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中考英语 必考知识点

680

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《中考英语必考知识点 680》一书将中考中必考的知识点分为词汇、同义词辨析、语法、句型和交际用语五部分,囊括了中考必考所有知识点,但本书又给人一种“面目清秀”的印象,而不是一种“眉毛胡子分不清”的拥挤感。本书主次分明,条目清晰,同时采用双色印刷,重点突出,使人一目了然。

王英民
2002年3月

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本书在学生不易理解的考点后配以形象的插图,以求得“深入浅出”的效果,便于学生理解和记忆。每个知识点后设有“中考样题释例”,使考生既能有效掌握知识点,又得到了实际训练。是学生考前的必备书。

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《中考英语必考知识点 680》一书的编写宗旨是将中考中的固定知识点清楚化、条目化。便于学生记忆和背诵。每个知识点是单独的一条,背下一条就等于考试中增加一分。可以说本书是学生考试的得力助手。

郑天生
2002 年 3 月

前　言

各省市每年的中考题中,有相当一部分的知识点在各年考试中重复出现,有的知识点重复出现率达90%,只是出题的方式有所不同,但考生只要掌握了这些固定知识点,无论考试怎么出题,必能以不变应万变,立于不败之地。针对这种规律性极强的现象,我们将初中三年中的必考知识点汇编成《中考英语必考知识点680》一书。

本书中,我们将这些知识点分为词汇,同义词辨析,语法,句型及日常交际五部分,每一部分都以全新的方式编排,使考生能最大限度地吸收掌握知识点,切实的在考试现场发挥作用。以下是本书的几大亮点:

囊括中考中出现频率最高的固定知识点 本书中共收编知识点680条,囊括了所有中考中的必考知识点,不仅是初三学生考前复习的最佳帮手,也可作为初中生平时学习英语的查阅工具书。

知识总结最能突出考试重点 对每一部分我们都本着最能帮助学生提高应试技能的理念收编。如对词汇部分的编写,我们一改其它书中按词典方式罗列单词的方式,而是收集了考试中出现频率最多,最容易用错的48

个单词,针对每一词,将该词的所有考点汇编,这样做从最大程度上突出了重点,避免了非考点知识的干扰。

每一部分下的知识点都配有“中考样题释例” 这样做是为了让考生更全面地掌握、运用各知识点。

难点部分配以插图帮助理解 在每一部分下面,对一些难理解的知识点,我们还配有插图,使难点易化。比如同义词辨析部分中的 on, above 与 over 三个词都有“在……上面”的意思,但学生从文字描述中,很难正确理解,我们就配上“一个桌子上放着一个球,河上画着一座桥,河的上空有一架飞机”的插图,并在各自的位置上相应地写出三个词,这样做,让学生一目了然地理解了这三个词的含义。

相信本书能成为考生临考前的得力助手。

编 者

2002 年 1 月

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第1章 词 汇

1 answer 考点小结

考点 1

answer the door 用在当有人敲门或按响门铃的时候。

◆ I knocked several times but no one answered.

我敲门好几次都没有人应答。



answer the door

考点 2

answer a letter 用于接到别人的来信之后。

◆ I received Betty's letter but I haven't answered it.

我收到了贝蒂的信，但是还没有回信。

考点 3

answer a telephone 用于接电话的情况。

◆ Could someone answer the phone?

有人能接一下电话吗？



answer the phone

中考样题释例

I called Tom this morning, but nobody _____ the phone.

- A. received B. picked C. answered D. heard

答案 C

考点 3

注意 answer 与 reply 的区别:

answer 与 reply 是近义词,但 reply 后跟介词 to。

回答问题或回信可以说

※ answer a question/letter 或 reply to a question/letter

[2] any 考点小结

考点 1 以 any 开头的句子,谓语动词不用 not 去否定。

(×) Any person can't find him.

(√) No person can find him.

没人能找着他。

考点 2 any 指三个(或三个以上)的任何一个。

(×) any of the two pears

(√) any of the three pears

三个梨中的一个



中考样题释例

—Are there ____ boys in the classroom?

—No, there are only ____ girls.

- A. some; some B. any; some C. some; any D. any; any

答案 B (any 用于疑问句中表示“一些”)

考点 3

not + any 是全部否定, not + some 或 every 是部分否定。

※ I don't want any of the apples. 这些苹果我一个也不想要。

- ※ I don't want some of the apples. 这些苹果有一些我不想想要。
- ※ I don't want every one of the apples. 这些苹果我不是都想要。

3 as 考点小结

考点 1 | 连词：正当……的时候

- ※ As he was going out, the phone rang.
正当他出门的时候，电话响了。

考点 2 | 连词：因为，由于

- ※ As it is raining, you will not be able to play football.
因为下雨，你们不能踢球了。

考点 3 | (用于比较)as... as 像……一样；not as (so)... as 不如

- ※ I think foreign languages are as difficult as science subjects.
我认为外语和自然学科一样难。
- ※ Peter isn't as careful as Tom.
彼得没有汤姆细心。

考点 4 | as... as 结构也可以表示比喻，也就是把人或物直接比作另一种东西。

- ※ She is as white as snow. 她长得雪白。