

# 小学英语

## 1000例

(第二版)

杨炳胜 施嘉平 范似萱 编



上海科学技术出版社



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## 第二版说明

《小学英语 1000 例》修订版和读者见面了。本书是根据现行小学英语课本和新的教学要求而改编的。内容有：语音（包括读音规则），词类与句型，阅读材料，综合练习，词汇表五个部分。

本书的特点是把基础知识渗透在各类练习之中，通过练习，使学生对所学单词、词汇和语法知识能熟练掌握，灵活运用。为加强语言训练，特增加了“日常情景会话”练习，以开阔学生的知识面；增强学习趣味性，提高口语能力。

本书适合小学五、六年级学生学习英语中自学练习，也适合初学英语的初一年级学生自学选用。学生可直接将答案做在书本上，十分方便。

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## 一、语 音

- 1 正确朗读以下单词，并想想这些单词中粗体字母的发音规律：

a——name game **face** **lake** grade **plane**  
paper radio table **make** **take** **baby**

ay (ai)——day play **playground** **today** **say**  
way may maybe **rain** wait

a——am an and hand at that bag flag  
map cap can cat has maths thank  
have apple black blackboard jacket  
factory family Saturday bat catch  
match stand **animal** capital national  
Shanghai

a——class glass classroom past basketball  
after afternoon father dance can't  
answer ask

a——what watch

a——many any

ar——car park are dark star

al——half

al——ball tall wall small talk walk all  
(quarter water daughter draw)

\* \* \* \* \*

o—he me she these evening zebra  
ee—jeep sheep green three geese see  
sweep tree week between

ea—clean please teacher read speak each  
(piece people)

e—yes pen ten hen then egg desk red  
get leg lesson pencil pencil-box yellow  
seven twelve twenty eleven umbrella  
exercise yet tell well help letter very  
guess elephant together question American  
Wednesday  
(friend)

ea—bread peasant head breakfast ready

er—her

er—father mother brother sister after  
worker under teacher driver water  
quarter paper rubber  
(doctor)

ey (ei)—eight they hey

ew—new mew newspaper

\* \* \* \* \*

i(y)—bike five nine time white write driver  
knife minus China Chinese Friday  
behind nice life like tiger  
(right light bright)  
my fly sky by why  
(eye)



i—pig big is it his this in ink sit six  
ship give fish swim Miss sister  
window listen little picture river pink  
think still begin cinema

ir—girl bird shirt skirt dirty thirty

\* \* \* \* \*

o—no so go those nose close home  
robot open homework don't over photo  
slogan

o—on of not box dog mop long cock  
bottle doctor model orange o'clock  
fox from clock stop sorry crossing  
trolley-bus

o—come some front young brother  
mother colour Monday son love above  
other monkey motherland money

oa—coat boat

oo—book look good football foot goodbye  
room

oo—too zoo goose school moon

or—worker work world

or—or morning short horse for

oor—door floor

our—four your

ow—how now cow down flower owl

cw—yellow window know

ou—out house mouth our about count

mountain mouse

oy (oi)—boy toy join

old—old cold

\* \* \* \* \*

u—pupil Tuesday use

(you)

u—bus but up cup plus us duck much  
lunch under study supper Sunday  
rubber run must jump hurry number  
underground

u—blue ruler

ur—nurse Thursday

\* \* \* \* \*

th—this that the these those with there  
their then they brother father mother  
together

th—thank thirty three mouth maths think

\* \* \* \* \*

sh—she ship sheep shirt short English

\* \* \* \* \*

ch—chair China Chinese

ch—school

\* \* \* \* \*

ear—near hear

(here pioneer)

air—chair

(where there their square)

maps—caps ships jeeps cocks ducks books  
desks bikes thanks

pigs—doors days balls radios rulers workers  
windows teachers sisters eggs planes  
bottles cows dogs rubbers tables umbrellas  
lessons

buses—classes glasses boxes pencil-boxes nurses  
horses

coats—cats jackets shirts skirts boats hats

hands—birds friends blackboards

\* \* \* \* \*

this—yes goose geese bus plus minus nurse  
Miss horse house glass class maths  
guess news

is—his has nose please these those Chinese  
exercise Rose as excuse

2 划出下列含有相同元音音素的字母:

Model: C—TBI

H—JAL

M—KFX

Q—WUZ

D—GVS

E—PBR

3 下列各组单词中, 如粗体字母发音相同的, 在括号内用“√”表示, 不同的用“×”表示:

young your ( ) white write ( )

what water ( ) walk work ( )

three	tree	( )	them	then	( )
this	those	( )	she	see	( )
people	pupil	( )	listen	lesson	( )
many	money	( )	bag	bike	( )
books	box	( )	and	any	( )
but	boat	( )	cap	cup	( )
cock	clock	( )	driver	dirty	( )
eight	at	( )	do	don't	( )
family	factory	( )	five	fine	( )
horse	house	( )	here	her	( )
from	front	( )	head	hand	( )
much	match	( )	nose	nurse	( )
plane	play	( )	piece	please	( )
ship	sheep	( )	shirt	short	( )
study	stand	( )	Sunday	Thursday	( )

根据例词中粗体字母的发音,填入所缺字母:

4 long—b\_\_tle \_\_range w\_\_tch cl\_\_ck wh\_\_t  
5 ball—t\_\_l w\_\_k m\_\_ning qu\_\_ter  
w\_\_ter

6 pen—h\_\_d m\_\_ny p\_\_sant \_\_ercise

7 girl—b\_\_d n\_\_se h\_\_ w\_\_ker  
Th\_\_sday

8 teacher—supp\_\_ doct\_\_ col\_\_  
min\_\_s pict\_\_

9 根据下列单词中粗体字母的发音,填写所缺字母,并译成中文:

Model, he jeep

吉普车

not	wh__t	_____
read	w__k	_____
worker	sh__t	_____
lesson	__ny	_____
dance	h__f	_____
grade	tod__	_____
they	__ght	_____
yellow	c__t	_____
sky	Fr__day	_____
small	h__se	_____
Monday	l__nch	_____
orange	w__tch	_____
blue	g__se	_____
water	qu__ter	_____
many	h__d	_____
bird	h__	_____
Sunday	fr__nt	_____
after	doct__	_____

- 10 下面各组单词中，如粗体字母的读音与例词相同，就用“√”表示，不同的就用“×”表示：

Model, up  $\begin{cases} \text{but} & (\checkmark) \\ \text{pupil} & (\times) \end{cases}$

thank  $\begin{cases} \text{any} & ( ) \\ \text{and} & ( ) \end{cases}$

front  $\begin{cases} \text{long} & ( ) \\ \text{young} & ( ) \end{cases}$

who  $\begin{cases} \text{do} & ( ) \\ \text{don't} & ( ) \end{cases}$

this  $\begin{cases} \text{minus} & ( ) \\ \text{is} & ( ) \end{cases}$

dance	can	( )	these	house	( )
	can't	( )		those	( )
give	life	( )	bus	plus	( )
	tiger	( )		minus	( )
or	orange	( )	quarter	park	( )
	floor	( )		water	( )
some	come	( )	no	so	( )
	home	( )		to	( )
where	here	( )	have	grade	( )
	there	( )		apple	( )
sing	think	( )	houses	classes	( )
	behind	( )		boxes	( )
past	has	( )	after	dark	( )
	basketball	( )		half	( )
bread	speak	( )	new	use	( )
	peasant	( )		pupil	( )
ships	radios	( )	her	bird	( )
	ducks	( )		exercise	( )
of	Monday	( )	fly	five	( )
	doctor	( )		little	( )
English	ink	( )	horse	for	( )
	evening	( )		worker	( )

books	rubbers (      )	nurse (      )
	scarfs (      )	

11 在括号里选出与前面单词的元音发音合群的词:

sit	which	(river fly)
doctor	o'clock	(front fox)
hear	pioneer	(near chair)
Sunday	lunch	(colour ruler)
many	lesson	(any thank)
behind	knife	(minus eight)

12 写出符合下列例词读音规则的单词四个:

car	_____
ball	_____
he	_____
pen	_____
name	_____
flag	_____
her	_____
five	_____
big	_____
close	_____
mop	_____
book	_____
too	_____
cow	_____
pupil	_____
bus	_____

sister \_\_\_\_\_  
 cocks \_\_\_\_\_  
 pigs \_\_\_\_\_  
 boxes \_\_\_\_\_  
 she \_\_\_\_\_  
 chair \_\_\_\_\_  
 this \_\_\_\_\_  
 thank \_\_\_\_\_

**13** 将与例词中所给粗体字母发音相同的单词划出来:

maths—many	hand	thank	leg
talk—walk	small	half	glass
peasant—speak	breakfast	read	head
long—front	of	Monday	orange
what— <b>which</b>	where	how	who
ear— <b>their</b>	hear	where	here
some—home	come	front	don't
shirt—nurse	Thursday	her	river
pupil—rubber	you	use	Tuesday
maps— <b>cocks</b>	<b>soldiers</b>	<b>radios</b>	<b>girls</b>

**14** 根据例词中粗体字母的发音, 写出一个有相同发音的单词:

leg	h _____	her	b _____
plus	fr _____	hand	h _____
sky	dr _____	here	n _____
ink	E _____	hen	tw _____
car	b _____	thank	f _____
any	p _____	bird	w _____



watch	o _____	piece	p _____
talk	qu _____	cow	m _____
long	w _____	do	t _____
past	p _____	sheep	e _____
where	ch _____	plane	t _____
pupil	n _____	eight	f _____
big	g _____	behind	wh _____
study	c _____	long	b _____

15 将下列各组单词中粗体字母发音不同的单词写在括号里,如果没有,用“/”表示:

grade	have	face	radio	(     )
cow	house	coat	mouth	(     )
plus	study	minus	rubber	(     )
factory	family	can't	can	(     )
under	Sunday	blue	supper	(     )
car	quarter	park	basketball	(     )
and	jacket	any	an	(     )
past	dance	black	father	(     )
horse	worker	short	floor	(     )
watch	what	water	orange	(     )
where	pioneer	there	chair	(     )
twelve	please	eleven	bread	(     )
noses	houses	horses	exercises	(     )
doctor	paper	water	after	(     )
eleven	evening	exercise	lesson	(     )
dirty	fly	twenty	study	(     )
so	do	no	go	(     )