

综合素质与能力测试

“3+X” 高考新题典 新题型

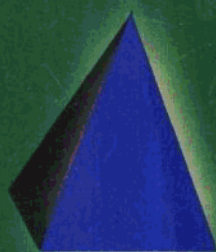
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英语

高效快速
练就掌握综合能力
科学热身
助你跨进大学之门

复旦大学出版社



内 容 提 要

在高考复习中,如何高效快速地得到训练和提高,关键是要跳出重复、繁琐的“题海”,以解少而精的题目培养综合素质和能力。根据这一宗旨,本丛书撷取、设计了全新的题典和题型。本书为英语分册,主要内容包括:听力理解、知识运用(单项填空、完形填空)、阅读理解和写作。本书由全国高考命题研究组编,是最新的具有权威性的热身题典荟萃,将为你跨进大学之门助一臂之力。

“3+X”高考新题典新题型

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前 言

题海一直是困扰学生的大敌。他们一进入高三,无数次大大小小的测验、训练、冲刺试卷等,就铺天盖地般袭来。图书市场上也迎合备考的要求,许多“题王”、“题库”、“考霸”、“考王”……名目繁多的品种,充塞书架,加强了题海战术的规模和声势。于是,如何把考生从漫漫的题海中解救出来,真正让学生增长学习的能力,取得好的成绩,便成了考试工作者、教学工作重要的课题。我们曾经带着这个问题与一些高考命题专家探讨过,他们说,假如题海是一个5000道题的范围(因为这里面有许多是重复、超纲的题,以及难题、偏题、怪题等),那么让学生演算肯定是无用的。我们如果根据《考试说明》的要求,取其精华,选出300道题来,姑且叫“题湖”,它应具备典型性、规范性、基础性,让学生将每道题都弄得清清楚楚,并教会学生变换这些试题的情境和设问,再来完成此题,然后,总结做题的规律、技巧和解题的思路,从而,形成学生各自的程序性的知识网络。这样不仅培养了学生的创新精神和能力,而且提高了备考的自觉性,克服了盲目性。这恐怕是扬弃题海、有效复习的最好的办法。几年来,我们特聘了一些命题专家、学科专家和特、高级教师,从事这“题湖”的研究工作,推出了这套“3+X”高考新题典新题型丛书。

这套丛书具备了三个特点:

第一,设计者、编者的权威性。本丛书的作者均为全国著名的高考命题研究专家、学科专家和多年从事指导高考辅导工作的特、高级教师,并且还请有关的命题专家审定。

第二,编写思想突出以“能力立意”。注重考查考生今后继续学习的潜能,考查考生的基础文化素质、创新能力,依据《教学大纲》但不拘泥于《教学大纲》,渗透“3+X”考试的综合能力测试精神。

第三,编写的科学性。严格按《考试说明》的内容,突出试题的规范、标准、区分度,突出对考生知识网络的考查,每道试题要求起到“一石三鸟”的作用。

本丛书在设计、编写工作中,得到了许多专家的热情指导、关心和大力帮助,在这里向他们表示谢意。

编 者

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第一部分 听力理解

[题例 1]

(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话, 每段对话后面有一个小题, 从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What are the two speakers doing?
A. Walking down a hill. B. Climbing stairs. C. Discussing a trip.
2. What probably is the relationship between the two speakers?
A. Teacher and student.
B. Manager and customer.
C. Interviewer and interviewee.
3. What are the two speakers talking about?
A. Weather. B. Harvest. C. Forest.
4. How often does the bus leave?
A. Every fifty minutes.
B. Every fifteen minutes.
C. Every fifteen seconds.
5. Where are the two speakers?
A. In the street. B. At a dinner table. C. In a hotel.

第二节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What did the father say about dying?
A. Dying is something new.
B. Dying makes room for something new.
C. Dying is the best thing.
7. What's Rose's problem?
A. She doesn't like her dog.

B. She stops doing everything.

C. She lost her dog.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 11 题。

8. When is this conversation most probably taking place?

A. Before the new term begins.

B. After the new term begins.

C. At the end of the term.

9. Who is Tommy?

A. The man's brother.

B. The man's roommate.

C. The man's dog.

10. Why does the man sometimes get angry at Tommy?

A. He's noisy.

B. He doesn't clean the room.

C. He often leaves his books everywhere.

11. What were the people doing in the picture?

A. They were cleaning their room.

B. They were quarrelling with each other.

C. They were listening to the radio.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 12 至 14 题。

12. Where are the two speakers?

A. At a school.

B. At the airport.

C. In Beijing.

13. What is the man doing?

A. He is meeting someone.

B. He is waiting for the plane.

C. He is having a two-hour trip.

14. What happened to the woman?

A. She had to wait for the man for an hour.

B. Her plane was late.

C. She had to get on the way by herself.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 15 至 18 题。

15. Where did Sue spend the nights in the country?

A. In a farm house.

B. In the open.

C. At a hotel.

16. What was the weather like in the country?

A. The weather was terrible.

B. It rained nearly every day.

C. There was a lot of sunshine.

17. What did Sue think of the people in the country?

A. They were tall.

B. They were strange.

C. They were friendly.

18. When did Sue come back?

A. Sometime last night.

B. At 5 this morning.

C. At 9 this morning.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 19、20 题。

19. What are Americans usually proud of themselves for?
- A. Doing nothing over weekends.
B. Working hard and taking longer vacation.
C. The way they measure success.
20. Why do many people become teachers?
- A. Because of good salary.
B. Because of the pleasant working condition.
C. Because of the long vacations.

[题例 2]

(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the man do at nine o'clock?
- A. Have a meeting.
B. Meet Mr. Green.
C. Come and see the woman.
2. How long had Arnold been practising for his driver's test?
- A. Since last week. B. For a month. C. For a long time.
3. What did the teacher do before 1970?
- A. He taught geography.
B. He studied history.
C. He didn't teach at school.
4. What is the relationship between the speakers?
- A. Boss and worker.
B. Waiter and customer.
C. Shop assistant and customer.
5. Why is the man nervous?
- A. He has never seen an airplane before.
B. He has never traveled by air before.
C. There's something wrong with the airplane.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小

题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why is Mrs. Jones calling?

- A. She wants to go to Joe's Auto Repair shop.
- B. She wants her car to come by at four o'clock.
- C. She wants to know if her car has been repaired.

7. When will her car be ready?

- A. At four o'clock.
- B. Right now.
- C. By then.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. When is the woman's plane leaving?

- A. At 5:30 tomorrow afternoon.
- B. By 12 noon on the day of departure.
- C. At 3:00 tomorrow afternoon.

9. Which room is the woman staying in?

- A. Room 557.
- B. Room 577.
- C. Room 575.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What does the girl invite the boy to do?

- A. Join the track team.
- B. Make many friends.
- C. Join the bowling club.

11. What does the boy think of her idea?

- A. Nothing particular.
- B. That's a good idea.
- C. Won't feel lonely.

12. Which club does the boy decide to join?

- A. The photography club.
- B. The track team.
- C. It's hard to say.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What happened at the Logan City Museum?

- A. Some jewels were missing.
- B. Some robbers stole some cars.
- C. Some robbers stayed in the museum.

14. How much is the Raja's diamond worth?

- A. 5 million dollars.
- B. 5 billion dollars.
- C. Very much.

15. How did the robbers get in?

- A. It is said they stayed in the museum after it closed.
- B. It's unknown because no one heard the alarm.
- C. They cut the wire of the alarm and went in through the door.

16. How does the woman know so much about this robbery?

- A. She watched TV.

- B. Someone told her.
- C. From the newspaper.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. In what doesn't Mrs. Weston show any interest when she watches breakfast television?
- A. The news.
 - B. The chat.
 - C. Old films.
18. What does she like to do after lunch?
- A. She likes to take a nap.
 - B. She likes to be taken out.
 - C. She likes to stay indoors and read.
19. What does she do in the evening?
- A. She plays cards or watch TV.
 - B. She plays cards and does washing.
 - C. She plays cards and reads in bed.
20. What can we learn from what the speaker said?
- A. She is living alone at a hotel.
 - B. She is living with her children.
 - C. She is living in a nursing home.

[题例 3]

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话,每段对话后面有一个小题,从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What are they talking about?
 - A. Their good friend.
 - B. A birthday present.
 - C. Someone else's idea.
2. What does the woman mean?
 - A. She wants to meet the man tomorrow night.
 - B. She will be busy every day this week.
 - C. She will be able to see him on another day.
3. What does the man mean?
 - A. They didn't know each other last year.
 - B. They don't know each other.
 - C. They got to know each other last year.
4. What is the relationship between the speakers?
 - A. They are friends.

- B. They are strangers.
 - C. They are brother and sister.
5. What does the man want to know?
- A. Where the woman has been.
 - B. How long he will have to wait.
 - C. Where he, himself, has been.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What's true about the conversation?
- A. When Johnny Quinn gets a bad cold the doctor thinks he should stay in bed.
 - B. The woman thinks it shameful to tell the lie.
 - C. The teacher doesn't know the woman tells a lie.
7. What can we know from the conversation?
- A. Johnny Quinn doesn't want to go to school often.
 - B. The woman isn't a good mother.
 - C. It's clever of Johnny Quinn to think of good ideas.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

8. When did the man get home?
- A. This afternoon.
 - B. Tomorrow night.
 - C. In a few days.
9. What does the man plan to do?
- A. He is going to go back quietly.
 - B. He plans to spend the weekend at a party.
 - C. He will spend the time with his wife and children.
10. Who will hold the party?
- A. The woman.
 - B. The man and his wife.
 - C. Someone named Hale.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 14 题。

11. Who are having the talk?
- A. A student and a teacher.
 - B. Two students.
 - C. Two teachers.
12. Who is always in the office in the morning?
- A. Tom.
 - B. The woman.
 - C. The man.
13. What's the man's problem?

- A. He's interested in English.
 - B. He's not sure about writing.
 - C. He has difficulty in speaking.
14. What does the woman say about the problem?
- A. Keep doing it.
 - B. Follow advice.
 - C. Spend more time.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 15 至 18 题。

15. In what way is the background music useful?
- A. It can possibly give people better feelings and influence their attitudes.
 - B. It makes workers happy and increases production.
 - C. People always eat faster with the background music.
16. When did the background music start?
- A. During the First World War.
 - B. When some factory owners saw the workers were unhappy.
 - C. In the 1940's.
17. Why do hamburger places usually play fast background music?
- A. They think it makes their waiters work faster.
 - B. They believe it can make people eat more.
 - C. They think more customers will be coming in and out to buy hamburgers.
18. What kind of music is the background music?
- A. It's the music that is played only in restaurants and stores.
 - B. It's a kind of soft light music played in the background.
 - C. It's the music that is fast.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 19、20 题。

19. What has happened to Tim?
- A. He has been fired.
 - B. He has died.
 - C. He has found another job.
20. What does the speaker want to say?
- A. It will be difficult to replace Tim.
 - B. Tim made a lot of money for the company.
 - C. He is happy Tim is leaving.

参 考 答 案

[题例 1]

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. B 5. C 6. B 7. C 8. B 9. B 10. A 11. A 12. B
13. A 14. B 15. B 16. C 17. C 18. C 19. B 20. C

[题例 2]

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. C 5. B 6. C 7. A 8. A 9. B 10. C 11. B 12. C
13. A 14. A 15. B 16. C 17. C 18. B 19. A 20. C

[题例 3]

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. B 7. A 8. A 9. C 10. C 11. A 12. B
13. B 14. A 15. A 16. C 17. C 18. B 19. C 20. A

听力部分录音材料

[题例 1]

第一节

听下面 5 段对话,每段对话后面有一个小题,从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题,每段对话仅读一遍。

Text 1

W: Oh, dear! I wish we had taken the lift.

M: If I had known it was so far up, I wouldn't have suggested walking.

Text 2

W: Please sit down. Let's see, you are Mr. Wash, is that right?

M: Right.

W: And you are looking for a job?

M: Yes, I am. I'll graduate from college next June. I'm majoring in architecture.

Text 3

W: Fairly mild for the time of year.

M: Yes. Quite different from the forecast.

Text 4

M: When does the next bus depart?

W: The bus leaves every fifteen minutes. The last bus just left.

Text 5

W: Dear, I feel hungry now. How about you?

M: So do I. Let me call room service. Hello, room service? Please send a menu to 320 right away.

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置,听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小

题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6、7 题,现在你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

Text 6

M: You can't just stop everything. We'll get you another dog.

W: I don't want another dog. Dad, why do things have to die? Why?

M: The best I can say is this: things have to die to make room for something new.

And there will be something new in your life, Rose.

W: How do you know that?

M: Because there has to be.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 至 11 题,现在你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

Text 7

M: Look at this picture. It's Tommy, my roommate. I took this one right after we arrived at school this fall. We had just met in fact.

W: Is that your room?

M: Yes, we were cleaning it.

W: Do you like living in it?

M: It's not bad. Sometimes Tommy turns his radio up too loud and I get angry.

Sometimes I leave my books everywhere and he gets angry.

W: And this last one?

M: That's my dog, Spot.

听下面一段对话,回答第 10 至 12 题,现在你有 15 秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。

Text 8

M: Excuse me, but are you Julie Wang from Beijing?

W: Yes, I'm Julie Wang from Beijing.

M: I'm John Hawkins from the Sidwell School.

W: Oh, how do you do? It's very kind of you to come and meet me.

M: My pleasure. How's your trip?

W: The trip itself was all right. But we had some trouble at the Beijing Airport. We had to wait for an hour before we could take off.

M: You must be very tired.

W: I'm all right. How long would it take from here to the school?

M: It would be a two-hour drive. So we'd better get on our way.

听下面一段对话,回答第 15 至 18 题,现在你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

Text 9

M: Morning, Sue. Did you enjoy your holiday in the country?

W: Yes, thanks. We had a great time. And some friends went with us.

M: Where did you stay? In a hotel?

W: No. We camped in the mountains, near Snowdon. We cooked all our meals over

an open fire.

M: Sounds wonderful. Was the weather good?

W: The sun shone nearly every day and it didn't rain at all.

M: Did you like the people there?

W: Yes, they were great. We met some farmers and had tea in their houses.

M: When did you get back? Last night?

W: No. This morning. You'll think we were mad. We got up at 4:30, left at 5 and arrived here at 9. I'm so tired. What about you? Did you have a good weekend?

M: Yes, but I didn't do much. I just stayed at home. The weather was terrible.

听下面一段独白,回答第 19、20 题,现在你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

Text 10

Americans feel proud of themselves for working hard, but they feel equally proud of themselves when they sit and do nothing over weekends.

As a matter of fact some Americans measure success in terms of the length and frequency of their vacations. The man who gets a month's vacation each year considers himself more successful than the man who gets two weeks. Many people become teachers because teachers get a three-month vacation every year.

In brief, the less work some Americans do, the more successful they consider themselves.

[题例 2]

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后面有一个小题,从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

Text 1

W: Can you come and see me at nine o'clock?

M: I'm afraid not. You see, I'm meeting Mr. Green at nine.

Text 2

W: I heard that Arnold failed his driver's test last week. Is it true?

M: Yes, it is... and it's really a shame. He had been practising for a long time.

Text 3

S: Have you always taught history?

T: No, I haven't. I've taught history since 1970. Before that, I taught geography.

Text 4

W: You know... the color blue looks very good on you.

M: Come to think of it, you're right! The color blue does look very good on me, doesn't it?

Text 5

M: I'm nervous.

W: Why?

M: I'm going to fly in an airplane tomorrow, and I've never flown in an airplane before.

W: Don't worry! I've been flying in airplanes for years. And believe me, there's nothing to be nervous about!

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题后所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6、7 题。现在你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

Text 6

W: Hello. Is this Joe's Auto Repair Shop?

M: Yes, it is. Can I help you?

W: Yes, please. This is Mrs. Jones. I'm calling about my car. Has it been repaired yet?

M: Not yet. It's being repaired right now.

W: Can I pick it up soon?

M: Yes. Come by at four o'clock. I'm sure it'll be ready by then.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8、9 题。现在你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

Text 7

W: How soon do I have to leave my room?

M: Normally it's by 12 noon on the day of your departure.

W: Well, you see, my plane doesn't go till half past five tomorrow afternoon.

M: I see. Which room is it, madam?

W: Room 577—the name is Browning.

M: Ah, yes, Mrs. Browning. You may keep the room till 3 p.m. if you wish.

W: Oh, that's nice. Thank you very much.

听下面一段对话,回答第 10 至 12 题。现在你有 15 秒的时间阅读这三个小题。

Text 8

Girl: What do you do after school?

Boy: Oh, nothing particular.

Girl: I go to the bowling club. Would you like to come with me sometimes?

Boy: That's a good idea. It sounds more interesting than staying home. Maybe I'll

even join the team.

Girl: We meet every Monday from 3:00 to 5:00. I've made a lot of friends by joining the team. I don't feel lonely any more.

Boy: Maybe I'll join another club, too, the photography club or the track team. Thanks for thinking of me, Cathy. I appreciate it.

Girl: I always like to help a friend.

听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至 16 题。现在你有 20 秒的时间阅读这四个小题。

Text 9

W: Did you hear what happened at the Logan City Museum last night?

M: Yeah. I heard that some robbers stole some jewels.

W: Not some jewels! The Raja's diamond! It's worth 5 million dollars.

M: Wow! How did they get in?

W: Nobody knows. Maybe they stayed in the museum after it closed.

M: Didn't anyone hear the alarm?

W: The alarm didn't go off. The robbers cut the wire.

M: Hmmm. Those robbers were pretty clever. The police say that the robbery was the work of a group. They travel around the world stealing jewels.

W: I guess it wasn't a group. I think it was just one robber. One really smart robber.

M: How do you know so much about this robbery?

W: I read about it in the newspaper.

听下面一段独白,回答第 17 至 20 题。现在你有 20 秒的时间阅读这四个小题。

Text 10

I usually get up at 6:30. I've always been an early riser. When my husband was alive, we had to be up by five o'clock. He was a long distance train driver, you see. Before breakfast I have a cup of tea and I listen to music on the radio. Then between seven and eight I get dressed and eat breakfast—a boiled egg and a large glass of orange juice—I never have anything else. Then at eight o'clock I always watch breakfast television—for the news and the weather and the chat. And then I usually have a nap until lunch. That's always at twelve. We have a big lunch here at Al's—soup, roast meat, potatoes, vegetables, always a pudding. After lunch I like being taken out in my wheelchair, or even in a car, if there's anyone to take me. I hate staying indoors. I like looking in the shop windows, or sitting in a park and watching the world go by. Sometimes someone will read to me or write some letters. I usually fall asleep about three, and then of course we have our tea around five—nothing heavy—cold meats and salads and fruit, and that kind of thing. In the evening we play cards, or watch TV, and then I'm in bed by eight. I am getting on a bit, you know. I'm nearly eight-three.