

*Speaking*

English

编著：陈树元 杨 晨 赵亚辰 邢振华

**PETS**

全国公共英语等级考试

**口语速成**



天津大学出版社

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# PETS

## 全国公共英语考试

### 口语速成

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# 前 言

人们用语言进行交际,无非是用书面语和口语两种形式,而两者相比,无论是从语言的发展或学习语言的自然规律来看,都应口语居先。因此,口语表达能力的培养,是外语教学的一个非常重要的方面。如果只有读写能力,而听不懂,说不出,那么运用语言进行交际就要受到很大限制,哪怕学得再好,也不能摆脱“聋哑”的缺陷。尤其是现在我们已进入到 21 世纪,随着改革开放的进一步深化以及中国进入 WTO 时机的到来,对外开展交流是我们各行各业发展的关键。基于以上这种状况,最近国家教育部颁布的《公共英语考试体系》(Public English Test System,简称 PETS)大纲,对口语的要求占有很大的比重,要求考生书面语和口语真正达到齐头并进。

为了帮助 PETS 考生全面提高英语口语表达能力和交流能力以及应试能力,本书完全按 PETS 大纲的要求进行编写。本书以实用性、应试性及高效性为编写宗旨,语言及例句贴切、易懂、易记、易用。本书为上下两篇,上篇为 PETS 一级、二级、三级考生而编写,下篇为 PETS 四级、五级考生编写,由“情景对话”及“功能意念”两部分组成。每个对话单元由典型例句、情景应用、相似表达及生词词组组成。其中“典型例句”为大纲给出,为了便于考生复习理解,我们加上了汉译;“情景应用”中,我们将话题引用于对话中,便于考生记忆应用;一种话题用多种句型在“相似表达”中体现出来,使学生做到活学活用。

本书指导性强,知识全面、实用,是考生学习、复习及考前准备的良师益友。在本书收编过程中,一直得到高校有关专家和教授的指导,对此我们深表谢意。由于时间仓促、水平有限,书中的缺点、错误或不妥之处,敬请读者及专家批评指正。

编者

2001 年 5 月

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天气和气候

食品和饮料

时 事

教 育

科 普

## 功能意念

友好往来

交流补救

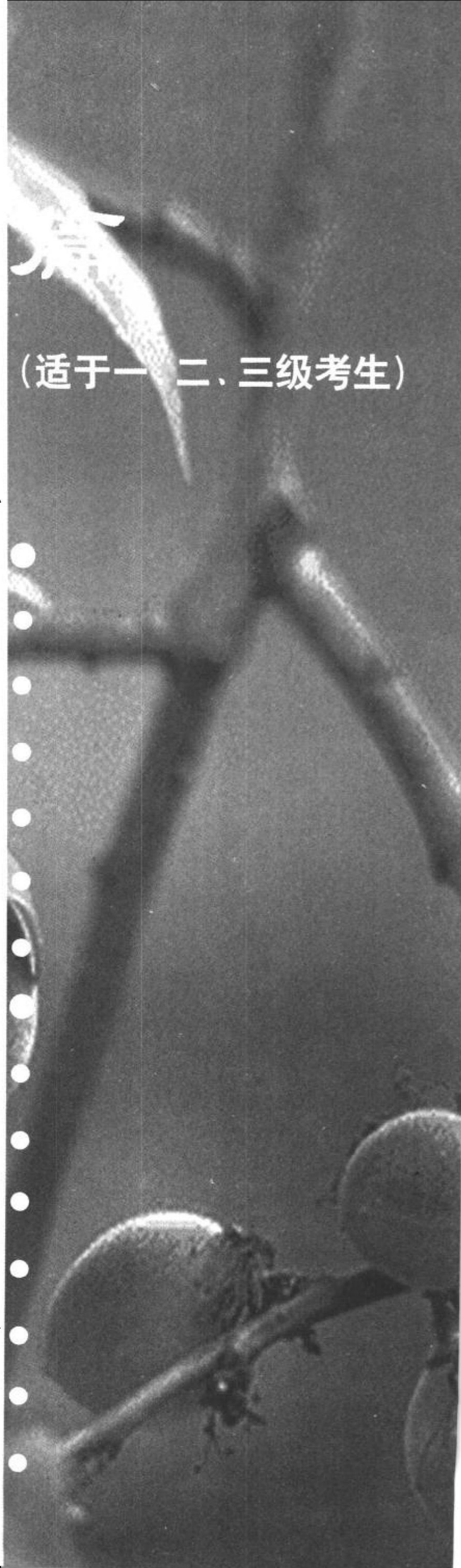
态 度

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(17)否定(52)

(Negation)

(18)让步(53)

(Making a Concession)

(19)怀疑(53)

(Doubt)

(20)犹豫(54)

(Hesitation)

(21)坚持(55)

(Persistence)

(22)忍受(56)

(Endurance)

(23)冷淡(56)

(Indifference)

#### 4. 可能程度(58)

(Degree of Possibility)

(1)肯定和不肯定(58)

(Affirmative and Inaffirmative)

(2)可能和不可能(58)

(Possibility and Impossibility)

(3)预测(59)

(Forecasting)

(4)猜测和自信(60)

(Conjecture and Self-confidence)

(5)看似,好像(61)

(Seem and Appear)

#### 5. 情感(63)

(Affection)

(1)惊奇(63)

(Surprising)

(2)满意和高兴(63)

(Satisfaction and Happiness)

(3)愤怒和恼怒(64)

(Angry and Irritating)

(4)悲伤(65)

(Sadness)

(5)愿望(66)

(Wishes)

(6)悔恨和失望(67)

(Deep Regret and Disappointing)