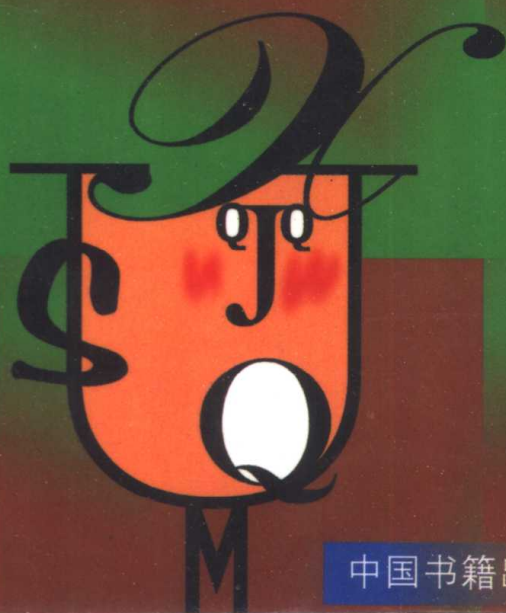


基础英语百日通丛书

基础英语 常用词 辨异要点

Focus on Analysis of Common Words of Essential English

编 著 / 浩 瀚 陈鲁宁 姜 娟



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前 言



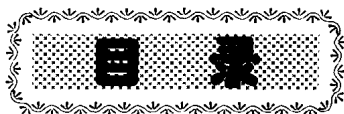
对于大多数初学英语的中国学生来说,英语是一门新的语言学科。由于英语和汉语有很多差异,大家刚开始时大多是靠死记硬背来学习英语的,这给大家的学习带来很大的不便和困难。为使大家能够尽快地熟悉并很好地掌握最基本的英语知识,以提高理解、写作和口语等方面的能力,我们特编写了这套《基础英语百日通丛书》(计 15 册)。

选材方面,主要是针对大家初学英语时常遇到的问题来编写的。本丛书的主要特色是采用一例一解的形式,生动灵活,言简意赅,例句典型实用。文字方面,尽量避免用专业术语,做到了浅显易懂。语言是以中文作解释,英文作例句。这种中、英文并用的方式,目的是使学生容易理解和吸收。同时每一条目篇幅不多,学生可以在最短的时间内掌握每一个英语要点。

为了让学生检查自己的学习效果及方便自修,本丛书在每条目或每章节后附有练习题,并在其后附有参考答案。

本套丛书采用小 32 开本,以方便携带、阅读。
同时,每册都配有丰富精彩的漫画,让你轻松学习、
快乐学英语。

丛书编委会
2000 年 4 月于北京



able	can	(1)
above	over	(3)
accept	receive	(5)
ache	pain	(7)
achievement	success	(9)
across	cross	(11)
affect	influence	(13)
afraid	frightened	(15)
after	behind	(17)
ago	before	(19)
almost	nearly	(21)
alone	lonely	(23)
also	either	(25)
although	though	(27)
among	between	(29)
amount	number	(31)
another	other	(33)
answer	reply	(35)
any	some	(37)

☞ appreciate	enjoy	(39)
☞ arrive	reach	(41)
☞ as	when	(43)
☞ as	like	(45)
☞ ask	beg	(47)
☞ astonish	surprise	(49)
☞ away	leave	(51)
☞ asleep	sleepy	(53)
☞ bear	stand	(55)
☞ beat	hit	(57)
☞ battle	war	(58)
☞ beat	win	(59)
☞ become	get	(60)
☞ before	in front	(61)
☞ before long	long before	(63)
☞ begin	start	(65)
☞ below	under	(67)
☞ besides	except	(69)
☞ big	large	(71)
☞ black	dark	(73)
☞ boat	ship	(74)
☞ borrow	lend	(76)
☞ brave	heroic	(78)
☞ brain	mind	(80)
☞ break	rest	(82)
☞ bright	clever	(84)

bring	take	(85)
broad	wide	(86)
build	found	(88)
by	with	(90)
by	till	(92)
cause	reason	(94)
centre	middle	(95)
chance	opportunity	(97)
choose	select	(99)
clean	clear	(101)
clean	pure	(102)
clear	obvious	(104)
climate	weather	(106)
close	shut	(108)
cloth	clothing	(110)
college	university	(112)
command	order	(113)
common	ordinary	(115)
complete	finish	(116)
conduct	guide	(118)
consider	regard	(120)
contain	include	(122)
continue	go on	(124)
conquer	overcome	(126)
convince	persuade	(127)
cool	cold	(129)

correct	right	(130)
cost	spend	(131)
country	nation	(133)
crop	harvest	(135)
cry	weep	(136)
cure	treat	(137)
date	day	(139)
dead	die	(141)
decrease	reduce	(143)
deep	deeply	(144)
defend	protect	(146)
destroy	damage	(148)
different	various	(149)
difficulty	trouble	(151)
desire	long	(153)
difficult	hard	(155)
discover	invent	(157)
disease	sickness	(158)
display	exhibit	(160)
distant	far	(162)
divide	separate	(164)
door	gate	(165)
draw	drag	(166)
drop	fall	(168)
dust	rubbish	(170)
each	every	(171)

 eager	anxious	(173)
 earth	soil	(175)
 electric	electronic	(177)
 energy	power	(179)
 enough	sufficient	(181)
 escape	flee	(183)
 every day	everyday	(185)
 examine	inspect	(187)
 example	instance	(189)
 excuse	sorry	(191)
 exercise	practice	(193)
 fairly	rather	(195)
 family	home	(197)
 famous	well-known	(199)
 fast	quick	(201)
 few	a few	(203)
 feel	touch	(204)
 fight	struggle	(206)
 fill	full	(208)
 final	last	(210)
 find	look for	(211)
 fit	suit	(212)
 fix	repair	(214)
 fool	cheat	(216)
 foolish	stupid	(218)
 fresh	new	(219)

☞ fun	joke	.....	(221)
☞ game	match	.....	(223)
☞ gather	collect	.....	(225)
☞ gift	present	.....	(227)
☞ glad	happy	.....	(228)
☞ good	well	.....	(229)
☞ great	large	.....	(231)
☞ handsome	beautiful	.....	(233)
☞ happen	take place	.....	(234)
☞ harm	hurt	.....	(235)
☞ have to	must	.....	(237)
☞ hear	listen	.....	(239)
☞ high	tall	.....	(241)
☞ hope	wish	.....	(243)
☞ idea	thought	.....	(245)
☞ if	whether	.....	(247)
☞ ill	sick	.....	(249)
☞ in	into	.....	(250)
☞ incident	accident	.....	(252)
☞ increase	grow	.....	(254)
☞ inside	inward	.....	(256)
☞ insist	stick	.....	(258)
☞ instead	instead	.....	(260)
☞ job	work	.....	(262)
☞ join	take part in	.....	(263)
☞ journey	travel	.....	(264)

☞ jump off	jump into	(265)
☞ keep	hold	(266)
☞ keep doing sth.	keep on doing sth.	(268)
☞ kill	murder	(269)
☞ kind	sort	(270)
☞ know	understand	(271)
☞ lamp	light	(273)
☞ laugh	smile	(274)
☞ learn	study	(275)
☞ lose	miss	(276)
☞ many	much	(278)
☞ may	might	(279)
☞ maybe	perhaps	(281)
☞ little	small	(282)
☞ living	alive	(284)
☞ look	see	(286)
☞ method	way	(288)
☞ opposite	contrary	(290)
☞ need	want	(292)
☞ news	information	(294)
☞ no	not	(296)
☞ sight	scene	(298)
☞ noise	sound	(300)
☞ now that	since	(301)
☞ offer	provide	(303)
☞ often	usually	(305)

pair	couple	(307)
part	section	(308)
pause	stop	(310)
pay	wage	(312)
permit	allow	(313)
prevent	stop	(314)
problem	question	(316)
quiet	silent	(318)
raise	rise	(319)
real	true	(320)
refuse	reject	(321)
regard	respect	(322)
remember	remind	(324)
road	street	(326)
rob	steal	(328)
rock	stone	(330)
rush	hurry	(332)
should	ought to	(334)
so that	so...that	(336)
sometime	sometimes	(338)
speech	lecture	(340)
sure	certain	(341)
tell	say	(343)
through	across	(345)
understand	realize	(346)
used to	would	(348)

value	worth	(350)
visitor	guest	(351)
wear	dress	(352)
whole	all	(353)
worth	worthy	(355)
writer	author	(357)
yet	still	(358)

able *adj.***释义**

- ① having the power to do something
能够, 有能力
- ② clever, skilled
能干的, 有技术的

用法

词组 to be able to 后接不定式, 表示“有能力干某事”、“能干某事”。

例句

- ① I am not able to speak English.
我不会说英语。
- ② I won't be able to see him today.
我今天不能去看他。
- ③ The girl was able to sing and dance.
这个女孩能歌善舞。

can *v.***释义**

- ① to know how to
能, 会
- ② to have permission to do
准许, 可以

用法

- ① 表示能力, 意为“能”、“会”。
- ② 表示允许, 意为“可以”。
- ③ 表示可能性, 意为“可能”。
- 词组 can not help 表示“忍不住”、“不禁”。

例句

- ① He can swim very well because he practises every day.
他游得很好, 因为他每天练习。
- ② You can go now.
现在你可以走了。
- ③ That can't be true.
那不可能是真的。
- ④ I could not help laughing on seeing such a funny sight.

看到这样滑稽的情景,我
不禁笑起来。

辨 异

表示“能力”时,can 和 be able to 可以交替使用。

①be able to 在现在时和过去时中可以代替 can, 并用来补充 can 所没有的形式。如现在时中可以用 am (is, are) able to 或 can, 过去时中可以用 was (were) able to 或 could, 而在将来时中则只能用 will (shall) be able to, 因为 can 除了表示“许可”外,不能用于将来时,因此 be able to 比 can 有更多的时态形式。

②able 侧重能力的主动方面,强调通过能力而获得成就。

填空练习

- ①His father is the most ____ man I know.
- ② Will you ____ come tomorrow?
- ③ ____ the news be true?

※ ANSWERS:

- ①able ②be able to ③Can