

新版

新概念英语

词汇同步学习
成功手册 **3**

Success with
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in New
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Success with Words in
New Concept
English

新概念英语

词汇同步学习
成功手册

程前光 总主编

第

3

册

新概念英语
学习与研究丛书

吉林大学出版社

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第三册
程前光 总主编

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前 言

要想尽快地掌握英语，单靠日积月累的积攒词汇，把时间和精力消耗在旷日持久的词汇记忆上，且不说方法与目标相背离，其效率也不符合现代化社会的快节奏、高速度对人们的要求，更不能达到学以致用为目的。基于此，本书以外语教学与研究出版社出版的新版《新概念英语》为蓝本，首创学习课文和记忆词汇相结合的方式，使读者用最短的时间，以最快的速度，将教材中出现的词汇从记忆、应用到应试全部消化，从而构筑英语词汇的坚实基础。

本书具有以下鲜明特色：

一、它是一部英语词汇记忆手册。它提供了网络记忆、梯形记忆、联想记忆、串联记忆，对照记忆和读音记忆等优秀的英语词汇记忆法，有助读者迅速提升英语词汇量。

二、它是一部英语学习词典。它不仅给出了主题词在教材中的用法，而且还提供了例证、搭配、派生、同义等其它联想手段，有助于读者一揽子解决主题词的使用问题。

三、它是一部四六级典型题库。对关键单词、词组，本书配备了典型试题，供读者从试题中认识主题词的用法和考点。

四、它与教材同步、与大纲一致。本书按教材体系编写，既充分挖掘、利用了教材资源，又体现了词汇使用和发展的空间，同时按大纲标注主题词的使用级别：初级标“○”，中级(四级)标“☆”；高级(六级)标“△”；六级后标“◇”，供读者记忆、使用时鉴别。

最后愿本书是提升读者词汇量的通道，拓展词汇面的捷径，并且我们愿意为读者提供远程教育服务！

吉林大学出版社

新概念英语
词汇同步学习成功手册
第三册

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Unit 1

Lesson 1

A puma at large

1

Lesson 1

☆ **accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleit]【释义】*v.* 积累, 积蓄【例句】*a.* A small closet contained his clothes and the books he had **accumulated**.
小壁橱里装着他的衣服和积累下来的书。*b.* By working hard you may **accumulate** fortune. 靠努力工作你就可以积累财富。*c.* Dust soon **accumulates** if the rooms are not swept. 如果这些房间不打扫, 灰尘不久就会积聚起来。*d.* She has **accumulated** a large sum of money. 她已积蓄了一大笔钱财。

【例题】Work will _____ in an office if letters are not answered when they are received, and if other jobs are delayed.

A. add up B. accumulate C. produce D. grow

blackberry ['blækbəri] *nc.* 黑莓**cat-like** *adj.* 象猫一样的△ **cling** [kliŋ] (clung [klʌŋ])【释义】*vi.* ①粘住; 缠住, 紧紧抓住 (抱住) ②依恋, 依附 ③坚持, 墨守, 忠实于【例句】*a.* He **clings** to his friends. 他依附于朋友。*b.* The mud **clung** to her shoes. 泥浆粘在她的鞋上。*c.* The shy child **clung** to her mother. 那害羞的孩子紧紧抓住她妈妈。

d. They **clung** together when the time came to part. 分离的时候到了, 他们紧抱着不肯分开。

【派生】clinger *n.*

【同义】① *vi.* adhere ② *vi.* clasp ③ *n.* adherence, attachment

collector [kə'lektə]

【释义】*nc.* ①收集者; 采集者; 收藏家 ②收取款项(东西的)人 ③(印度的)税务官兼地方的行政长官 ④收集物; 收集器

【例句】A curtain is a dust **collector**. 窗帘容易招集灰尘。

☆ **convince** [kən'vins]

【释义】*vt.* 使确信, 使信服

【例句】a. I am absolutely **convinced** that the plan would work. 我绝对相信这计划是可行的。

b. I am **convinced** of his honesty. 我深信他的诚实。

c. It's going to be hard to **convince** my wife that we can't afford a new car. 要说服我太太我们买不起新车会很难。

d. We **convinced** the students of the need for wider reading. 我们使学生认识到了扩大阅读面的必要性。

【派生】convincement / convincer / convincing 可说服的, 服理的 / convincing 令人信服的

【例题】I was suspicious of his sincerity and remained ____ by his many arguments.

A. unconvicted B. unconvinced C. unconcerned D. undisturbed

○ **corner** ['kɔ:nə]

【释义】*I nc.* ①角, 隅 ②角, 角落 ③(遥远的)地区; 隐僻处 ④窘境, 绝路 ⑤垄断, 囤积 ⑥(英式足球)角球 (=corner kick)

II vt. ①使走投无路, 迫使陷入困境 ②垄断, 囤积 -*vi.* ①(车辆、司机等)转弯 ②位于角上 ③垄断 ④开角球

III adj. 角上的, 转弯处的, 角落的

【例句】a. The visitors came from all **corners** of the world. 游客们来自世界各地。

b. He is in a bit of a **corner** just now regarding money. 他眼下经济有点儿拮据。

c. His question **cornered** me. 他的问题把我难倒了。

d. My car **corners** well even in bad weather. 即使在恶劣的天气, 我的车子转弯转得也很好。

e. The cinema **corners** on the main street. 那家影院在大街拐角处。

f. The escaped prisoner was **cornered** at last. 那逃犯终于走投无路, 无法逃脱。

【搭配】around (round) the corner 就在拐角处, 附近 / be in tight corner 处于困境中 / cut corners 走捷径, 找窍门 (以便节省时间、金钱、力气) / hole and corner 不诚实的, 欺诈的 (方法、交易) / rough corners 粗犷的性格, 粗俗的态度 (作风) 等 / turn the corner 沿街角拐弯; 转危为安, 渡过难关

【派生】cornered 有角的; 被逼入绝境的, 被难住的 / cornerer

【同义】① *n.* intersection ② *n.* nook, niche, recess

○ **description** [di'skripʃən]

【释义】*n.* ①描写, 描述, 形容 ②种类, 式样

【例句】Can you give me a **description** of the thief? 你能为我描述一下那贼的模样吗?

【例题】I have heard many different ____ of the same story.

A. impressions B. imaginations C. sayings D. descriptions

☆ **disturb** [di'stɜ:b]

【释义】*vt.* ①使紊乱; 搅动 ②打扰, 干扰 ③使烦恼, 令人不安

【例句】a. He was **disturbed** to hear of your illness. 听说你生病他感到不安。

b. A loud whistle **disturbed** the quietness of the forest. 一个响亮的口哨打破了森林的宁静。

c. Do not **disturb** the baby; he is asleep. 不要打扰婴儿, 他睡着了。

d. He **disturbed** the smooth surface of the lake with a stick. 他用棒子搅动了平静的湖面。

【派生】disturber *n.*

【同义】*vt.* trouble, agitate, perturb

【例题】She opened the door quietly so as not to ____ the sleeping child.

A. trouble B. bother C. interrupt D. disturb

☆ **evidence** ['evidəns]

【释义】I *nu.* ①根据; 证据; 证词 ②迹象; 痕迹 -*nc.* 迹象; 痕迹

II *vt.* 证明

【例句】a. His genius was **evidenced** in his first novel. 他的才气在他的处女作中已经得到证明。

b. The **evidence** against him was largely circumstantial. 不利于他的证据大多是间接的旁证。

c. There wasn't enough **evidence** to prove him guilty of the crime. 尚无足够证据以证明他犯了罪。

d. There were **evidences** of glacial action on the rocks. 这些岩石上有冰河留下的痕迹。

【搭配】(be) in evidence 显而易见的; 清楚的



【例题】The student presented ____ that his thesis was based on original research.

A. theory B. concept C. evidence D. analysis

human being *n.* 人类

☆ **hunt** [hʌnt]

【释义】I *vt.* ①打猎；猎取 ②搜索；试图找到 -*vt.* ①打猎；猎取 ②搜索；试图找到 ③赶走，驱逐；追击

II *n.* ①打猎 ②寻找；搜索 ③打猎队伍；猎区，猎场

【例句】a. I had a good **hunt** for that key. 那把钥匙我找了好一阵子。

b. At last, they sight a zebra and **hunt** begins. 最后，他看到一匹斑马，于是打猎开始了。

c. He found it after a long **hunt**. 他找了很长时间才把它找到。

d. They are **hunting** foxes. 他们在猎狐。

【搭配】hunt sb (sth) down 对某人(某物)穷追到底 / hunt sth out 找出 / hunt sth up 寻找

【派生】hunnable / huntaway 牧羊犬；(狗)经训练可牧羊的 / hunter 狩猎者；猎人；猎兽；猎犬搜索者；搜寻者 / hunting 狩猎；搜索，搜寻 / huntress 狩猎的女子；女猎人 / huntsman 猎人

【同义】① *vt.* ransack, rummage ② *vi.* ransack, rummage

【例题】Police are ____ an escaped convict in this area.

A. haunting B. searching C. hunting D. exploring

☆ **investigate** [in'vestigeit]

【释义】*vt.* 调查，审查；侦查；研究 -*vi.* 作简短的检查

【例句】Scientists **investigate** the nature. 科学家研究自然。

【派生】investigatingly / investigation 调查研究 / investigative 调查的；侦查的 / investigator 调查者；侦查员

【同义】*vt.* explore, scrutinize

【例题】1. After hot discussion, the jury found it better that the judge ____ the civil case again in court.

A. investigated

B. had investigated

C. investigate

D. would investigate

2. The police are ____ the murder.

A. inspecting

B. investigating

C. seeking

D. inventing

○ **manage** ['mænidʒ]

【释义】*vt.* ①设法 ②管理；处理；经营 ③运用，控制 ④吃掉；使用；有(时间)做；安排(时间)做 -*vi.* ①处理；办理 ②设法应付

【例句】a. Can you **manage** another slice? 能再吃一片吗？

b. He couldn't **manage** his horse. 他驾驭不住他的马。

c. He **manages** a chain of pet shops. 他经营几家宠物店。

d. I shall be able to **manage** without help. 我一个人能行。

e. I shall **manage** with what tools I have. 我将用仅有的这些工具设法对付。

f. I wish you could **manage** the time to come and talk to us. 我希望你能安排出时间来跟我们谈谈。

g. It's heavy, but I can **manage** (to carry) it. 这东西很重,但我能拿得动。

h. Mary **managed** to accomplish her work in time. 玛丽设法及时完成了任务。

【搭配】manage on one's income 按收入过日子 / manage without ... 在没有...下敷衍过去

【例题】After a lot of difficulty, he ____ to open the door.

A. managed B. succeeded C. realised D. gained

oblige [ə'blaidʒ] vt. 使...感到必须

○ **print** [print]

【释义】I n. ①印刷; 印刷术; 印刷业 ②印刷字体 ③印刷品 ④版画 ⑤晒图; 图片; (摄影) 正片, 照片 ⑥印章; 打印器 ⑦(印) 花制品 ⑧留下的印迹

II vt. ①印; 铭刻 ②(报刊) 登载, 出版, 发表 ③用印刷体写 -vi. ①印; 印刷; 印花 ②用印刷体写字

【例句】a. As long as you **print** clearly, you don't have to type. 只要你用印刷体写清楚就不用打字了。

b. His new novel will be **printed** next month. 他的新小说将在下月出版。

c. I can't read the **print** in this book. 我无法读懂这本书的字体。

d. Please **print** your names so that they can be read clearly. 请用印刷体写你的名字, 这样可以读得清楚一些。

e. Sorrow had left its **print** on her face. 她脸上流露出忧伤之情。

f. The metal plate is too worn to **print**. 这金属印板太旧, 不能印了。

g. The stories have broken into **print**. 那些内情已被披露见报。

h. This book has clear **print**. 这本书印刷得很清楚。

i. You can see the children's foot **prints** in the sand. 在沙滩上你可以看到孩子们的脚印。

【搭配】in print 已出版的; 书店有售的, 还能买到的 / out of print (书等) 已售完的; 已绝版的

【例题】1. Can you read the small ____ at the bottom of the page?

A. book B. dictionary C. picture D. print

2. She asked me to ____ my name and address in capital letters so that they could be read more easily.



A. detail B. mark C. print D. describe

3. This is a beautiful ____ which I bought yesterday.

A. print B. prince C. princess D. principle

puma ['pu:mə] (puma(s)) *nc.* ①美洲狮 ②美洲狮毛皮

○ **similar** ['similə]

【释义】*adj.* 相似的；类似的

【例句】This specimen is *similar* to that one. 这个标本与那个标本很相似。

【派生】similarity 类似，相似 / similarly 类似地；同样地；相同地

【例题】I sometimes take John's coat instead of my own, because the two of them look so ____.

A. original

B. similar

C. comfortable

D. curious

☆ **somehow** ['sʌmhaʊ]

【释义】*adv.* ①不知怎么地；不知为何 ②以某种方式

【例句】*a.* She never liked me, *somehow*. 不知为何，她从来没有喜欢过我。

b. Somehow it didn't seem important to him any more. 不知怎么地，那件事对他似乎不再重要了。

c. We must celebrate the great occasion *somehow* tonight. 今晚我们一定要设法庆祝这一重大时刻。

【例题】Why didn't you give your mind to it and manage to cure her ____ ?

A. some way

B. shortly

C. somehow

D. somewhat

☆ **spot** [spɒt]

【释义】*I nc.* ①点，斑点 ②污点 ③(皮肤上的)红斑；丘疹 ④地点；场所 ⑤少量，少许

II (spotted; spotting) *vt.* 认出；发现 -*v.* (使)带上班点，(使)沾污

III *adj.* ①现场(做出)的 ②现金买卖的，当场交付的 ③抽样的

【例句】*a.* Their bites leave itching red *spots* on the skin. 皮肤上它们咬过之处会起又红又痒的小疙瘩。

b. Did you *spot* the errors? 你发现错误了吗？

c. Never squeeze *spots* or pimples. 千万不要挤丘疹或粉刺。

d. *Spots* of rain had begun to fall. 开始滴起了雨点。

e. This is the *spot* where he stood. 这就是他站过的地方。

f. This silk *spots* from rain. 这块丝绸沾上了雨水印。

g. Wine *spotted* the tablecloth. 葡萄酒把桌布弄脏了。

【搭配】on (upon) the spot 在现场；立刻，当场

【派生】spotless 无斑点的；干净的；纯洁无瑕的 / spottable / spotted 有斑点的；沾污的 / spotty (皮肤) 多斑点的；尽是污点的；(质量) 参差的；不规则的

【同义】n. fleck, blotch, blot

【例题】1. The hijackers should have been arrested ____ instead of being allowed to leave with the money.

- A. on the spot B. in the sight
C. on the side D. on the screen

2. This must be the very ____ where the accident took place.

- A. spot B. spring C. spy D. earth

3. I struggled out of the ditch and my jeans were ____.

- A. spoiled B. spilled
C. scattered D. spotted

4. Rob ____ her in the crowd easily.

- A. spotted B. identified out
C. lifted up D. catch up with

☆ **trail** [treil]

【释义】I *nc.* ①痕迹；足迹 ②小径 ③一串，一系列

II *vt.* ①跟踪 ②拖，拉 -*vi.* ①拖，拉；下垂 ②追随，落后 ③伸展开；蔓生

【例句】a. There is ivy **trailing** all over the wall. 墙上爬满了常春藤。

b. Her long dress was **trailing** along behind her. 她的长礼服拖在身后。

c. The bird **trailed** its broken wing. 那只鸟拖着受伤的翅膀。

d. The hunter followed the animal's **trail**. 猎人追寻动物的踪迹。

e. They **trailed** the thieves to their hideout. 他们追踪那些小偷一直追到他们的藏身地。

【搭配】in trail 成一系列纵队地 / off the trail 找不到踪迹；出轨；离题

【派生】trailer 拖曳者；拖拉牲口；拖车，挂车 / trailless

【例题】1. A few stragglers were ____ along behind the rest of the flock.

- A. falling B. lurching C. trailing D. chasing

2. She climbed up a lonely mountain ____.

- A. trail B. street C. lake D. pavement

3. The wounded tiger left a ____ of blood behind it.

- A. trail B. trace C. track D. train



Lesson 2

Thirteen equals one

○ damage ['dæmɪdʒ]

【释义】I *n.* ①损害, 损坏 ②赔偿费

II *vt.* 损坏, 损害, 毁坏 *vi.* 受损, 被损害

【例句】a. He finally got £4 000 in **damages**. 最后他得到4 000英镑的赔偿金。

b. Fire caused great **damage** to property. 大火对财产造成了重大损失。

c. He sued for **damages**. 他提起诉讼要求赔偿损失。

d. That will **damage** his good name. 那将损坏他的好名声。

e. The strikes were **damaging** the British economy. 罢工严重破坏着英国的经济。

f. Wool usually **damages** if washed in hot water. 毛织物用热水洗一般要受损。

【派生】damageable 可损害的, 易破坏的 / **damaging** 有破坏性的, 诽谤性的 /

【同义】① *n.* detriment, impairment ② *n.* price ③ *vt.* impair, disfigure, spoil, mar

【例题】1. After the collision he examined the considerable ____ to his car.

A. destruction B. damages C. injuries D. damage

2. Polluted air ____ crops.

A. destroys B. breaks C. damages D. softens

3. The court ordered him to pay £1500 ____ to the person he had hurt.

A. pounds B. debts C. damages D. stakes

○ equal ['i:kwəl]

【释义】I *adj.* ①相同的, 相等的, 同样的 ②有能力的; 胜任的

II *n.* 对手; 相等物

III (-l)ed; (-l)ing *vt.* ①等于 ②比得上; 敌得过

【例句】a. Are they **equal** in size? 它们的大小相同吗?

b. I'm not his **equal** at skiing. 我滑雪不是他的对手。

c. None of us can **equal** her, either in beauty or as a dancer. 不论在相貌还是在跳舞方面, 我们没有一个能比得上她。

d. She was **equal** to the occasion. 她能应付这局面。

e. Two and (plus) two **equals** four. 2加2等于4。

【搭配】on equal terms (with sb) 平等相处; 地位相等

【派生】equality 平等, 机会均等 / equalization, -equalisation 相等, 均等 / equal-

ize, equalise (使) 相等, (使) 平衡; 补偿 / equalness

【同义】*n.* peer, match

【例题】1. He knows so much about the stars that I am sure it would be impossible to find his ____.

A. equal B. likeness C. similar D. same

2. It is believed that ten inches of snow is ____ an inch of rain.

A. equal by B. equal with C. equal to D. equal at

3. This state was to be built upon economic ____ and political democracy.

A. similarity B. relativity C. equality D. activity

torchlight ['tɔ:tʃlaɪt] *n.* 火炬之光, 电筒光

vicar ['vɪkə]

【释义】*nc.* (英国国教) 教区牧师

【派生】*vicarage* 教区牧师的住宅

Lesson 3

An unknown goddess

9

Lesson 3

☆ **amaze** [ə'meɪz]

【释义】I *vt.* 使惊奇, 使惊愕 II *nu.* 惊奇, 惊愕

【例句】a. I am **amazed** by what you tell me. 我听了你所讲的话, 觉得惊愕。

b. You **amazed** me. 你使我大为惊异。

【同义】*vt.* astonish

【例题】1. I was so ____ by the news that I didn't know what to say.

A. admired B. amazed C. marvelled D. wondered

2. The Premier had an ____ detailed knowledge of what was happening at home and abroad.

A. startlingly B. shockingly C. amazingly D. advanced

archaeologist [ɑ:'ki:ələdʒɪst] *n.* 考古学家

☆ **civilization** [ˌsɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən]

【释义】*n.* 文明; 文化 -*nu.* ①开化, 教化; 教导 ②文明社会, 文明世界, 文明国家

【例句】a. Chinese civilization is one of the oldest in the world. 中国文化是世界上

