122)	in short	(138)
in all	(123)	in sight	(139)
in case	(123)	in spite of	(139)
in common	(124)	in step	(140)
in consequence	(124)	in the event of	(140)
in debt	(125)	in the face of	(141)
in despair	(125)	in the future	(141)
in detail	(126)	in the least	(142)
in difficulty	(126)	in the middle of	(142)
in duplicate	(127)	in the open	(143)
in essence	(127)	in the way	(143)
in favour of	(128)	in the world	(144)
in front of	(128)	in time	(144)
in general	(128)	in touch	(145)
in honor of	(129)	in truth	(145)
in itself	(130)	in vain	(146)
in light of	(130)	in view of	(146)
in line	(130)	insist on	(147)
in no case	(131)	instead of	(147)
in no way	(132)	interfere in	(148)
in order that	(132)	join in	(148)
in other words	(133)	just as	(149)
in part	(133)	just now	(149)
in person	(134)	just the same	(150)
in place	(134)	keep an eye on	(150)
in proportion to	(135)	keep back	(151)

keep from	(151)	look on	(167)
keep in mind	(152)	look out	(168)
keep off	(152)	look through	(168)
keep on	(153)	look up	(169)
keep one's head	(153)	lose heart	(169)
keep to	(154)	lose one's head	(170)
keep up	(154)	make difference	(170)
knock down	(155)	make amends	(171)
knock out	(155)	make for	(171)
know about	(156)	make friends	(172)
laught at	(156)	make one's way	(172)
lay aside	(157)	make out	(173)
lay down	(157)	make sense	(174)
lay off	(158)	make sure	(174)
lay out	(158)	make the best of	(175)
lead to	(159)	make up	(175)
leave alone	(159)	make up for	(176)
leave behind	(160)	make up one's mind	(176)
let alone	(160)	many a	(177)
let go	(161)	may as well	(177)
let off	(161)	mess about	(178)
let out	(162)	mix up	(178)
lie in	(162)	more or less	(179)
line up	(163)	more than	(179)
little by little	(163)	much as	(180)
live on	(164)	much too	(180)
live up to	(164)	neither... nor...	(181)
look at	(165)	next door	(181)
look back	(165)	no doubt	(182)
look down on	(166)	no less than	(183)
look forward to	(166)	no longer	(183)
look in	(167)	no matter	(183)

no more	(184)	on the spot	(200)
no more than	(184)	on the whole	(201)
no sooner... than	(185)	on time	(201)
none other than	(185)	one after another	(202)
not only... but (also)	(186)	once for all	(202)
nothing but	(187)	one another	(202)
now and then	(187)	or else	(203)
now that	(188)	or so	(203)
off and on	(188)	other than	(204)
off duty	(189)	out of control	(205)
on a large scale	(189)	out of date	(205)
on account of	(190)	out of doors	(206)
on average	(190)	out of order	(206)
on behalf of	(191)	out of place	(206)
on board	(191)	out of practice	(207)
on business	(192)	out of question	(207)
on condition that	(192)	out of time	(208)
on earth	(193)	out of touch	(208)
on fire	(193)	over and over	(209)
on hand	(194)	pass away	(209)
on no account	(194)	pass on	(210)
on one's guard	(195)	pay back	(211)
on one's own	(195)	pay off	(211)
on sale	(196)	pick out	(212)
on second thoughts	(196)	pick up	(212)
on the air	(197)	play a part in	(213)
on the contrary	(197)	play with	(213)
on the ground(s) of	(198)	point at	(214)
on the market	(198)	point out	(214)
on the point of	(199)	prior to	(215)
on the road	(199)	pull down	(215)
on the side	(200)	pull in	(216)

pull off	(216)	see to it that	(232)
pull out	(217)	sell off	(232)
pull up	(217)	send for	(233)
put across	(217)	set apart	(233)
put aside	(218)	set aside	(234)
put away	(218)	set back	(234)
put down	(219)	set off	(235)
put forward	(219)	set out	(235)
put in	(220)	set up	(236)
put into practice	(221)	settle down	(236)
put off	(221)	shake off	(237)
put on	(222)	show off	(237)
put out	(222)	show up	(238)
put over	(223)	side by side	(238)
put to use	(223)	sit in	(239)
put up	(224)	slow down	(239)
quite a few	(224)	so as to	(240)
rather than	(225)	so far	(240)
refer to	(226)	so far as... be concerned	(241)
regardless of	(226)	so long as	(241)
remind of sth.	(226)	something of	(242)
rid of	(227)	spring up	(242)
right away	(227)	stand by	(242)
run away with	(228)	stand for	(243)
run into	(228)	stand up	(244)
run out	(229)	step by step	(244)
run over	(229)	step up	(244)
run through	(230)	stick to	(245)
scrape through	(230)	such as	(245)
see about	(230)	switch off	(246)
see through	(231)	take a chance	(247)
see to	(231)		

take advantage of	(247)	turn up	(263)
take after	(248)	under the circumstances	
take away	(248)		(263)
take care	(249)	under way	(264)
take charge	(249)	up to	(265)
take for granted	(250)	use up	(265)
take in	(251)	wait on	(266)
take into account	(251)	warm up	(266)
take off	(252)	wash up	(267)
take on	(252)	watch out	(267)
take over	(253)	wear off	(268)
take pains	(253)	wear out	(268)
take to	(254)	what about	(268)
take up	(254)	what if	(269)
thanks to	(255)	whether... or	(269)
that is	(255)	with regard to	(270)
the same as	(256)	with respect to	(270)
think better of	(256)	with the exception of	(271)
think of	(257)	work for word	(271)
think of... as	(257)	work at	(272)
throw away	(258)	work out	(272)
throw light on	(258)	would rather	(273)
throw up	(259)	would rather... than	(273)
to the point	(259)	write off	(274)
tune in	(260)	write with	(275)
turn a blind eye to	(260)	year after year	(275)
turn down	(261)	zealous for	(275)
turn in	(261)	短语测试题	(277)
turn out	(262)	参考答案	(313)
turn over	(262)		

a bunch of 一束,一串

用法 a bunch of 指同类物紧紧地并整齐地扎在一起的“一束,一串”,注意:a bundle of 指“一捆,一包”,a cluster of 指“一簇,一串,一团”。

例句 ①It was Valentine's day yesterday, Lucy's boy friend brought her a bunch of red roses.

昨天是情人节,露西的男朋友送她一束红玫瑰。

②They collected a bundle of old clothes to be given to poor people.

他们募集了一捆旧衣服捐给穷人。

③A cluster of grapes hung from the vine.

蔓上挂着一串串葡萄。

a little 一点,少量,少许

用法 a little of 接不可数名词,而 a little 可作状语,修饰动词或形容词,用于表示肯定,而 little 表示否定;a little 还可修饰形容词或副词的比较级;a little 起代词作用时可单独使用。注意其他两个同义短语 a few 和 a bit. a few 用于可数名词,可作代词或置于名词之前;a bit 可用于不可数名词,且侧重于固体物质,另外,a bit 只修饰形容词,不修饰名词,表示程度,且于被 little, great 等所修饰,加上 of 之后才能修饰名词。

例句 ①Bring me a little of that wine.

给我带一点那种葡萄酒来。

②Mary knows a little of everything.

玛丽什么事都懂一点点。

③He is a little irritable today because he did not sleep well last night.



因为昨晚没睡好,所以他今天感到有点烦躁。

④This apple is a little better than that one.

这个苹果比那个好一点。

a lot 大量(的),许多(的);…(非常)多



1. a lot of (lots of) 接复数可数名词(或不可数名词); 2. a lot (=lot) 作状语, 修饰动词或形容词比较级; 3. a lot of 只用于口语肯定句中, 在否定句或疑问句中则用 much 或 many. lots and lots of 意指“许许多多的”, 是 a lot of 的强调形式, 通常用于肯定句, 因为非正规用法。



例句①He gave the girl a lot to eat.

他给这个小姑娘许多东西吃。

②There were a lot of takers, and this had the effect of quieting the complainers.

许多人接受了这个条件, 于是怨声得以平息。

③But to turn the computer into a machine that can be operated, a lot of software is needed.

但是要使计算机能够运行, 还需要大量的软件。

④He has quite a lot of friends.

他有许多朋友。

a multitude of 许多, 大量



接复数名词, 或用 multitudes of. a multitude 意指“一大群人”。



例句①He had a multitude of problems.

他有大量问题。

②A multitude of people assembled in the stadium.