



《新概念英语》(新版) 辅导丛书

主编 何其莘 顾问 亚历山大(英)



新概念英语

NCE Exercise Companion

练习详解 First Things First

1

梁燕 编著

First
Things First
英语初阶



外语教学与研究出版社



LONGMAN 朗文

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《新概念英语》(新版)是《新概念英语》1967年首次出版以来第一次推出的新版本。现在,由该经典教材的出版者外语教学与研究出版社和培生教育出版北亚洲有限公司独家授权、由原编著者何其莘教授亲自主持编写、亚历山大先生担任顾问的这套《新概念英语》(新版)辅导丛书涵盖自学导读、练习详解、词汇、语法以及录音练习等各方面的内容,是面向中国广大英语爱好者的一套权威的辅导用书,定能满足中国广大读者对《新概念英语》(新版)的全方位的要求,并使英语爱好者在学习过程中最大限度地发挥自己的潜能。

《新概念英语》(新版)辅导丛书包括:

- 《新概念英语自学导读1》(NCE Study Guide 1: First Things First)
- 《新概念英语自学导读2》(NCE Study Guide 2: Practice & Progress)
- 《新概念英语自学导读3》(NCE Study Guide 3: Developing Skills)
- 《新概念英语自学导读4》(NCE Study Guide 4: Fluency in English)
- 《新概念英语练习详解1》(NCE Exercise Companion 1: First Things First)
- 《新概念英语练习详解2》(NCE Exercise Companion 2: Practice & Progress)
- 《新概念英语练习详解3》(NCE Exercise Companion 3: Developing Skills)
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- 《新概念英语录音练习手册》(Recorded Drills for NCE)

Preface

This Exercise Companion is intended for all students of *First Things First*, but particularly for those working on their own.

Detailed answer keys are given for all the Written exercises in the Student's Book, Lessons 1 ~ 144. Moreover, additional language notes are provided where necessary.

We believe that these additional notes will help students from all backgrounds to benefit from the course and to complete it successfully.

L. G. Alexander.

Louis George Alexander

前 言

该《练习详解》专为所有使用《英语初阶》的学习者而设计，特别适用于自学者。

学生用书 144 课中的书面练习与答案，本书中均有充分叙述。此外还在相关必要之处添加了进一步的说明。

我们确信这些补充材料将使各种起点的学习者从中受益，并顺利学完本课程。



L.G. 亚历山大

目 录

Lessons 1 ~ 2	1
Lessons 3 ~ 4	2
Lessons 5 ~ 6	4
Lessons 7 ~ 8	8
Lessons 9~10	11
Lessons 11~12	14
Lessons 13~14	17
Lessons 15~16	20
Lessons 17~18	23
Lessons 19~20	27
Lessons 21~22	30
Lessons 23~24	34
Lessons 25~26	38
Lessons 27~28	41
Lessons 29~30	46
Lessons 31~32	49
Lessons 33~34	53
Lessons 35~36	56
Lessons 37~38	59
Lessons 39~40	62
Lessons 41~42	65
Lessons 43~44	68
Lessons 45~46	71
Lessons 47~48	75

Lessons 49 ~ 50	79
Lessons 51 ~ 52	82
Lessons 53 ~ 54	87
Lessons 55 ~ 56	90
Lessons 57 ~ 58	93
Lessons 59 ~ 60	96
Lessons 61 ~ 62	99
Lessons 63 ~ 64	103
Lessons 65 ~ 66	106
Lessons 67 ~ 68	109
Lessons 69 ~ 70	112
Lessons 71 ~ 72	115
Key to the test	118
Lessons 73 ~ 74	125
Lessons 75 ~ 76	128
Lessons 77 ~ 78	131
Lessons 79 ~ 80	133
Lessons 81 ~ 82	137
Lessons 83 ~ 84	140
Lessons 85 ~ 86	143
Lessons 87 ~ 88	147
Lessons 89 ~ 90	151
Lessons 91 ~ 92	154
Lessons 93 ~ 94	157
Lessons 95 ~ 96	159
Lessons 97 ~ 98	162
Lessons 99 ~ 100	165
Lessons 101 ~ 102	168
Lessons 103 ~ 104	171

Lessons 105 ~ 106	175
Lessons 107 ~ 108	179
Lessons 109 ~ 110	184
Lessons 111 ~ 112	188
Lessons 113 ~ 114	192
Lessons 115 ~ 116	196
Lessons 117 ~ 118	200
Lessons 119 ~ 120	204
Lessons 121 ~ 122	208
Lessons 123 ~ 124	212
Lessons 125 ~ 126	216
Lessons 127 ~ 128	220
Lessons 129 ~ 130	224
Lessons 131 ~ 132	228
Lessons 133 ~ 134	232
Lessons 135 ~ 136	236
Lessons 137 ~ 138	240
Lessons 139 ~ 140	244
Lessons 141 ~ 142	249
Lessons 143 ~ 144	254

Lessons 1~2

Written exercise 书面练习

Copy these sentences.

抄写以下句子。

Excuse me!

Yes?

Is this your handbag?

Pardon?

Is this your handbag?

Yes, it is.

Thank you very much.

注解：

- 抄写练习有助于进一步体会和记忆所学的基本句型及用法。
- 抄写时应注意养成良好的书写习惯并注意书写格式。
- 英文字体有印刷体和手写体之分；手写体中又分花体和斜体。

Lessons 3~4

Written exercises 书面练习

A Copy these sentences.

抄写以下句子。

This is not my umbrella.

Sorry, sir.

Is this your umbrella?

No, it isn't!

注解:

- 抄写时应注意句子中所出现的几种英文标点符号：“,”为逗号(comma);“.”为句号(full stop/period);“?”为问号(question mark);“!”为惊叹号(exclamation mark)。

B Answer these questions.

模仿例句回答以下问题。

Example:

Is this your umbrella?

No. It isn't my umbrella. It's your umbrella.

1 Is this your pen?

No. It isn't my pen. It's your pen.

2 Is this your pencil?

No. It isn't my pencil. It's your pencil.

3 Is this your book?

No. It isn't my book. It's your book.

- 4 Is this your watch?
No. It isn't my watch. It's your watch.
- 5 Is this your coat?
No. It isn't my coat. It's your coat.
- 6 Is this your dress?
No. It isn't my dress. It's your dress.
- 7 Is this your skirt?
No. It isn't my skirt. It's your skirt.
- 8 Is this your shirt?
No. It isn't my shirt. It's your shirt.
- 9 Is this your car?
No. It isn't my car. It's your car.
- 10 Is this your house?
No. It isn't my house. It's your house.

注解:

- 一般疑问句为动词是 be 的问句,在提问时需将动词 be 的相应形式(如 is、am、are)放在句首。
- 一般疑问句回答时需用 Yes 或 No 开头,并明确说明情况。如本练习中例句的回答是:

No. It isn't my umbrella. It's your umbrella.

- 本练习中各题句型一致,但替换了不少单词,应注意这些单词的正确拼写。

Lessons 5~6

Written exercises 书面练习

A Complete these sentences using *He*, *She* or *It*.

完成以下句子,用 *He*, *She* 或 *It* 填空。

Example:

Stella is a student. _____ isn't German. _____ is Spanish.

Stella is a student. She isn't German. She is Spanish.

1 Alice is a student. _____ isn't German. _____ is French.

Alice is a student. She isn't German. She is French.

2 This is her car. _____ is a French car.

This is her car. It is a French car.

3 Hans is a student. _____ isn't French. _____ is German.

Hans is a student. He isn't French. He is German.

4 This is his car. _____ is a German car.

This is his car. It is a German car.

注解:

- 人称代词(personal pronoun)的主格可以分为以下3类:
 - 第1人称:I, we
 - 第2人称:you(单数或复数在拼写上无区别)
 - 第3人称:he, she, it, one, they
- 选用什么人称代词,取决于所要代替的名词。人称代词要与所代替的名词保持数的一致(表明所代替的名词是

单数还是复数)。有些还需保持性的一致(表明所指的是阳性、阴性还是中性)。

- 本练习中的 Alice 是个女性名字,因此人称代词应用 she; Hans 是个男性名字,人称代词应用 he;至于汽车 car 则要用第 3 人称 it。可参见本书 Lessons 17~18 的注解。

B Write questions and answers using *He, She, It, a or an*.

模仿例句写出相应的疑问句,并回答。选用 *He, She, It, a* 或 *an* 等词。

Examples:

This is Miss Sophie Dupont. French/(Swedish)

Is she a French student or a Swedish student?

She isn't a Swedish student. She's a French student.

This is a Volvo. Swedish/(French)

Is it a Swedish car or a French car?

It isn't a French car. It's a Swedish car.

1 This is Naoko. Japanese/(German)

Is she a Japanese student or a German student?

She isn't a German student. She's a Japanese student.

2 This is a Peugeot. French/(German)

Is it a French car or a German car?

It isn't a German car. It's a French car.

3 This is Hans. German/(Italian)

Is he a German student or an Italian student?

He isn't an Italian student. He's a German student.

4 This is Xiaohui. Chinese/(Italian)

Is she a Chinese student or an Italian student?

She isn't an Italian student. She's a Chinese student.

- 5 This is Mini. English/(American)

Is it an English car or an American car?

It isn't an American car. It's an English car.

- 6 This is Chang-woo. Korean/(Japanese)

Is he a Korean student or a Japanese student?

He isn't a Japanese student. He's a Korean student.

- 7 This is a Fiat. Italian/(English)

Is it an Italian car or an English car?

It isn't an English car. It's an Italian car.

- 8 This is Luming. Chinese/(English)

Is he a Chinese student or an English student?

He isn't an English student. He's a Chinese student.

- 9 This is a Mercedes. German/(French)

Is it a German car or a French car?

It isn't a French car. It's a German car.

- 10 This is a Toyota. Japanese/(Chinese)

Is it a Japanese car or a Chinese car?

It isn't a Chinese car. It's a Japanese car.

- 11 This is a Ford. American/(English)

Is it an American car or an English car?

It isn't an English car. It's an American car.

- 12 This is a Daewoo. Korean/(Japanese)

Is it a Korean car or a Japanese car?

It isn't a Japanese car. It's a Korean car.

注解:

- 本练习旨在训练如何将陈述句变为一般疑问句,并给出肯定或否定的回答。可参见本书 Lessons 3~4。

- 英语冠词包括不定冠词 a/an 和定冠词 the 两种。不定冠词 a 用于读音以辅音开头的单数名词之前,意为“一个”、“一类”;an 用于读音以元音开头的单数可数名词前。a 和 an 在意义上没有区别。用 a 或 an 说明字母表中的字母时,其功用便一目了然:

(This is) a B/C/D/G/J/K/P/Q/T/U/V/W/Y/Z.

(This is) an A/E/F/H/I/L/M/N/O/R/S/X.

- 比较本练习中出现的词组:

a French car	an American car
a German car	an English car
a Japanese car	an Italian car